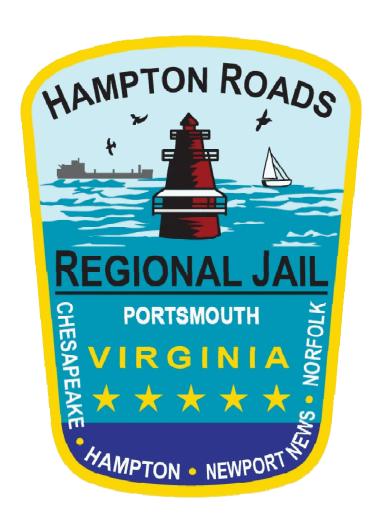
## Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority



#### **Comprehensive Annual Financial Report**

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

## Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority

#### COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

2690 Elmhurst Lane Portsmouth, Virginia 23701-2745

Prepared by the Finance Division

David A. Hackworth Superintendent

Deborah J. Hand Director of Finance

Deanna L. Isom Accounting and Budgeting Manager



#### Comprehensive Annual Financial Report Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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#### HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY BOARD MEMBERS

James E. Baker, City Manager, Chesapeake Alternate: Robert Geis, Deputy City Manager, Chesapeake, **Vice Chair** Alternate: Nancy Tracy, Director of Finance, Chesapeake

Jim O'Sullivan, Sheriff, Chesapeake Alternate: Lt. Colonel Clayton Bennett, Chief Deputy, Chesapeake

Robert C. Ike, Jr., City Council Member, Chesapeake Alternate: John de Triquet, City Council Member, Chesapeake

Chris Snead, City Council Member, Hampton Alternate: Jimmy Gray, City Council Member, Hampton

B. J. Roberts, Sheriff, Hampton Alternate: Colonel Karen E. Bowden, Undersheriff, Hampton

Mary B. Bunting, City Manager, Hampton Alternate: Brian DeProfio, Special Projects Manager, Hampton

Sharon P. Scott, City Council Member, Newport News Alternate: Honorable Tina Vick, City Council Member, Newport News

Gabriel A. Morgan, Sheriff, Newport News Alternate: Colonel Eileen Sprinkle, Chief Deputy, Newport News

Cynthia Rohlf, Acting City Manager, Newport News Alternate: Alan Archer, Assistant City Manager, Newport News

Martin A. Thomas, Jr., City Council Member, Norfolk, **Chair** Alternate: Paul R. Riddick, City Council Member, Norfolk

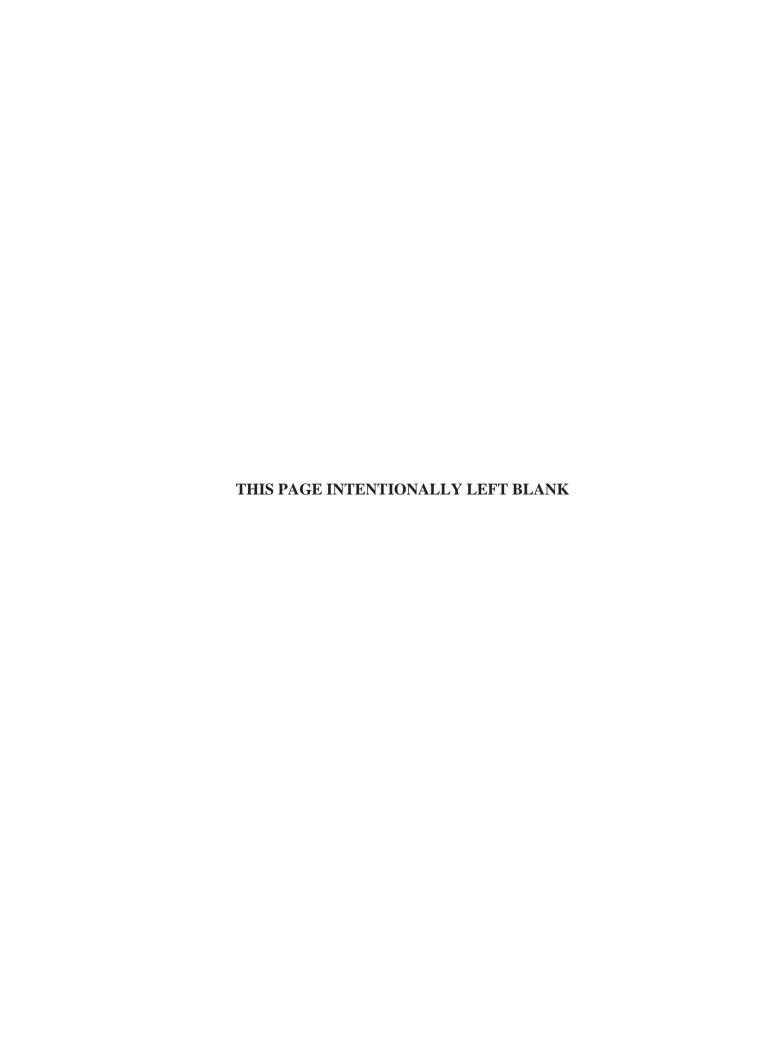
Joseph Baron, Sheriff, Norfolk Alternate: Lt. Colonel Michael O'Toole, Norfolk Sheriff's Office

Douglas L. Smith, City Manager, Norfolk Alternate: Michael Goldsmith, Deputy City Manager, Norfolk

Nathan J. Clark, City Council Member, Portsmouth Alternate: William E. Moody, Jr., City Council Member, Portsmouth

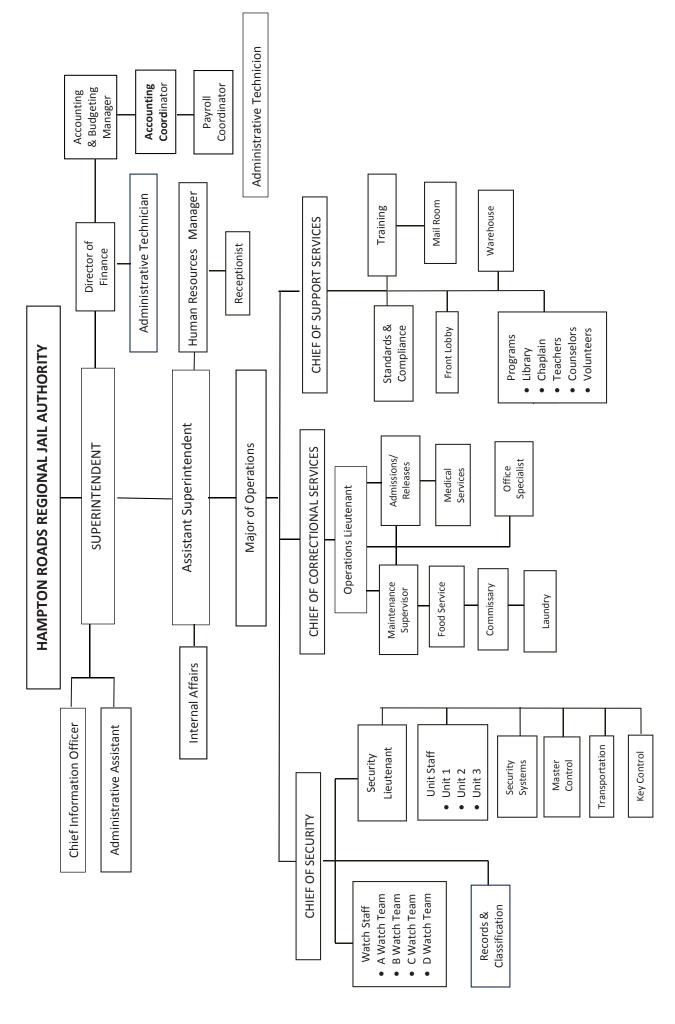
Michael Moore, Sheriff, Portsmouth Alternate: Lt. Colonel William Rucker, Chief Deputy, Portsmouth

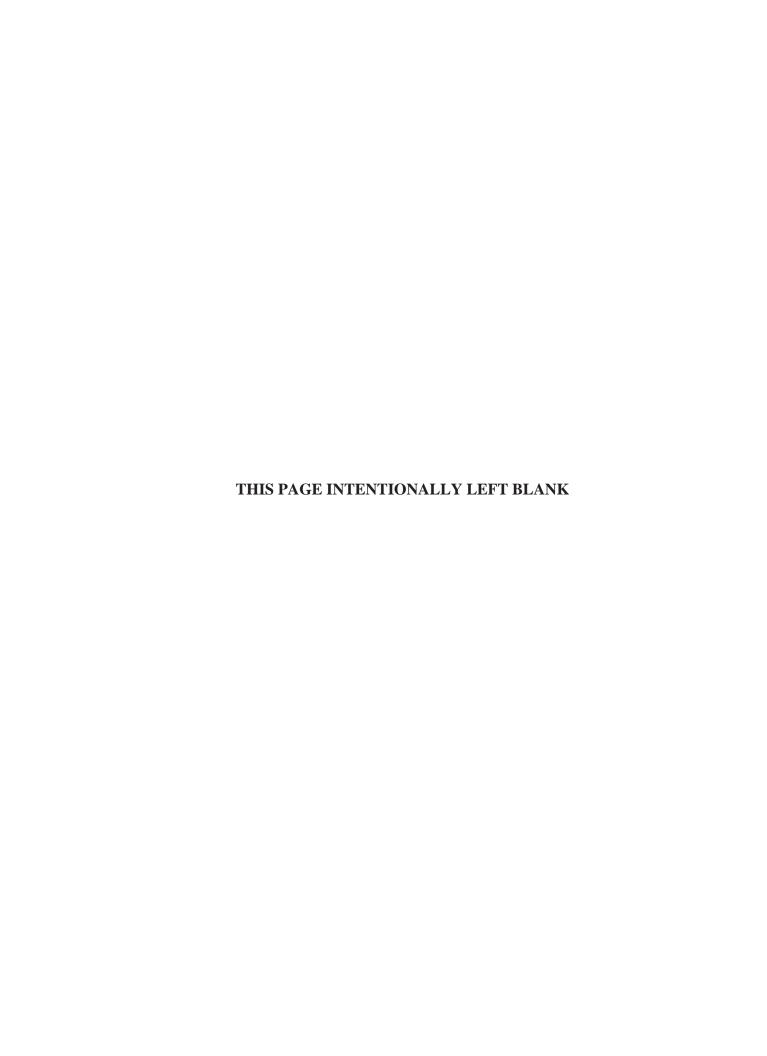
Lydia Pettis Patton, City Manager, Portsmouth Alternate: Cheryl Spivey, Chief Financial Officer, Portsmouth



# HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL

## **ORGANIZATIONAL CHART**





#### PRINCIPAL OFFICIALS

(as of June 30, 2018)

David A. Hackworth, Colonel Superintendent

Vacant Assistant Superintendent Felicia M. Cowan, Major Major Operations

Thurman D. Barnes, Captain Chief of Correctional Services

Frank T. Ellis, Captain Chief of Security

Winston T. Bhagirath, Jr, Captain

Clief of Support Services

Clief Hayes

Checker W. Breeze Jr.

Harrow Bases and Management of the Support Services

Checker W. Breeze Jr.

Charles W. Bruce, Jr

Deborah J. Hand

Chiri Hayes

Chief Information Officer

Human Resources Manager

Director of Finance

Deanna L. Isom Accounting & Budgeting Manager

Winston T. Bhagirath, Jr., Lieutenant Correctional Services

Karas J. Mack, Lieutenant Operations Heriberto Villanueva, Lieutenant Security

Eric D. Jones, Lieutenant

Pamela L. Ellis, Lieutenant

Jose'fina Holder, Lieutenant

Earl Ward, Lieutenant

Watch Commander

Watch Commander

Watch Commander

Lawrence Nichols, LieutenantWatch CommanderTamara L. Everette, SergeantAssistant Watch CommanderMary M. Cheeseboro, SergeantAssistant Watch CommanderMichael W. McNeil, SergeantAssistant Watch Commander

Michael W. McNeil, Sergeant

Tony Nash II, Sergeant

Nicole M. Frey, Sergeant

William A. Epperson, Sergeant

Massistant Watch Commander

Unit Manager

Unit Manager

Ernest P. Kelly, Sergeant
Unit Manager
Derrick R. Brown, Sergeant
Unit Manager
Sonya D. Cherry, Sergeant
Unit Manager
Harry Lewis, Sergeant
Unit Manager
Sherre M. Cassells, Sergeant
Unit Manager
Hilarie G. Whitehead, Sergeant
Unit Manager
Risha M. Davis, Sergeant
Unit Manager
Unit Manager

LaShonda Carlisle, Sergeant

Stephen T. Phillips, Lieutenant Internal Affairs
Latoya J. Jones, Sergeant Intake/Release/Property

Michael W. Johnson, Sergeant

Anaya Chandler, Sergeant

Programs

Maintenance/Warehouse
Programs

Kuanasia K. Murphy, Sergeant Transportation Valencia M. Phillips, Sergeant Training

Floyd H. Copeland III, Sergeant

Danny Rosario, Sergeant

Ebony N. Herelle, Sergeant

Cardell T. Dickerson, Sergeant

Security Systems

Standards / Compliance

Records Supervisor

Classifications Supervisor

April D. Green, HSA, Contractor Employee Inmate Medical Services Administrator

Unit Manager

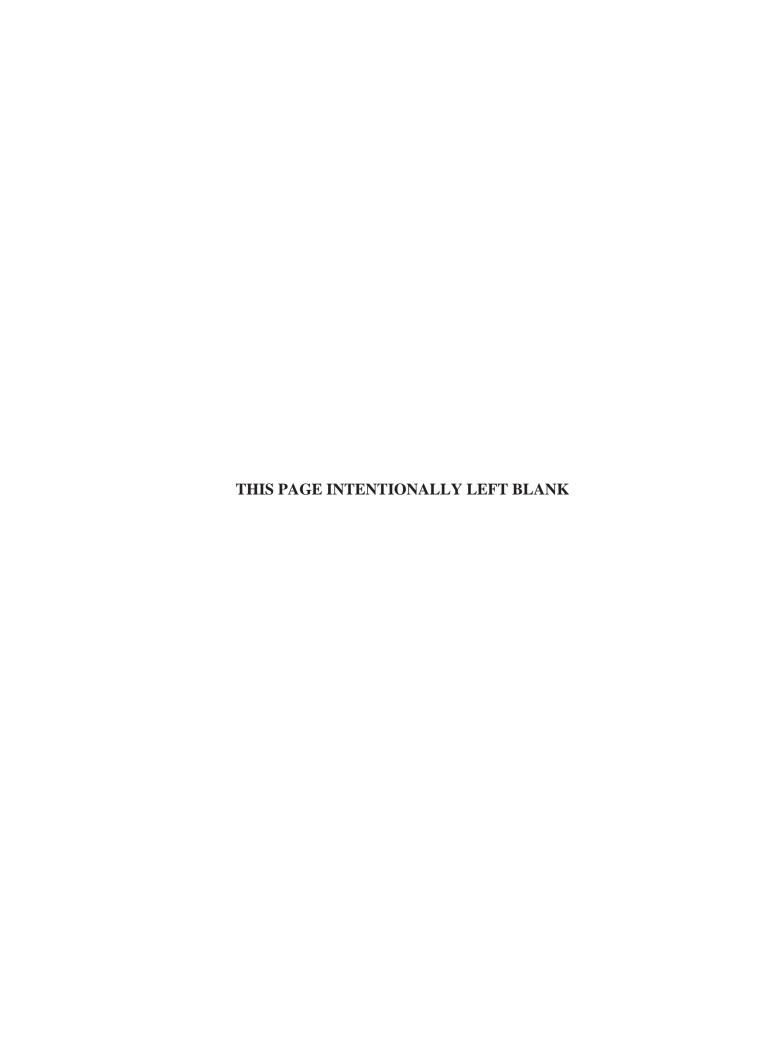
Dr. Dale Moreno, MD

Bobby Brown, Contractor Employee

Medical Director
Food Service Director

Doug Garnett, Contractor Employee Facility Maintenance Director

Rev. Gene Sayre, Jr., Good News Ministries Chaplain





Government Finance Officers Association

#### Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

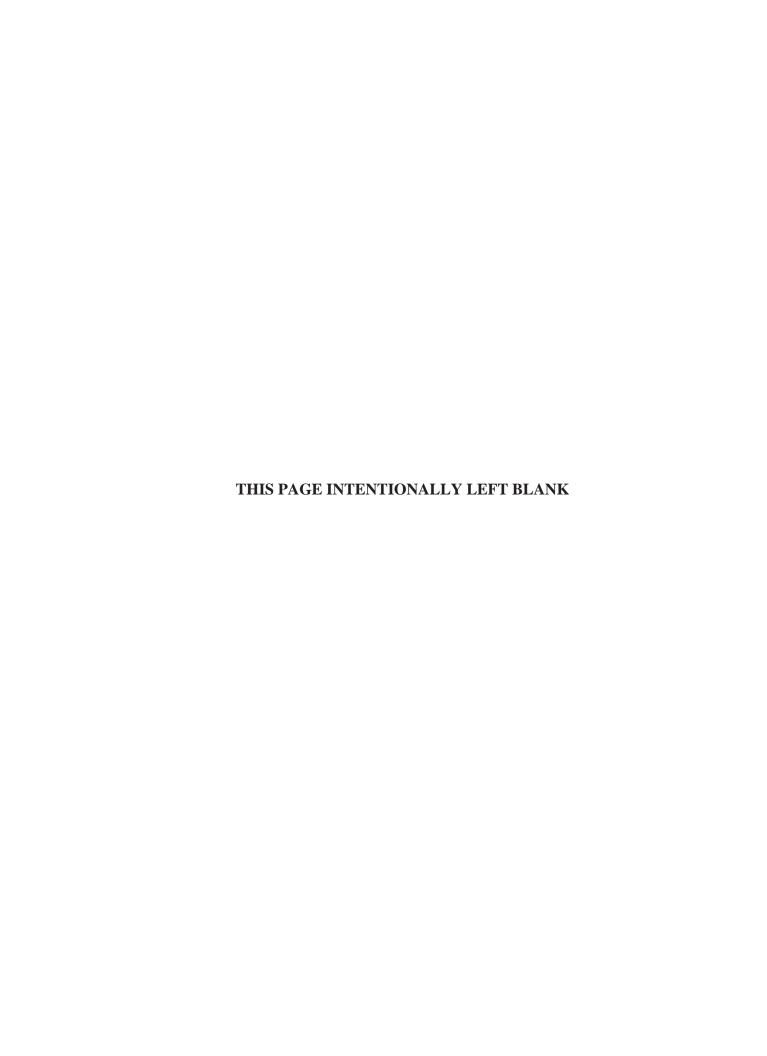
### Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority Virginia

For its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2017

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO





2690 Elmhurst Lane • Portsmouth, Virginia 23701-2745 Phone (757) 488-7500 Fax (757) 488-2200

December 19, 2018

#### Members of the Board Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority

We are pleased to submit the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the *Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority* (Authority) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The report submitted herewith is in accordance with applicable requirements, including the provisions of the *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards and Commissions*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts, Commonwealth of Virginia as revised July, 2018. This report was prepared by the Authority's Finance Division in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as set forth in the pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Responsibility for both the accuracy of the presented data and the completeness and fairness of the presentation including all disclosures rests with the Authority. We believe the data as presented is accurate in all material respects; that it is presented in a manner designed to fairly set forth the financial position and results of operations of the Authority as measured by the financial activity of its various funds; and that all disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain the maximum understanding of the Authority's financial affairs have been included.

GASB requires that management provide a narrative introduction, overview and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). The letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The Authority's MD&A can be found immediately following the Independent Auditors' Report in the financial section.

#### **Profile of the Organization**

As an intergovernmental joint venture created by the four original cities of Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, and Portsmouth, the Authority is considered a stand-alone governmental entity for financial reporting purposes. The financial reporting entity is a single enterprise fund of the Authority. The facility was built beginning in 1996 and opened on March 16, 1998. Its primary function is to provide additional incarceration capacity to the Member Jurisdictions. It provides incarceration services for both pre-trial and sentenced inmates and by practice, tends to house a large portion of the medical, mentally ill and female inmates for the Members Jurisdictions. The Authority is designed and operates to accommodate all types of inmates from the member cities' jails including those with special needs and those who require special management. Beginning July 1, 2014, the City of Chesapeake entered into an agreement with the Authority to become a full member upon adoption of the agreement by all five Councils. This was accomplished by approval of a revised and restated Service Agreement by all five governing bodies, effective August 26, 2014.

#### **Information Useful in Assessing Economic Condition**

The Authority's financial and economic outlook is stable. The economic stability of the Authority was based in large part on the contractual obligations of the five member cities to provide and pay for at least 1,125 inmates per day. Chesapeake became a full member August 26, 2014. This increased the minimum number of inmates per day to 1,125 as of July 1, 2016. Each of the member cities operate their own jails, from which selected inmates are transferred to the Authority. Each of the member cities has an ample number of inmates to meet its inmate supply obligations to the Authority.

By resolution, the city councils of the four original member cities, agreed to provide and pay for a minimum of 875 inmates as follows: Hampton-175; Newport News-200; Norfolk-250; Portsmouth-250 and Chesapeake-250. As the newest member, Chesapeake phased in the number of inmates housed by the Authority increasing their inmate population at the rate of 25 per quarter until July 1, 2016. The member cities pay a per diem cost per inmate. Effective July 1, 2018, the current base rate is \$69.00 per inmate per day for member cities, with the exception of the host city, Portsmouth, which pays \$64.45. The five member cities are charged \$40.00 per inmate per day for all inmate days in excess of the contract minimum up to 20% over the contract minimum and the base rate for any additional inmates.

The Authority's Operating Expenses for fiscal year ending June 30, 2018 were \$1,516,185 below budget. Transfers totaling \$483,080 from the Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve Fund were authorized by the Authority Board. Revenues, primarily from Compensation Board Reimbursements and Member Per Diems, exceeded budgeted amounts by \$582,337. The Authority finished the fiscal year with a favorable Operating Budget variance of \$1,888,650.

#### **Long-Range Financial Planning**

As part of the annual budget process, a five-year projection model is used to forecast rate adjustments. The model focuses on operating revenues and expenses as well as debt service and investment income. A five-year Capital Improvement Plan is used to forecast planned Capital Repair and Replacement costs.

Medical expenses comprise a large percentage of the Authority's annual budget. In 2018, the Virginia General Assembly passed legislation which allows for the expansion of Medicaid. With this change in legislation, many of the Jail's offenders will now be eligible for benefits when the program starts, January 1, 2019. The Authority is working closely with the Department of Medical Assistance Services (DMAS) to put procedures in place to register qualifying offenders in the new program. It is expected that this program will substantially reduce the Authority's off-site medical costs in the future.

#### **Major Initiatives**

In FY2017 the Authority changed the Leave Policy to eliminate compensatory time accrual and began paying overtime each pay cycle. The Authority also created a policy of mandatory overtime to compensate for staffing vacancies in FY2017. These changes in policy resulted in \$1.4M of overtime expenses in FY2018. Since that time, staffing levels have stabilized and the Authority plans to discontinue mandatory overtime to reduce FY2019 overtime expenses.

#### **Major Initiatives: (Continued)**

The Commonwealth of Virginia Board of Corrections conducted its triennial inspection in May, 2018. The Authority received a conditional score of 100% compliance with all applicable standards. This score will go to the Board of Corrections for final confirmation. This certification was originally granted in 1999. Certification inspections are conducted every three years. The last Life, Health and Safety inspection was last conducted in January, 2017 and the Authority was in compliance with applicable standards.

The Authority was accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Corrections and the American Correctional Association (ACA) in January 2001 and re-accredited in 2004, 2007, 2010, 2012 and 2015. In order to receive ACA accreditation, the Regional Jail Authority was required to demonstrate compliance with the ACA's Standards for Adult Local Detention Facilities. These standards are comprehensive and cover all areas of jail operations and administration. The accreditation is awarded for a three-year period and it is necessary to meet the standards on an on-going basis. Pending final review by the Commission, the Authority received a preliminary score of 100% on the triennial ACA audit that was conducted in November 2018. The next ACA audit is expected in 2021.

During June 2018, the Authority was audited for triennial re-accreditation by the National Commission on Correctional Health Care (NCCHC). The Authority received a conditional score of 100% on all mandatory standards. Accreditation is pending review by the Commission. This accreditation originally received in June 1999 and re-accredited in 2002, 2005, 2008, 2011 and 2014 is awarded for compliance with NCCHC Standards for Health Services in Jails. The next NCCHC audit is expected to be in 2021.

The Authority was awarded a one year extension of the Mental Health Pilot Program Grant from July 1, 2018 through June 30, 2019 in the amount of \$600,008. This is an extension of the original Grant that was began January 1, 2017. The Authority was one of six jails awarded a grant by the Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services. The initial amount awarded for the first 18 months of the Grant was \$939,435. With this funding the Authority started a program known as C.O.R.E (Community Oriented Re-Entry), to assist the mentally ill inmates serviced by the Hampton Roads Regional Jail. The Behavioral Health Services (BHS's) and Community Services Boards (CSB's) for all 5 member Jurisdictions are collaborating with the Authority to provide wrap-around mental health services to offenders while incarcerated and after they return to the community. This Pilot Program has allowed the Authority to be one of the first Jails in the Commonwealth of Virginia to devise a sustainable plan to deliver comprehensive mental health services to inmates with serious mental illness.

The Authority is also working with the CSB's and BHS's in its 5 member Jurisdictions to obtain a second grant which would provide discharge planning services to the mentally ill offenders at the Jail. This grant would be managed by the CSB's and BHS's.

#### **Accounting System**

In developing and evaluating the Authority's accounting system, consideration is given to the adequacy of internal accounting controls. Internal accounting controls are designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance regarding: (1) the safeguarding of assets against loss from unauthorized use or disposition; and (2) the reliability of financial records for preparing financial statements and maintaining accountability for assets. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the evaluation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management. All internal control evaluations occur within the above framework. We believe that the Authority's internal accounting controls adequately safeguard assets and provide reasonable assurance of proper recording of financial transactions.

The accounting system of the Authority is organized and operated on an enterprise fund basis. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts recording its assets, liabilities, fund balances, revenues and expenditures. Additional information concerning the Authority's accounting policies is provided in Note 2 of the Notes to Financial Statements.

#### **Enterprise Fund Operations**

An enterprise fund, a proprietary fund type, is accounted for on an economic resources measurement focus. All assets and liabilities, whether current or long-term, together with deferred outflows and inflows associated with its activities are included on its Statement of Net Position. Proprietary fund type operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in net position. The financial statements are presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting, whereby revenues are recognized when earned, measurable and available. Expenses are recognized when incurred. Operating revenues and expenses are presented in a manner similar to a private business, where costs, including depreciation, of providing services to the public on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

#### **Independent Audit**

Authority Bylaws require that the financial statements of the Authority be audited annually by a certified public accountant selected by the Authority's Board. An annual audit of the book of accounts, financial records, and transactions of all funds of the Authority has been performed by Robinson, Farmer, Cox, Associates for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

The auditor's report, which includes their opinion on the financial statements of the Authority, is presented in this report on pages 1 through 3.

#### **Certificate of Achievement**

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority for its comprehensive annual financial report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. This was the nineteenth consecutive year that the Authority has achieved this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized comprehensive annual financial report. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current comprehensive annual financial report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

#### **Acknowledgments**

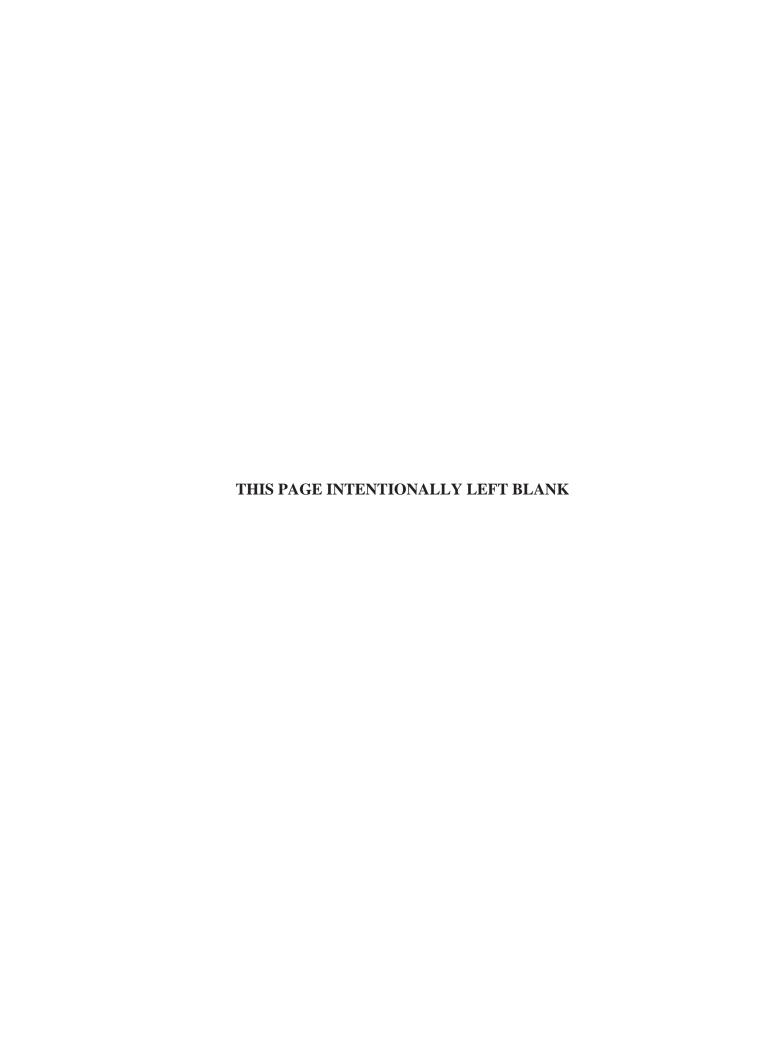
This report reflects the strong financial policies enacted by the Authority's Board and the active participation of the Board's Finance Committee. The result is an Authority in stable financial position. The Board's support and cooperation in planning and conducting the financial operations of the Authority are appreciated and acknowledged.

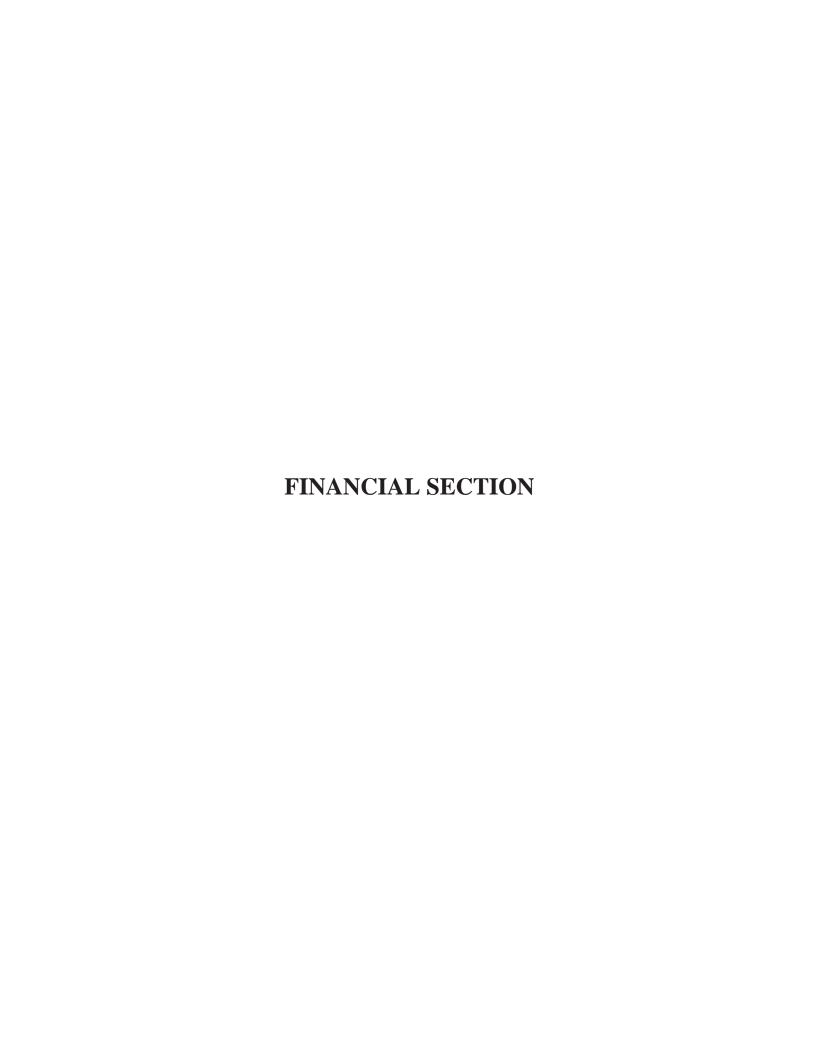
Respectfully submitted,

David A. Hackworth Superintendent

Deborah J. Hand Director of Finance

Debrah J. Hand





#### ROBINSON, FARMER, COX ASSOCIATES

A PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

#### **Independent Auditors' Report**

To the Members of Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority Portsmouth, Virginia

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards, and Commissions*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority, as of June 30, 2018, and the changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matters**

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and schedules related to pension and OPEB funding on pages 5-9 and 81-92 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Change in Accounting Principles

As described in Note 14 to the financial statements, in 2018, the Authority adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement Nos. 75 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions and 85 Omnibus 2017. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### Restatement of Beginning Balances

As described in Note 14 to the financial statements, in 2018, the Authority restated beginning balances to reflect the requirements of GASB Statement No. 75. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's basic financial statements. The introductory section, budgetary comparison schedules, and statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The budgetary comparison schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the budgetary comparison schedules are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### Supplementary and Other Information (Continued)

The introductory and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

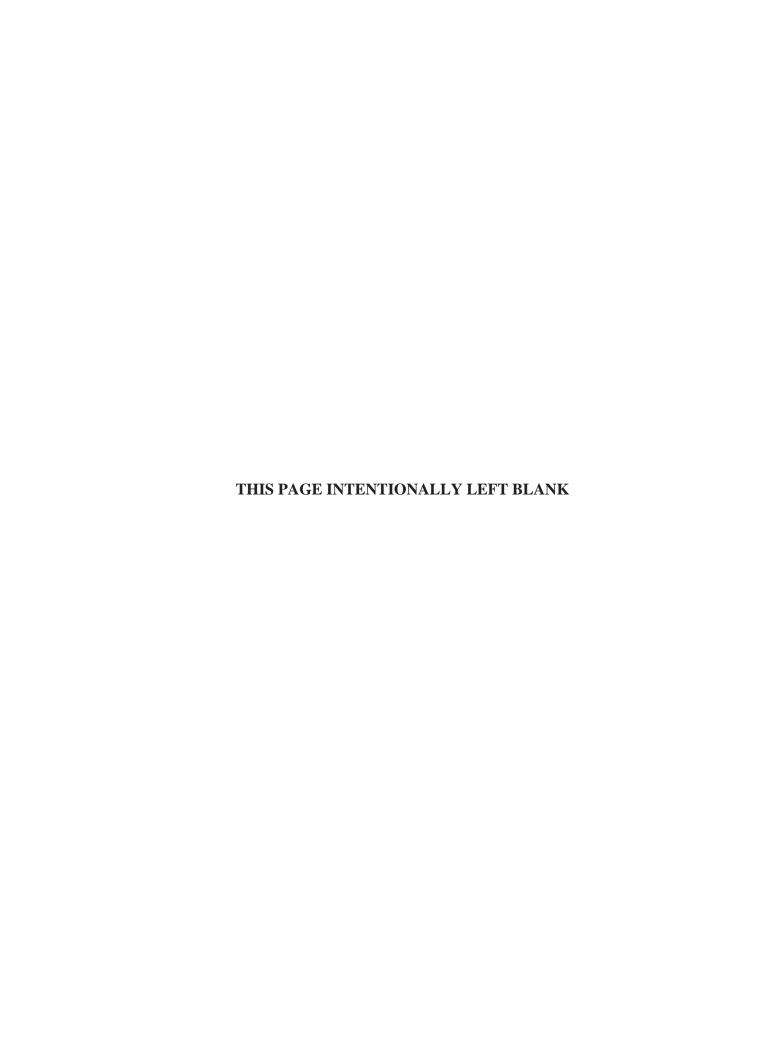
#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 12, 2018, on our consideration of Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Hampton Road Regional Jail Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Charlottesville, Virginia

Robinson, Faver, Cox Associates

December 12, 2018



#### HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following discussion and analysis of the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's financial performance provides an overview of the Authority's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the Authority's financial statements, which follow in this section.

#### **Financial Highlights**

- The Authority's net position increased by \$1.46 million, as a result of this year's operating and non-operating financial activities. The GASB 75 restatement of \$2.402 million, resulted in a net decrease of approximately \$941 thousand, or 5.95%.
- Operating revenues decreased approximately \$887 thousand over FY2017 revenues or 2.09%, while operating expenses increased by \$620 thousand, or 1.61%. The decrease in operating revenues was the result of a decrease in Commonwealth reimbursements for out-of-compliance medical expenses. The increase in operating expenditures was due in part to an increase in personal services of \$900 thousand, or 6.98% and an increase in materials & supplies expense of \$184 thousand, or 32.68%.
- There was also an increase in the grant expenses of \$373 thousand, or 327.2% in FY2018.
- The Authority's investment in capital assets decreased by approximately \$2.7 million, or 8.08%.

#### **Using This Annual Report**

The Financial Section of the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report consists of Management's Discussion and Analysis and the basic financial statements including notes that explain in more detail some of the information in the financial statements. This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Authority's basic financial statements as well as management's examination and analysis of financial condition and performance. Summary financial data, key financial and operational indicators contained in the Authority's budget and other management tools were used for this analysis.

The Authority's financial statements report information about the Authority using accounting methods similar to those used by private sector companies. These statements offer both short and long-range financial information about its activities. The Statement of Net Position includes the nature and amounts of investments in resources (assets) and deferred outflows of resources and obligations to creditors (liabilities) and deferred inflows of resources. It also provides the basis for computing the rate of return, evaluation of the capital structure and assessing the liquidity and financial flexibility of the Authority. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position contains all of the current year's revenue and expenses. This statement measures the success of the Authority's operations over the past year and can be used to determine whether the Authority has successfully recovered all its costs through its per diem charges and other revenues, profitability and credit worthiness.

The final required financial statement is the Statement of Cash Flows. The primary purpose of this statement is to provide information about the cash receipts and cash payments made by the Authority during the fiscal year. The statement reports cash receipts and cash payments and net changes in cash and cash equivalents resulting from operations, investing and capital and non-capital financing activities, without consideration of the earnings event, when an obligation arises, or depreciation of capital assets. The Notes to the Financial Statements provide required disclosures and other information that are essential to a full understanding of material data provided in the financial statements. The notes present information about the Authority's accounting policies, significant account balances and activities, material risks, obligations, commitments, contingencies and subsequent events, if any.

#### **Financial Analysis**

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position report information about the Authority's activities in a way that will help to determine the financial health of the Authority. These two statements report the net position of the Authority and changes to it. The difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and net position, is one way to measure financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in Authority net position are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. However, you will need to also consider other non-financial factors such as changes in economic conditions, population, service area growth, changes in accounting standards and new or changed legislation.

The Authority's total net position decreased from last year by a net amount of approximately \$941 thousand. Our analysis below focuses on the change in net position and the resulting changes in assets and liabilities.

|                                  |    | 2018   |    | 2017   |      | Amount  | %<br>Change |
|----------------------------------|----|--------|----|--------|------|---------|-------------|
| (in the engage da)               |    | 2018   |    | 2017   |      | Change  | Change      |
| (in thousands)                   | Φ  | 21.020 | Ф  | 22.766 | Φ    | (2.727) | (0,00)0/    |
| Capital assets                   | \$ | 31,039 | \$ | 33,766 | \$   | (2,727) | (8.08)%     |
| Restricted assets                |    | 3,972  |    | 3,935  |      | 37      | 0.94%       |
| Current assets                   | _  | 22,834 |    | 20,091 |      | 2,743   | 13.65%      |
| Total assets                     | \$ | 57,845 | \$ | 57,792 | \$_  | 53      | 0.09%       |
| Deferred outflows of resources   | \$ | 3,592  | \$ | 4,718  | \$_  | (1,126) | (23.87)%    |
| Long-term liabilities            | \$ | 37,192 | \$ | 41,161 | \$   | (3,969) | (9.64)%     |
| Current liabilities              |    | 7,536  | _  | 5,053  |      | 2,483   | 49.14%      |
| Total liabilities                | \$ | 44,728 | \$ | 46,214 | _\$_ | (1,486) | (0.03)%     |
| Deferred inflows of resources    | \$ | 1,842  | \$ | 487    | _\$_ | 1,355   | 278.23%     |
| Net investment in capital assets | \$ | 489    | \$ | 617    | \$   | (128)   | (20.75)%    |
| Restricted                       |    | 3,893  |    | 3,856  |      | 37      | 0.96%       |
| Unrestricted                     | _  | 10,485 | _  | 11,335 | _    | (850)   | (7.50)%     |
| Total net position               | \$ | 14,867 | \$ | 15,808 | \$_  | (941)   | (5.95)%     |

Note: The Authority restated FY17 Net Position by \$2.402 million due to GASB 75 implementation.

#### **Financial Analysis (Continued)**

The changes in the Authority's net position can be determined by reviewing the following condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position:

|   |            | 2018             |     | 2017             |         | Amount<br>Change | %<br>Change        |
|---|------------|------------------|-----|------------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|
| (in thousands)  |            |                  |     |                  |         | _                |                    |
| Operating revenues  | Ф          | 2 (24            | ф   | 2 (72            | Φ       | (40)             | (1.00)0/           |
| Commonwealth of Virginia per diems, net                     | \$         | 2,624            | \$  | 2,672            | \$      | (48)             | (1.80)%            |
| Commonwealth of Virginia reimbursements<br>Member per diems |            | 11,141<br>26,798 |     | 11,490<br>26,246 |         | (349)<br>552     | (3.04)%<br>2.10%   |
| New Member Buy-In   |            | 20,796           |     | 1,000            |         | (1,000)          | (100.00)%          |
| Telephone revenue   |            | 379              |     | 433              |         | (54)             | (12.47)%           |
| Inmates commissary sales commissions                        |            | 381              |     | 384              |         | (3)              | (0.78)%            |
| Inmates keep fees   |            | 128              |     | 128              |         | -                | 0.00%              |
| Employee canteen sales commissions                          |            | 3                |     | 4                |         | (1)              | (25.00)%           |
| Miscellaneous   |            | 35               |     | 19               |         | 16               | 84.2%              |
| Total operating revenues                                    | \$         | 41,489           | \$  | 42,376           | \$      | (887)            | (2.09)%            |
| Nonoperating revenues                                       |            |                  |     |                  |         |                  |                    |
| Investment income   | \$         |                  | \$  | 23               | \$      | 120              | 521.7%             |
| Behavioral Health Grant                                     |            | 515              |     | 132              |         | 383              | 74.37%             |
| Gain (loss) on disposal of capital assets                   |            | (196)            | -   | 4                |         | (200)            | (5000.00)%         |
| Total revenues  | \$         | 41,951           | \$_ | 42,535           | \$_     | (584)            | (1.37)%            |
| Operating expenses  |            |                  |     |                  |         |                  |                    |
| Jail operations   | _          |                  | _   |                  | _       |                  |                    |
| Personal services   | \$         | 13,787           | \$  | 12,887           | \$      | 900              | 6.98%              |
| Employee benefits   |            | 4,748            |     | 5,277            |         | (529)            | (10.02)%           |
| Medical services Other purchased services                   |            | 10,677<br>2,322  |     | 11,382<br>2,503  |         | (705)<br>(181)   | (6.19)%<br>(7.23)% |
| Other charges   |            | 2,658            |     | 2,503            |         | 156              | 6.24%              |
| Materials and supplies                                      |            | 747              |     | 563              |         | 184              | 32.7%              |
| Noncapital equipment  |            | 222              |     | 220              |         | 2                | 0.91%              |
| Inmates commissary  |            | 375              |     | 260              |         | 115              | 44.23%             |
| Employees canteen   |            | 3                |     | 5                |         | (2)              | (40.00)%           |
| Behavorial Health Grant                                     |            | 487              |     | 114              |         | 373              | 327.19%            |
| Depreciation  | _          | 3,191            | -   | 2,884            |         | 307              | 10.64%             |
| Total operating expenses                                    | \$         | 39,217           | \$_ | 38,597           | \$_     | 620              | 1.61%              |
| Nonoperating expenses                                       |            |                  |     |                  |         |                  |                    |
| Interest and fiscal charges                                 | \$         | 1,275            | \$_ | 1,332            | \$_     | (57)             | (4.28)%            |
| Total expenses  | \$         | 40,492           | \$_ | 39,929           | \$_     | 563              | 1.41%              |
| Change in net position                                      | \$         | 1,459            | \$  | 2,606            | \$      | (1,147)          | (44.01)%           |
| Beginning net position                                      |            | 15,808           | _   | 13,202           |         | 2,606            | 19.74%             |
| Ending net position   | \$_        | 17,267           | \$_ | 15,808           | \$_     | 1,459            | 9.23%              |
| Prior period adjustments                                    | _          | (2,402)          |     | -                |         | (2,402)          | 0.0%               |
| Adjusted Ending net position                                | \$ <u></u> | 14,865           | \$= | 15,808           | \$<br>= | (942)            | (5.96)%            |

#### **Financial Analysis (Continued)**

Operating revenues decreased by 2.09% in FY2018 compared to FY2017. Member per diems increased \$552 thousand or 2.1% in FY2018. This was primarily due to a \$1 increase in the member per diem from \$64 to \$65. Commonwealth per diems decreased approximately 1.80%. Total revenue decreased by \$584 thousand. Increased interest rates and investments with higher yields resulted in a 521% increase in Investment income for FY2018.

Operating expenses increased 1.61% from FY2017 to FY2018 due primarily to a 6.98% increase in personal services, a 6.24% increase in other charges and a 32.7% increase in materials & supplies.

FY2018 was the first full year of the mental health pilot grant. As a result, grant expenses increased by 327.19%, or \$373,000, compared to FY2017.

There are three categories of net position: Net Investment in Capital Assets, Restricted for Debt Service and Unrestricted. The amounts set aside for Operating Reserve and Capital Repair and Replacement are reported in the combined total of Unrestricted.

#### **Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

#### Capital assets

At the end of 2018, the Authority had approximately \$83 million invested in capital assets comprised of the land, building, furnishings and equipment of the regional jail. Also included are capitalized interest and preopening costs representing interest and other costs capitalized during the construction period. Net Capital assets decreased by approximately \$2.7 million during the year due to depreciation expense of \$3.2 million.

The following table summarizes the Authority's capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 (in thousands).

|                            |          | 2018      | 2017     |
|----------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Land                       | <b>c</b> | 2.022 \$  | 2.022    |
|                            | \$       | 2,032 \$  | 2,032    |
| Buildings and improvements |          | 64,713    | 64,732   |
| Furnishings and equipment  |          | 2,739     | 2,669    |
| Capitalized interest       |          | 9,283     | 9,283    |
| Pre-opening costs          |          | 3,243     | 3,242    |
| Automotive equipment       |          | 866       | 867      |
| Total capital assets       |          | 82,876    | 82,825   |
| Accumulated depreciation   |          | (51,837)  | (49,059) |
| Net capital assets         | \$       | 31,039 \$ | 33,766   |

#### **Capital Assets and Debt Administration (Continued)**

#### Capital assets (Continued)

The following table summarizes the changes in capital assets. These changes are presented in a more detailed schedule in *Note 4*.

|                          | <u>(in</u> | thousands) |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|
| Balance at July 1, 2017  | \$         | 33,766     |
| Additions                |            | 667        |
| Disposals                |            | (617)      |
| Depreciation             |            | (2,777)    |
| Balance at June 30, 2018 | \$         | 31,039     |

#### Debt

At year-end, the Authority had a total par of \$31,560,000 in revenue bonds outstanding.

In March, 2013, the Authority issued \$24,700,000 in Series 2013B Taxable Regional Jail Facility Bonds to refinance most of the remaining portion of the Series 2004 Refunding Revenue Bonds. As this is a second refunding of a portion of the Series 1996 Bonds, they are taxable. From this transaction, the Authority also issued \$3,345,000 in Series 2013A Tax-Exempt (new money) Revenue Bonds for the specific purpose of capital improvements.

In May, 2015, the Authority issued \$13,005,000 in Series 2015 Refunding Revenue Bonds through the Virginia Resources Authority Virginia Pooled Financing Program. The proceeds from the sale were used to defease the 2025 through 2028 maturities of the Series 2009 Bonds. This is an advance refunding. The funds will be held in escrow until the VRA-level bonds can be called November 1, 2019.

There have been no changes to the Authority's credit rating in FY 2018. Additional information on the bonds is contained in *Note 5*.

#### **Contacting the Authority's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our clients and creditors with a general overview of the Authority's finances and to demonstrate the Authority's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information regarding the Authority, contact the Director of Finance at 2690 Elmhurst Lane, Portsmouth, Virginia 23701.

\* \* \* \* \*

#### Statement of Net Position June 30, 2018

#### ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

| Current assets:  |           |              |
|--|-----------|--------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents                                    | \$        | 15,015,315   |
| Investments  |           | 3,379,709    |
| Accounts receivable  |           | 355          |
| Accrued interest receivable                                  |           | 19,808       |
| Due from other governments                                   |           | 4,062,014    |
| Inventories of supplies                                      |           | 172,773      |
| Prepaid expenses   |           | 8,199        |
| Cash held for inmate trust-restricted                        |           | 175,481      |
| Total current assets   | \$        | 22,833,654   |
| Long term assets:  |           |              |
| Long-term assets:  Restricted assets:                        |           |              |
| Cash held for capital project                                | \$        | 79,010       |
| Investments held by trustee - DSRF                           | φ         | 2,701,000    |
| Cash held by trustee - DSRF                                  |           |              |
| Total restricted assets                                      | <u>\$</u> | 1,191,925    |
| Total restricted assets                                      | Φ_        | 3,971,935    |
| Capital assets:  |           |              |
| Land   | \$        | 2,031,926    |
| Buildings and improvements                                   |           | 64,713,114   |
| Capitalized interest   |           | 9,282,649    |
| Pre-opening costs  |           | 3,242,516    |
| Furnishings and equipment                                    |           | 2,739,292    |
| Automotive equipment   |           | 866,265      |
| Subtotal   | \$        | 82,875,762   |
| Less - accumulated depreciation                              |           | (51,836,894) |
| Capital assets, net  | \$        | 31,038,868   |
| Total long-term assets                                       | \$        | 35,010,803   |
| Total assets Total assets                                    | \$-       | 57,844,457   |
| Total assets   | Φ_        | 37,044,437   |
| Deferred outflows of resources:                              |           |              |
| Deferred sources of outflows - 2013B & 2015A refunding bonds | \$        | 2,071,927    |
| Deferred sources of outflows - Pension with VRS              |           | 1,456,158    |
| Deferred sources of outflows - OPEB                          | _         | 63,992       |
| Total deferred outflows of resources                         | \$        | 3,592,078    |
| Total assets and deferred outflows of resources              | \$_       | 61,436,534   |

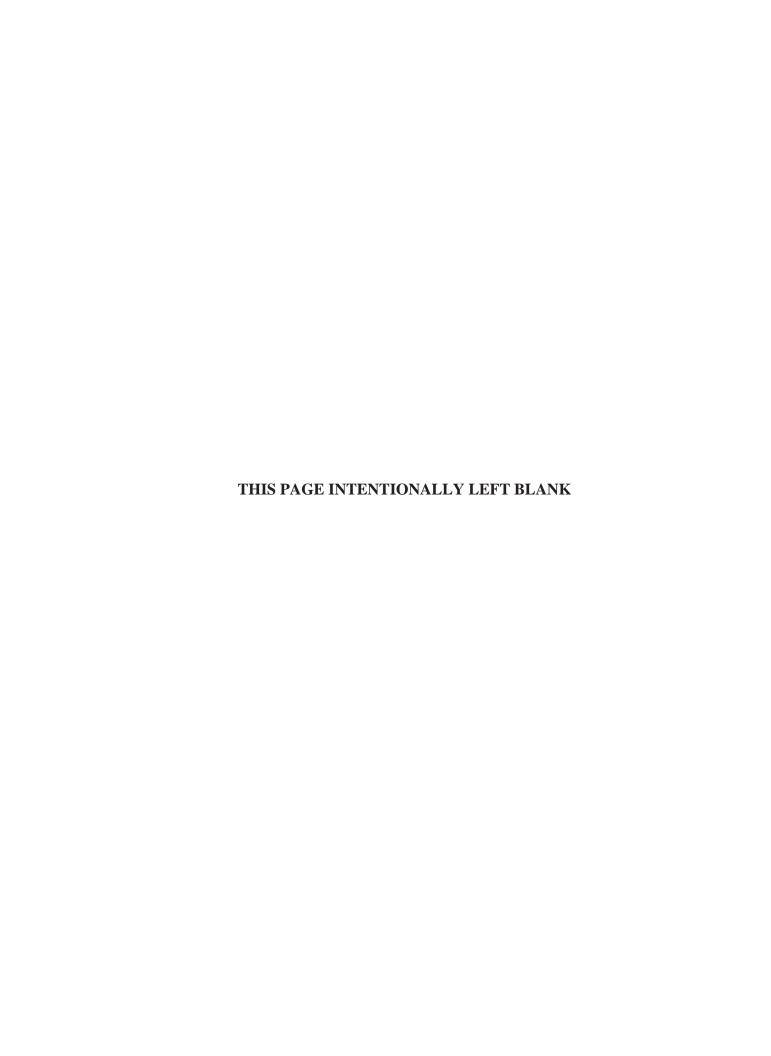
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Statement of Net Position June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND NET POSITION

| Current liabilities:  |                |            |
|---|----------------|------------|
| Accounts payable  | \$             | 2,990,372  |
| Accrued payroll liabilities                                       |                | 582,869    |
| Accrued Interest Payable  |                | 149,383    |
| Unearned revenue  |                | 281,103    |
| Compensated absences - current                                    |                | 748,053    |
| Bonds payable - current   |                | 2,755,000  |
| Cash held for inmate trust  |                | 28,970     |
| Total current liabilities   | \$             | 7,535,750  |
| Long-term liabilities:  |                |            |
| Compensated absences  | \$             | 612,043    |
| Net Pension Liabilities   | Ψ              | 1,737,713  |
| Net OPEB liabilities  |                | 4,449,019  |
| Bonds payable, net of issuance premiums                           |                | 30,393,523 |
| Total long-term liabilities                                       | s <del>-</del> | 37,192,298 |
| Town long with mounted  | · —            | 27,122,230 |
| Total liabilities   | \$             | 44,728,048 |
| Deferred inflows of resources:                                    |                |            |
| Deferred sources of inflows - Pension with VRS                    | \$             | 1,619,730  |
| Deferred sources of inflows - OPEB                                | _              | 221,944    |
| Total deferred inflows of resources                               | \$             | 1,841,674  |
| Net position:   |                |            |
| Net investment in capital assets                                  | \$             | 489,069    |
| Restricted for:   |                |            |
| Debt service reserve  |                | 3,892,925  |
| Unrestricted  | _              | 10,484,817 |
| Total net position  | \$             | 14,866,811 |
| Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position | \$             | 61,436,534 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



# Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

| Operating revenues:                                   |     |             |
|---|-----|-------------|
| Commonwealth of Virginia per diems, net of recoveries | \$  | 2,623,975   |
| Commonwealth of Virginia reimbursements               | Ψ   | 10,637,496  |
| Commonwealth of Virginia - Out of Compliance Medical  |     | 503,852     |
| Member per diems                                      |     | 26,797,828  |
| Telephone revenue                                     |     | 379,082     |
| Inmates commissary sales commissions                  |     | 380,730     |
| Inmates keep fees                                     |     | 127,934     |
| Employees canteen sales commissions                   |     | 2,895       |
| USDJ OJP Bulletproof Vest                             |     | 2,218       |
| Miscellaneous revenues                                |     | 33,188      |
| wiscenaneous revenues                                 |     | 33,100      |
| Total operating revenues                              | \$  | 41,489,198  |
| Operating expenses:                                   |     |             |
| Jail operations:                                      |     |             |
| Personal services                                     | \$  | 13,787,268  |
| Employee benefits                                     |     | 4,748,370   |
| Medical services                                      |     | 10,676,511  |
| Other purchased services                              |     | 2,322,422   |
| Other charges   |     | 2,658,233   |
| Materials and supplies                                |     | 747,073     |
| Noncapital equipment                                  |     | 221,480     |
| Inmates commissary                                    |     | 374,606     |
| Employees canteen                                     |     | 2,948       |
| Behavioral Health Grant                               |     | 487,352     |
| Depreciation and amortization                         |     | 3,191,086   |
|   |     |             |
| Total operating expenses                              | \$  | 39,217,349  |
| Operating income                                      | \$_ | 2,271,850   |
| Nonoperating revenues (expenses):                     |     |             |
| Behavioral Health Grant                               | \$  | 514,935     |
| Investment income                                     |     | 143,201     |
| Loss on disposal of capital assets                    |     | (195,510)   |
| Interest and fiscal charges                           |     | (1,274,662) |
|   |     |             |
| Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)                | \$_ | (812,036)   |
| Change in net position                                | \$  | 1,459,814   |
| Total net position - beginning of year, as adjusted   | \$  | 13,406,997  |
| Total net position - end of year                      | \$_ | 14,866,811  |
|   |     |             |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# Statement of Cash Flows Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

| ,   |                |                    |
|---|----------------|--------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities:   |                |                    |
| Receipts from clients   | \$             | 43,109,634         |
| Payments to suppliers   | _              | (15,575,051)       |
| Payments to and for employees   |                | (18,900,744)       |
| Other operating revenues  |                | 949,857            |
| Other payments  |                | (378,069)          |
| Net cash provided by operating activities   | \$             | 9,205,627          |
| Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:   | Ψ_             | 7,203,021          |
| Acquisition of capital assets   | \$             | (667,427)          |
| Repayment of debt   | φ              | (2,710,000)        |
| • •   |                |                    |
| Interest and fiscal charges paid  |                | (1,158,622)        |
| Sale of capital assets  | φ-             | 7,521              |
| Net cash used for capital and related financing activities  | \$_            | (4,528,528)        |
| Cash flows from investing activities:   | Φ.             | 120.022            |
| Interest received   | \$             | 138,922            |
| Purchase of investments   | . –            | (2,704,693)        |
| Net cash provided by investing activities   | \$_            | (2,565,771)        |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents   | \$             | 2,111,328          |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year  | Ψ              | 17,730,112         |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year  | <b>\$</b>      | 19,841,440         |
|   | Ψ_             | 17,041,440         |
| Reconciliation of operating income to net cash from operating activities:                                     | Ф              | 0.506.505          |
| Operating Income  | \$_            | 2,786,785          |
| Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash used for operating activities:                          | Φ.             | 2 101 006          |
| Depreciation and amortization   | \$             | 3,191,086          |
| Change in operating assets and deferred outflows of resources:  |                |                    |
| Accounts receivable   |                | 69                 |
| Due from other governments  |                | 2,031,548          |
| Inventories of supplies   |                | 17,847             |
| Prepaid expenses  |                | 2,553              |
| Deferred outflows of resources - pension with VRS   |                | 898,229            |
| Deferred outflows of resources - OPEB   |                | (2,992)            |
| Change in operating liabilities and deferred inflows of resources:  |                |                    |
| Accounts payable  |                | 1,517,618          |
| Accrued payroll liabilities   |                | 134,028            |
| Compensated absences  |                | (168,199)          |
| Net pension liability   |                | (2,697,335)        |
| Net OPEB liabilities  |                | 116,945            |
| Deferred inflow of resources - pension with VRS   |                | 1,132,274          |
| Deferred inflow of resources - OPEB   |                | 221,944            |
| Unearned revenues   |                | 23,741             |
| Inmates' account balances   |                | (515)              |
| Total adjustments   | \$             | 6,418,841          |
| Net cash provided by operating activities   | \$<br>\$       | 9,205,627          |
| Noncash investing activities:   | Ψ_             | 7,203,021          |
| Decrease in fair value of investments - Debt Service Reserve Fund   | \$             | (3,104)            |
| Noncash financing activities:   | φ_             | (3,104)            |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   | Φ              | (190 192)          |
| Change in deferred outflows of resources (losses on refundings)   | \$             | (180,183)          |
| Change in deferred outflows of resources (losses on refundings)  Net change from noncash financing activities | φ-             | 292,023<br>108,736 |
|   | <sub>Ф</sub> = | 100,730            |
| The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.                                    |                |                    |

# Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018

#### **Note 1-Description of the Reporting Entity:**

The Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority (Authority) is a public corporate instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Virginia, created as of December 14, 1993, by the cities of Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk and Portsmouth, as authorized by Title 53.1, Chapter 3, Section 53.1-95.2 et seq., Code of Virginia, (1950) as amended. Beginning July 1, 2014, the City of Chesapeake entered into an agreement with the Authority to become a full member upon adoption of the agreement by all five city councils. This was accomplished by approval of a revised and restated Service Agreement by all five governing bodies, effective August 26, 2014. The Authority is governed by a fifteen-member board, consisting of three members from each city, namely, the sheriff, the city manager and one member of city council (an alternate to each board member may be appointed). The Authority is an intergovernmental joint venture and it meets the definition of a stand-alone governmental entity for financial reporting in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Accounting Standards Codifications (ASC) 2100, Defining the Financial Reporting Entity. The purpose of the Authority is to develop, construct, equip, maintain and operate a regional jail. No one locality contributes more than 50 percent of the Authority's funding or has responsibility over its operations.

Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority opened on March 16, 1998. The regional jail is designed to accommodate both pre-trial and sentenced medium-maximum security male, female and certified juvenile inmates, inmates with special needs or those who require special management, and other offenders who would otherwise be incarcerated in the cities' jails. The facility provides separate inmate housing areas of a manageable size, which are under continuous staff supervision and control. This design enables a staff efficient operation with a mix of uniformed, civilian and contract personnel totaling approximately 350 full-time positions.

Construction of the 875-bed regional jail facility on a 38-acre site located at 2690 Elmhurst Lane, Portsmouth, Virginia was completed in December 1998. The Virginia Board of Corrections approved and paid state reimbursement for 50% of eligible construction costs in the amount of \$31,094,207, plus applicable interest.

#### **Note 2-Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:**

The accounting policies of the Authority conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

The accompanying financial statements report the financial position and results of operations of the Authority in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The preparation of the Authority's financial statements is governed by the guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). These statements are prepared on an enterprise fund basis and present the Authority's operating revenues and expenses in a manner similar to a private business, where the costs, including depreciation, of providing services to the public on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 2-Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)**

### **Basis of Accounting (Continued)**

An enterprise fund, a proprietary fund type, is accounted for on an economic resources measurement focus. All assets and liabilities, whether current or long-term, and deferred outflows and inflows of resources associated with the regional jail's activities are included on its Statement of Net Position. Proprietary fund type operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in net position. The financial statements are presented using the accrual basis of accounting, whereby revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred. However, inmate activity is recognized on a cash basis. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Authority's policy to use unrestricted resources first, and then restricted resources.

# **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, amounts in demand deposits, as well as short-term investments with a maturity date within three months of the date acquired.

#### **Inventories**

The inventories reflected in the financial statements consist principally of materials and supplies held for future consumption and are valued at cost using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) basis.

#### **Budget**

The Authority operates in accordance with an annual budget, prepared on a modified accrual basis, which is adopted by the Authority for each fiscal year. The formal level of budgetary control is at the object class level, i.e. category level; however, management control is exercised at the sub-object level. The Superintendent may transfer amounts within categories. Additions to the budget must be approved by the Authority's Board. All unobligated operating budget items lapse at the end of the fiscal year.

#### **Investments**

Investments, which consist primarily of U.S. government obligations including agencies, are reported at fair value. Money Market investments, participating interest-earning investment contracts (repurchase agreements) that have a remaining maturity at time of purchase of one year or less, nonparticipating interest-earning investments contracts (nonnegotiable certificates of deposit (CDs)) and external investment pools are measured at amortized cost. All other investments are reported at fair value.

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, revenues and expenses and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities reported for the period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates and assumptions.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 2-Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)**

#### **Capital Assets**

Capital assets purchased or constructed are stated at cost, including interest cost on funds borrowed to finance the construction of major capital items. The capitalization threshold is \$5,000. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method with a half-year of depreciation taken for additions and disposals over the below estimated useful lives. Contributed capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of contribution.

| Buildings and improvements | 30 years   |
|----------------------------|------------|
| Capitalized interest       | 30 years   |
| Pre-opening costs          | 30 years   |
| Furnishings and equipment  | 5-15 years |
| Automotive equipment       | 5 years    |

Depreciation recognized on capital assets is charged as an expense against operations.

#### **Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. The Authority has three types of items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first type is the deferred charges on refunding reported in the statement of net position. Deferred charges on refunding result from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the new debt issue or the refunded debt. The second item is comprised of contributions to the pension and OPEB plans made during the current year and subsequent to the net pension liability and net OPEB liability measurement date, which will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension and OPEB liabilities next fiscal year. The third item is comprised of certain items related to the measurement of the net pension liability and net OPEB liability. These include differences between expected and actual experience, change in assumptions, and the net difference between projected and actual earnings on plan investments and OPEB actuarial valuation. For more detailed information on these items, reference the pension note and OPEB notes.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position may report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Authority has two types of items that qualify for reporting in this category. Certain items related to the measurement of the net pension liability and net OPEB liability are reported as deferred inflows of resources. These include differences between expected and actual experience, change in assumptions, changes in proportion and the net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments and OPEB actuarial valuation. For more detailed information on these items, reference the pension and OPEB notes.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 2-Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Continued)**

#### **Revenue Recognition**

Operating revenues are recognized as revenue when earned, measurable and available. Per diem charges and reimbursements from the Commonwealth of Virginia are billed monthly. Unbilled revenues through June 30 of each fiscal year are accrued at year-end.

# **Operating and Non-operating Revenue and Expenses Recognition**

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses result from providing services in connection with the Authority's principal service of operating a regional jail. The majority of operating revenues are from jail operations, but other associated miscellaneous services and charges are also included. Revenues and expenses not meeting the operating definition are reported as non-operating. These non-operating revenues and expenses consist mainly of investment income, grants and interest expense.

#### **Employee Benefits**

All employees earn annual leave for each full month of employment. The amount of leave earned is based on the employee's years of service and is accrued and expensed as employees earn the right to these benefits. The maximum annual leave an employee may accumulate at year-end is 480 hours. If an employee gives a two week notice prior to terminating employment and leaves in good standing, the employee has the right to be paid up to the maximum of 480 hours as terminal leave.

In accordance with the provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act, non-exempt employees are paid overtime on a current basis.

#### **Bonds**

Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Premiums and losses on bond refunding's are deferred and amortized over the shorter of the remaining life of the old debt or the life of the new debt. This method of amortization approximates the effective interest method.

#### **Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Authority's Retirement Plan and the additions to/deductions from the Authority's Retirement Plan's net fiduciary position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by the Virginia Retirement System (VRS). For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 2–Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (Concluded)**

# **Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)**

#### Group Life Insurance

The Virginia Retirement System (VRS) Group Life Insurance (GLI) Program provides coverage to state employees, teachers, and employees of participating political subdivisions. The GLI Program was established pursuant to §51.1-500 et seq. of the Code of Virginia, as amended, and which provides the authority under which benefit terms are established or may be amended. The GLI Program is a defined benefit plan that provides a basic group life insurance benefit for employees of participating employers. For purposes of measuring the net GLI Program OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB, and GLI OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the VRS GLI Program OPEB and the additions to/deductions from the VRS GLI OPEB's net fiduciary position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by VRS. In addition, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP)

For purposes of measuring the net VLDP OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the VLDP OPEB, and the VLDP OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the VRS Political Subdivision Employee VLDP; and the additions to/deductions from the VRS Political Subdivision Employee VLDP's net fiduciary position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by VRS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### **Net Position**

Net position is the difference between a) assets and deferred outflows of resources and b) liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets represents capital assets, less accumulated depreciation, less any outstanding debt related to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt are also included in this component of net position.

#### **Net Position Flow Assumption**

Sometimes the Authority will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Authority's policy to consider unrestricted net position to have been depleted before restricted net position is applied.

#### **Reclassification**

Certain amounts in previously issued financial statements have been restated to conform to the current year's classifications.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 3–Deposits and Investments:**

#### **Deposits**

At year-end, the carrying amount of the Authority's deposits with banks and savings institutions was \$15,189,766 and the bank balance was \$15,713,257. All cash of the Authority is maintained in accounts collateralized in accordance with the Virginia Security for Public Deposits Act (the Act), Section 2.2-4400 et. seq. of the *Code of Virginia* (1950), as amended, or covered by The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Under the Act, banks holding public deposits in excess of the amounts insured by the FDIC must pledge collateral levels ranging from 50%-130% of the deposit balances in excess of FDIC coverage. The collateral instruments must be held by a third-party custodian for the benefit of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Pursuant to Virginia Code qualified public depositories have the option to collateralize public deposits at an individually assigned level ranging between 50% - 100% on a cross-collateralized basis (Pooled Method) or can opt-out of the cross-collateralization (Dedicated Method) provision, by pledging collateral instruments with an individually assigned value between 105% - 130% and submitting weekly reports to the State Treasury Board. In either case the State Treasury Board is responsible for monitoring compliance with the collateralization and reporting requirements of the Act and for notifying local governments of compliance by banks and savings and loans. SunTrust Bank selected the Dedicated Method of collateralization and has a current collateral level of 110% pursuant to the guidelines.

#### **Investment Policy**

In accordance with the Code of Virginia (1950), as amended, and other applicable laws, and regulations, the Authority's investment policy (policy) permits investments in United States government obligations, obligations of the Commonwealth of Virginia or political subdivisions thereof, "prime quality" commercial paper and certain corporate notes, bankers acceptances, repurchase agreements, negotiable certificates of deposit, bank deposit notes, mutual funds that invest exclusively in securities specifically permitted under the policy and the State Treasurer's Local Government Investment Pool (the Virginia LGIP, an amortized cost basis portfolio).

The policy establishes limitations on the holdings in "prime quality" commercial paper and "high quality" corporate notes. Not more than thirty-five percent (35%) of the portfolio may be invested in commercial paper and corporate notes at any time, and not more than five percent (5%) may be invested in commercial paper of any one issuing corporation.

In accordance with the Authority's Master Bond Indenture, the required Debt Service Reserve Fund is \$3,892,925. The Authority invested \$2,701,000 in US Treasury Notes and \$1,191,925 is invested in the First American Government Obligation Fund-US Bank.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 3–Deposits and Investments: (Continued)**

#### **Credit Risk**

As required by state statute, the policy requires that commercial paper have a short- term debt rating of no less than "A-1" (or its equivalent) from at least two of the following: Moody's Investors Service, Standard & Poor's or Fitch Investors Service. Corporate notes, negotiable Certificates of Deposit and bank deposit notes maturing in less than one year must have a short-term debt rating of at least "A-1" by Standard & Poor's and "P-1" by Moody's Investors Service. Notes having a maturity of greater than one year must be rated "AA" by Standard & Poor's and "Aa" by Moody's Investors Service.

As of June 30, 2018, 63% was invested in "AAAm" rated money market funds and 37% is invested in "AAA" rated US Treasury Notes (including LGIP).

#### **Interest Rate Risk**

As a means of limiting exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates, the Authority's policy limits the investment of operating funds to investments with a stated maturity of no more than 5 years from the date of purchase. The average maturity of the investment portfolio may not exceed 3 years.

Proceeds from the sale of bonds must be invested in compliance with the specific requirements of the bond covenants and may be invested in securities with longer maturities.

| Investment Type                | Fair<br>Value                | Less than 1<br>Year          |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Virginia LGIP<br>Treasury Note | \$<br>3,379,709<br>2,701,000 | \$<br>3,379,709<br>2,701,000 |
| Total                          | \$<br>6,080,709              | \$<br>6,080,709              |

#### **External Investment Pool**

The fair value of the positions in the external investment pool (Local Government Investment Pool) is the same as the value of the pool shares. As this pool is not SEC registered, regulatory oversight of the pool rests with the Virginia State Treasury. LGIP is an amortized cost basis portfolio under the provisions of GASB Statement No. 79. There are no withdrawal limitations or restrictions imposed on participants.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 3–Deposits and Investments: (Concluded)**

#### **Fair Value Measurements**

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Authority categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. The Authority maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on market data obtained from independent sources. Unobservable inputs reflect assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best information available in the circumstances. The fair value hierarchy categorizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three levels as follows:

- Level 1. Quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that a government can access at a measurement date
- Level 2. Directly or indirectly observable inputs for the asset or liability other than quoted prices
- Level 3. Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity for the asset or liability

Inputs are used in applying the various valuation techniques and broadly refer to the assumptions that market participants use to make valuation decisions, including assumptions about risk.

The Authority has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2018:

|                                      | Fair Value Measurement Using |                       |                   |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                      |                              | Quoted Prices in      | Significant Other | Significant  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                      |                              | <b>Active Markets</b> | Observable        | Unobservable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment Type                      | fo                           | or Identical Assets   | Inputs            | Inputs       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                      |                              |                       |                   |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treasury Note                        | \$                           | 2,701,000 \$          | - 9               | -            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First American Government Obligation | _                            | 1,191,922             |                   |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Investments                    | \$                           | 3,892,922 \$          |                   | S            |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 4-Capital Assets:**

A summary of changes in capital assets follows:

|                                       |     | Balance<br>July 1, 2017                 |     | Additions      | Deletions    | Balance<br>June 30, 2018 |
|---------------------------------------|-----|---|-----|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Non-depreciable Capital Assets        | -   | _ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | _   |                |              |                          |
| Land                                  | \$_ | 2,031,926                               | \$_ | - \$           | \$           | 2,031,926                |
| Total non-depreciable capital assets  | \$_ | 2,031,926                               | \$_ | \$_            | \$           | 2,031,926                |
| Depreciable Capital Assets            |     |   |     |                |              |                          |
| Buildings and improvements            | \$  | 64,732,441                              | \$  | 407,722        | (427,049) \$ | 64,713,113               |
| Capitalized interest                  |     | 9,282,649                               |     | -              | -            | 9,282,649                |
| Pre-opening costs                     |     | 3,242,516                               |     | -              | -            | 3,242,516                |
| Furnishings and equipment             |     | 2,668,739                               |     | 166,720        | (96,166)     | 2,739,292                |
| Automotive equipment                  |     | 866,723                                 |     | 92,985         | (93,443)     | 866,265                  |
|                                       | _   |   |     | _              | <u> </u>     |                          |
| Total depreciable capital assets      | \$_ | 80,793,068                              | \$_ | 667,427 \$     | (616,659) \$ | 80,843,835               |
| Less accumulated depreciation         |     |   |     |                |              |                          |
| Buildings and improvements            | \$  | 38,423,642                              | \$  | 2,605,969      | (224,018) \$ | 40,805,593               |
| Capitalized interest                  | ·   | 5,934,953                               |     | 309,112        | -            | 6,244,066                |
| Pre-opening costs                     |     | 2,067,109                               |     | 107,976        | _            | 2,175,084                |
| Furnishings and equipment             |     | 2,101,126                               |     | 77,993         | (96,166)     | 2,082,952                |
| Automotive equipment                  | _   | 532,605                                 | _   | 90,036         | (93,443)     | 529,198                  |
| Accumulated depreciation              | \$_ | 49,059,435                              | \$_ | 3,191,086 \$   | (413,628) \$ | 51,836,893               |
| Total depreciable capital assets, net | \$_ | 31,733,633                              | \$_ | (2,523,659) \$ | (203,031) \$ | 29,006,943               |
| Capital assets, net                   | \$_ | 33,765,559                              | \$_ | (2,523,659) \$ | (203,031) \$ | 31,038,868               |

Capitalized interest consists of bond issuance expenditures and interest expenditures incurred prior to the opening of the regional jail. Pre-opening costs consists of administrative expenditures and materials and supplies incurred prior to the opening of the regional jail.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 5-Bonds Payable:**

On May 28, 2015, the Authority issued \$13,005,000 of Series 2015 Refunding Revenue Bonds through the Virginia Resources Authority Virginia Pooled Financing Program with a true interest cost of 2.948804% for an advance refund of the remaining Series 2009 bonds in the amount of \$12,975,000. The refunding was undertaken to reduce total future debt payments. The transaction resulted in an annual cash flow savings ranging from \$45,077 to \$48,465. The refunding bonds sold at a premium of \$2,034,810 which is being amortized over the refunded debt's life which is the same as the life of the new debt. The loss on refunding of \$1,464,974 has been deferred and is being amortized over the life of the debt. The Series 2015 Refunding Revenue Bonds were not issued as tax-exempt bonds and are not subject to arbitrage.

On March 27, 2013 the Authority issued \$3,345,000 of Series 2013A Tax-Exempt Revenue Bonds. The proceeds are to be used to fund new money projects for jail facility improvements. Also, on March 27, 2013 the Authority issued \$24,700,000 Refunding Revenue Bonds, Taxable Series 2013B. The Series 2013B bonds generated net present value savings of \$2,049,823 or 8.9% of the refunded bonds. The proceeds of the 2013B Bonds were used to refund a portion of the outstanding principal balance of the Authority's Revenue Bonds, Series 2004. The remaining principle balance of the Series 2004 Bonds as of March 27, 2013 was \$3,430,000. The True Interest Cost of the 2013A Tax-Exempt Revenue Bonds is 2.35% and the True Interest Cost of the 2013B Refunding Revenue Bonds is 2.61%. The bonds sold at a premium of \$108,338 which has been deferred and is being amortized over the life of the new debt. The loss on refunding of \$1,952,269 has been deferred and is being amortized over the life of the refunded debt. The Series 2013B Taxable Refunding Revenue Bonds are federally taxable and feature a Make-Whole Call provision. The Authority has agreed to comply with the timely payment of any arbitrage rebate amounts with respect to the Series 2013A Bonds. Arbitrage was calculated on the Series 2013A bonds and no amount due at this time.

With the Series 2009 Bond now fully refunded, the Authority has three Series of Bonds Outstanding, Series 2013A Bonds, Series 2013B Bonds and the Series 2015 Bonds for a total outstanding par of \$31,560,000.

Following is a summary of changes in bonds payable for the year ended June 30, 2018.

|                   | -  | Balance<br>July 1, 2017 | _   | Additions | Deletions | <br>Balance<br>June 30, 2018 |     | Amounts Due Within One Year |
|-------------------|----|-------------------------|-----|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| Series 2013A      | \$ | 2,715,000               | \$  | - \$      | 220,000   | \$<br>2,495,000              | \$  | 225,000                     |
| Series 2013B      |    | 18,605,000              |     | -         | 2,485,000 | 16,120,000                   |     | 2,525,000                   |
| Series 2015A      | -  | 12,950,000              | _   |           | 5,000     | <br>12,945,000               | _   | 5,000                       |
| Subtotal          | \$ | 34,270,000              | \$_ | \$        | 2,710,000 | \$<br>31,560,000             | \$_ | 2,755,000                   |
| Issuance Premiums | \$ | 1,768,706               | \$_ | - \$      | 180,183   | \$<br>1,588,523              | \$_ |                             |
| Total             | \$ | 36,038,706              | \$  | - \$      | 2,890,183 | \$<br>33,148,523             | \$_ | 2,755,000                   |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 5-Bonds Payable: (Concluded)**

The annual requirements to amortize to maturity all long-term debt with specified maturities that is outstanding as of June 30, 2018 are as follows:

| Year Ending<br>June 30, |     | Principal     | Interest  |     | Total      |
|-------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------|-----|------------|
|                         |     | -             |           | - ' |            |
| 2019                    | \$  | 2,755,000 \$  | 1,109,909 | \$  | 3,864,909  |
| 2020                    |     | 2,815,000     | 1,052,329 |     | 3,867,329  |
| 2021                    |     | 2,875,000     | 987,049   |     | 3,862,049  |
| 2022                    |     | 2,950,000     | 911,547   |     | 3,861,547  |
| 2023                    |     | 3,040,000     | 823,591   |     | 3,863,591  |
| 2024-28                 |     | 13,690,000    | 2,512,807 |     | 16,202,807 |
| 2029                    | _   | 3,435,000     | 88,022    | _   | 3,523,022  |
|                         |     |               |           |     |            |
|                         | \$_ | 31,560,000 \$ | 7,485,254 | \$  | 39,045,254 |

The Authority was in compliance with all significant financial covenants in the bond indentures at June 30, 2018. The Revenue Covenant requires that net revenue must be 1.10 times the senior debt service for the fiscal year. The Authority has ample cash reserves to meet the debt service requirements and has made all required debt service payments timely. For FY2018 the Authority's net revenue was 2.62 times the senior debt service.

#### **Note 6-Compensated Absences:**

The liability for vested annual and holiday leave at June 30, 2018 is as follows:

|                               | <u>J</u> | Balance<br>une 30, 2017 | ·<br>- | Additions           | Deletions                  | Balance<br>June 30, 2018 | ]   | Amounts Due Within One Year |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| Annual leave<br>Holiday leave | \$       | 1,528,295               | \$     | 1,006,658<br>46,429 | (1,195,375) \$<br>(25,912) | 1,339,578<br>20,517      | \$_ | 736,769<br>11,284           |
| Total compensated absences    | \$       | 1,528,295               | \$     | 1,053,087 \$        | (1,221,287) \$             | 1,360,096                | \$_ | 748,053                     |

<sup>\*</sup> Holiday accrual added with the conversion to the new accounting system.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 7-Pension Plan:**

#### **Plan Description**

All full-time, salaried permanent employees of the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority are automatically covered by a VRS Retirement Plan upon employment. This is an agent multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System) along with plans for other employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Members earn one month of service credit for each month they are employed and for which they and their employer pay contributions to VRS. Members are eligible to purchase prior service, based on specific criteria as defined in the <u>Code of Virginia</u>, as amended. Eligible prior service that may be purchased includes prior public service, active military service, certain periods of leave, and previously refunded service.

The System administers three different benefit structures for covered employees – Plan 1, Plan 2, and Hybrid. Each of these benefit structures has a different eligibility criteria. The specific information for each plan and the eligibility for covered groups within each plan are set out in the table below:

| RETIREMENT PLAN PROVISIONS   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| PLAN 1   | PLAN 2   | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| About Plan 1 Plan 1 is a defined benefit plan. The retirement benefit is based on a member's age, creditable service and average final compensation at retirement using a formula. | About Plan 2 Plan 2 is a defined benefit plan. The retirement benefit is based on a member's age, creditable service and average final compensation at retirement using a formula. | About the Hybrid Retirement Plan The Hybrid Retirement Plan combines the features of a defined benefit plan and a defined contribution plan.  • The defined benefit is based on a member's age, creditable service and average final compensation at retirement using a formula.  • The benefit from the defined contribution component of the plan depends on the member and employer contributions made to the plan and the investment performance of those contributions. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)** 

**Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)** 

| Plan Description: (Continued)   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| RETIREMENT PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PLAN 1  | PLAN 2  | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| About Plan 1 (Cont.)  | About Plan 2 (Cont.)  | About the Hybrid Retirement Plan (Cont.)  • In addition to the monthly benefit payment payable from the defined benefit plan at retirement, a member may start receiving distributions from the balance in the defined contribution account, reflecting the contributions, investment gains or losses, and any required fees. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eligible Members Employees are in Plan 1 if their membership date is before July 1, 2010, and they were vested as of January 1, 2013, and they have not taken a refund.  Hybrid Opt-In Election | Eligible Members Employees are in Plan 2 if their membership date is on or after July 1, 2010, or their membership date is before July 1, 2010, and they were not vested as of January 1, 2013. | Eligible Members Employees are in the Hybrid Retirement Plan if their membership date is on or after January 1, 2014. This includes: • Political subdivision employees* • Members in Plan 1 or Plan 2   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

VRS non-hazardous duty covered Plan 1 members were allowed to make an irrevocable decision to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan during a special election window held January 1 through April 30, 2014.

The Hybrid Retirement Plan's effective date for eligible Plan 1 members who opted in was July 1, 2014.

If eligible deferred members returned to work during the election window, they were also eligible to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan.

#### **Hybrid Opt-In Election**

Eligible Plan 2 members were allowed to make an irrevocable decision to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan during a special election window held January 1 through April 30, 2014.

The Hybrid Retirement Plan's effective date for eligible Plan 2 members who opted in was July 1, 2014.

If eligible deferred members returned to work during the election window, they were also eligible to opt into the Hybrid Retirement Plan.

who elected to opt into the plan during the election window held January 1-April 30, 2014; the plan's effective date for opt-in members was July 1, 2014.

#### \*Non-Eligible Members

Some employees are not eligible to participate in the Hybrid Retirement Plan. They include:

• Political subdivision employees who are covered by enhanced benefits for hazardous duty employees.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)** 

|   | MENT PLAN PROVISIONS (CON   |   |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| PLAN 1  | PLAN 2  | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN  |  |  |  |  |
| Hybrid Opt-In Election (Cont.) Members who were eligible for an optional retirement plan (ORP) and had prior service under Plan 1 were not eligible to elect the Hybrid Retirement Plan and remain as Plan 1 or ORP.  | Hybrid Opt-In Election (Cont.) Members who were eligible for an optional retirement plan (ORP) and have prior service under Plan 2 were not eligible to elect the Hybrid Retirement Plan and remain as Plan 2 or ORP. | *Non-Eligible Members (Cont.) Those employees eligible for an optional retirement plan (ORP) must elect the ORP plan or the Hybrid Retirement Plan. If these members have prior service under Plan 1 or Plan 2, they are not eligible to elect the Hybrid Retirement Plan and must select Plan 1 or Plan 2 (as applicable) or ORP.  |  |  |  |  |
| Retirement Contributions Employees contribute 5% of their compensation each month to their member contribution account through a pre-tax salary reduction. Member contributions are tax-deferred until they are withdrawn as part of a retirement benefit or as a refund. The employer makes a separate actuarially determined contribution to VRS for all covered employees. VRS invests both member and employer contributions to provide funding for the future benefit payment. | Retirement Contributions Employees contribute 5% of their compensation each month to their member contribution account through a pre-tax salary reduction.  | Retirement Contributions A member's retirement benefit is funded through mandatory and voluntary contributions made by the member and the employer to both the defined benefit and the defined contribution components of the plan. Mandatory contributions are based on a percentage of the employee's creditable compensation and are required from both the member and the employer. Additionally, members may choose to make voluntary contributions to the defined contribution component of the plan, and the employer is required to match those voluntary contributions according to specified percentages. |  |  |  |  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)** 

| RETIREMENT PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)  |                                    |  |
|---|------------------------------------|--|
| PLAN 1  | PLAN 2                             | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN   |
| Creditable Service Creditable service includes active service. Members earn creditable service for each month they are employed in a covered position. It also may include credit for prior service the member has purchased or additional creditable service the member was granted. A member's total creditable service is one of the factors used to determine their eligibility for retirement and to calculate their retirement benefit. It also may count toward eligibility for the health insurance credit in retirement, if the employer offers the health insurance credit. | Creditable Service Same as Plan 1. | Creditable Service  Defined Benefit Component:  Under the defined benefit component of the plan, creditable service includes active service.  Members earn creditable service for each month they are employed in a covered position. It also may include credit for prior service the member has purchased or additional creditable service the member was granted. A member's total creditable service is one of the factors used to determine their eligibility for retirement and to calculate their retirement benefit. It also may count toward eligibility for the health insurance credit in retirement, if the employer offers the health insurance credit.  Defined Contribution Component: Under the defined contribution component, creditable service is used to determine vesting for the employer contribution portion of the plan. |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)** 

| RETIREMENT PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)  |                         |  |
|---|-------------------------|--|
| PLAN 1  | PLAN 2                  | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN   |
| Vesting Vesting is the minimum length of service a member needs to qualify for a future retirement benefit.  Members become vested when they have at least five years (60 months) of creditable service.  Vesting means members are eligible to qualify for retirement if they meet the age and service requirements for their plan.  Members also must be vested to receive a full refund of their member contribution account balance if they leave employment and request a refund.  Members are always 100% vested in the contributions that they make. | Vesting Same as Plan 1. | Vesting Defined Benefit Component: Defined benefit vesting is the minimum length of service a member needs to qualify for a future retirement benefit. Members are vested under the defined benefit component of the Hybrid Retirement Plan when they reach five years (60 months) of creditable service. Plan 1 or Plan 2 members with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service who opted into the Hybrid Retirement Plan remain vested in the defined benefit component.  Defined Contribution Component: Defined contribution vesting refers to the minimum length of service a member needs to be eligible to withdraw the employer contributions from the defined contribution component of the plan.  Members are always 100% vested in the contributions that they make. |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)** 

| RETIREMENT PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)  |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| PLAN 1  | PLAN 2   | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN  |
| Vesting (Cont.)   | Vesting (Cont.)                                      | Vesting (Cont.)  Defined Contribution Component: (Cont.)  Upon retirement or leaving covered employment, a member is eligible to withdraw a percentage of employer contributions to the defined contribution component of the plan, based on service.  • After two years, a member is 50% vested and may withdraw 50% of employer contributions.  • After three years, a member is 75% vested and may withdraw 75% of employer contributions.  • After four or more years, a member is 100% vested and may withdraw 100% of employer contributions.  Distribution is not required by law until age 70½. |
| Calculating the Benefit The Basic Benefit is calculated based on a formula using the member's average final compensation, a retirement multiplier and total service credit at retirement. It is one of the benefit payout options available to a member at retirement.  An early retirement reduction factor is applied to the Basic Benefit if the member retires with a reduced retirement benefit or selects a benefit payout option other than the Basic Benefit. | Calculating the Benefit See definition under Plan 1. | Calculating the Benefit Defined Benefit Component: See definition under Plan 1.  Defined Contribution Component: The benefit is based on contributions made by the member and any matching contributions made by the employer, plus net investment earnings on those contributions.   |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)** 

| RETIREMENT PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)   |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| PLAN 1   | PLAN 2  | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN  |
| Average Final Compensation A member's average final compensation is the average of the 36 consecutive months of highest compensation as a covered employee.  | Average Final Compensation A member's average final compensation is the average of their 60 consecutive months of highest compensation as a covered employee.   | Average Final Compensation Same as Plan 2. It is used in the retirement formula for the defined benefit component of the plan.  |
| Service Retirement Multiplier VRS: The retirement multiplier is a factor used in the formula to determine a final retirement benefit. The retirement multiplier for non-hazardous duty members is 1.70%.  Sheriffs and regional jail superintendents: The retirement multiplier for sheriffs and regional jail superintendents is 1.85%.  Political subdivision hazardous duty employees: The retirement multiplier of eligible political subdivision hazardous duty employees other than sheriffs and regional jail superintendents is 1.70% or 1.85% as elected by the employer. | Service Retirement Multiplier VRS: Same as Plan 1 for service earned, purchased or granted prior to January 1, 2013. For non-hazardous duty members the retirement multiplier is 1.65% for creditable service earned, purchased or granted on or after January 1, 2013.  Sheriffs and regional jail superintendents: Same as Plan 1.  Political subdivision hazardous duty employees: Same as Plan 1. | Service Retirement Multiplier  Defined Benefit Component:  VRS: The retirement multiplier for the defined benefit component is 1.00%.  For members who opted into the Hybrid Retirement Plan from Plan 1 or Plan 2, the applicable multipliers for those plans will be used to calculate the retirement benefit for service credited in those plans.  Sheriffs and regional jail superintendents: Not applicable.  Political subdivision hazardous duty employees: Not applicable.  Defined Contribution Component: Not applicable. |
| Normal Retirement Age<br>VRS: Age 65.  Political subdivisions hazardous<br>duty employees: Age 60.   | Normal Retirement Age VRS: Normal Social Security retirement age.  Political subdivisions hazardous duty employees: Same as Plan 1.   | Normal Retirement Age <u>Defined Benefit Component:</u> VRS: Same as Plan 2.  Political subdivisions hazardous duty employees: Not applicable.  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)** 

| RETIREMENT PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)  |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| PLAN 1  | PLAN 2  | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN  |
| Normal Retirement Age (Cont.)   | Normal Retirement Age (Cont.)   | Normal Retirement Age (Cont.)  Defined Contribution Component: Members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving   |
|   |   | employment, subject to restrictions.  |
| Earliest Unreduced Retirement Eligibility VRS: Age 65 with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service or at age 50 with at least 30 years of creditable service.  Political subdivisions hazardous duty employees: Age 60 with at least five years of creditable service or age 50 with at least 25 years of creditable service. | Earliest Unreduced Retirement Eligibility VRS: Normal Social Security retirement age with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service or when their age and service equal 90.  Political subdivisions hazardous duty employees: Same as Plan 1. | Earliest Unreduced Retirement Eligibility Defined Benefit Component: VRS: Normal Social Security retirement age and have at least five years (60 months) of creditable service or when their age and service equal 90.  Political subdivisions hazardous duty employees: Not applicable.  Defined Contribution Component: Members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving employment, subject to restrictions. |
| Earliest Reduced Retirement Eligibility VRS: Age 55 with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service or age 50 with at least 10 years of creditable service.  | Earliest Reduced Retirement Eligibility VRS: Age 60 with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service.   | Earliest Reduced Retirement Eligibility Defined Benefit Component: VRS: Age 60 with at least five years (60 months) of creditable service.  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)** 

| RETIREMENT PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)  |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| PLAN 1  | PLAN 2   | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN  |
| Earliest Reduced Retirement<br>Eligibility (Cont.)  | Earliest Reduced Retirement<br>Eligibility (Cont.)   | Earliest Reduced Retirement<br>Eligibility (Cont.)  |
| Political subdivisions hazardous duty employees: 50 with at least five years of creditable service.   | Political subdivisions hazardous duty employees: Same as Plan 1.   | Political subdivisions hazardous duty employees: Not applicable.  Defined Contribution Component: Members are eligible to receive distributions upon leaving employment, subject to restrictions. |
| Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement The Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) matches the first 3% increase in the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and half of any additional increase (up to 4%) up to a maximum COLA of 5%.  Eligibility: For members who retire with an unreduced benefit or with a reduced benefit with at least 20 years of creditable service, the COLA will go into effect on July 1 after one full calendar year from the retirement date.  For members who retire with a reduced benefit and who have less than 20 years of creditable service, the COLA will go into effect on July 1 after one calendar year following the unreduced retirement eligibility date. | Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement The Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) matches the first 2% increase in the CPI-U and half of any additional increase (up to 2%), for a maximum COLA of 3%.  Eligibility: Same as Plan 1. | Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement Defined Benefit Component: Same as Plan 2.  Defined Contribution Component: Not applicable.  Eligibility: Same as Plan 1 and Plan 2.               |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)** 

| RETIREMENT PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)                     |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| PLAN 1   | PLAN 2   | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN                                 |
| Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement (Cont.)     | Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement (Cont.) | Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) in Retirement (Cont.) |
| E  | E  | EA- COLA Effective                                     |
| Exceptions to COLA Effective                               | Exceptions to COLA Effective                           | Exceptions to COLA Effective                           |
| Dates:   | Dates:   | Dates:   |
| The COLA is effective July 1                               | Same as Plan 1.  | Same as Plan 1 and Plan 2.                             |
| following one full calendar year                           |  |  |
| (January 1 to December 31) under                           |  |  |
| any of the following circumstances:                        |  |  |
| • The member is within five                                |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| years of qualifying for an unreduced retirement benefit as |  |  |
| of January 1, 2013.  |  |  |
| • The member retires on                                    |  |  |
| disability.  |  |  |
| • The member retires directly                              |  |  |
| from short-term or long-term                               |  |  |
| disability under the Virginia                              |  |  |
| Sickness and Disability                                    |  |  |
| Program (VSDP).  |  |  |
| • The member is involuntarily                              |  |  |
| separated from employment for                              |  |  |
| causes other than job                                      |  |  |
| performance or misconduct                                  |  |  |
| and is eligible to retire under                            |  |  |
| the Workforce Transition Act                               |  |  |
| or the Transitional Benefits                               |  |  |
| Program.   |  |  |
| • The member dies in service                               |  |  |
| and the member's survivor or                               |  |  |
| beneficiary is eligible for a                              |  |  |
| monthly death-in-service                                   |  |  |
| benefit. The COLA will go into                             |  |  |
| effect on July 1 following one                             |  |  |
| full calendar year (January 1 to                           |  |  |
| December 31) from the date                                 |  |  |
| the monthly benefit begins.                                |  |  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)** 

**Plan Description: (Continued)** 

| RETIREMENT PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)   |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| PLAN 1   | PLAN 2  | HYBRID RETIREMENT PLAN  |
| Disability Coverage Members who are eligible to be considered for disability retirement and retire on disability, the retirement multiplier is 1.7% on all service, regardless of when it was earned, purchased or granted.  | Disability Coverage  Members who are eligible to be considered for disability retirement and retire on disability, the retirement multiplier is 1.65% on all service, regardless of when it was earned, purchased or granted. | Disability Coverage Employees of political subdivisions (including Plan 1 and Plan2 opt-ins) participate in the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP) unless their local governing body provides an employer-paid comparable program for its members.  Hybrid members (including Plan 1 and Plan 2 opt-ins) covered under VLDP are subject to a one-year waiting period before becoming eligible for non-work-related disability benefits. |
| Purchase of Prior Service Members may be eligible to purchase service from previous public employment, active duty military service, an eligible period of leave or VRS refunded service as creditable service in their plan. Prior creditable service counts toward vesting, eligibility for retirement and the health insurance credit. Only active members are eligible to purchase prior service. Members also may be eligible to purchase periods of leave without pay. | Purchase of Prior Service Same as Plan 1.   | Purchase of Prior Service  Defined Benefit Component:  Same as Plan 1, with the following exceptions:  • Hybrid Retirement Plan members are ineligible for ported service.  Defined Contribution Component: Not applicable.   |

# **Pension Plan Data**

Information about the VRS Political Subdivision Retirement Plan is also available in the separately issued VRS 2017 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR). A copy of the 2017 VRS CAFR may be downloaded from the VRS website at <a href="http://www.varetire.org/Pdf/Publications/2017-annual-report.pdf">http://www.varetire.org/Pdf/Publications/2017-annual-report.pdf</a>, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA 23218-2500.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)**

#### Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

As of the June 30, 2016 actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms of the pension plan:

|  | Number |
|--|--------|
| Inactive members or their beneficiaries currently receiving benefits | 60     |
| Inactive members: Vested inactive members                            | 21     |
| Non-vested inactive members  | 101    |
| Inactive members active elsewhere in VRS                             | 97     |
| Total inactive members   | 219    |
| Active members   | 277    |
| Total covered employees  | 556    |

#### **Contributions**

The contribution requirement for active employees is governed by §51.1-145 of the <u>Code of Virginia</u>, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding options provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Employees are required to contribute 5.00% of their compensation toward their retirement. Prior to July 1, 2012, all or part of the 5.00% member contribution may have been assumed by the employer. Beginning July 1, 2012 new employees were required to pay the 5% member contribution. In addition, for existing employees, employers were required to begin making the employee pay the 5.00% member contribution. This could be phased in over a period of up to 5 years and the employer is required to provide a salary increase equal to the amount of the increase in the employee-paid member contribution.

The Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2018 was 12.42% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015.

This rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority were \$1,456,158 and \$1,455,626 for the years ended June 30, 2018 and June 30, 2017, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)**

#### Net Pension Liability

The Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2016, using updated actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and roll-forward to the measurement date of June 30 2017.

#### Actuarial Assumptions - General Employees

The total pension liability for General Employees in the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2017.

Inflation 2.5%

Salary increases, including inflation 3.5% - 5.35%

Investment rate of return 7.0%, net of pension plan investment

expenses, including inflation\*

#### Mortality rates:

Largest 10 – Non-Hazardous Duty: 20% of deaths are assumed to be service related

#### Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 95% of rates; females 105% of rates.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 3 years; females 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years, 110% of rates; females 125% of rates.

<sup>\*</sup> Administrative expenses as a percent of the market value of assets for the last experience study were found to be approximately 0.06% of the market assets for all of the VRS plans. This would provide an assumed investment return rate for GASB purposes of slightly more than the assumed 7.0%. However, since the difference was minimal, and a more conservative 7.0% investment return assumption provided a projected plan net position that exceeded the projected benefit payments, the long-term expected rate of return on investments was assumed to be 7.0% to simplify preparation of pension liabilities.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)**

#### Actuarial Assumptions – General Employees (Continued)

Mortality rates: (Continued)

All Others (Non 10 Largest) – Non-Hazardous Duty: 15 % of deaths are assumed to be service related Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 95% of rates; females 105% of rates.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 3 years; females 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years, 110% of rates; females 125% of rates.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2016. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study are as follows:

#### Largest 10 – Non-Hazardous Duty:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                           |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered rates at older ages and changed final retirement from 70 to 75                          |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service |
| Disability Rates  | Lowered rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 20%  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)**

### Actuarial Assumptions – General Employees (Continued)

All Others (Non 10 Largest) – Non-Hazardous Duty:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                           |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered rates at older ages and changed final retirement from 70 to 75                          |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service |
| Disability Rates  | Lowered rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 15%  |

# Actuarial Assumptions - Public Safety Employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits

The total pension liability for Public Safety employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits in the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's Retirement Plan was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2017.

Inflation 2.5%

Salary increases, including inflation 3.5% - 4.75%

Investment rate of return 7.0%, net of pension plan investment

expenses, including inflation\*

<sup>\*</sup>Administrative expenses as a percent of the market value of assets for the last experience study were found to be approximately 0.06% of market assets for all of the VRS plans. This would provide an assumed investment return rate for GASB purposes of slightly more than the assumed 7.0%. However, since the difference was minimal, and more conservative 7.0% investment return assumption provided a projected plan net position that exceeded the projected benefit payments, the long-term expected rate of return on investments was assumed to be 7.0% to simplify preparation of pension liabilities.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)**

#### Actuarial Assumptions – Public Safety Employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits (Continued)

#### Mortality rates:

Largest 10 – Hazardous Duty: 70% of deaths are assumed to be service related

#### **Pre-Retirement:**

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 90% of rates; females set forward 1 year.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 1 year; 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90; females set forward 3 years.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years, unisex using 100% male.

All Others (Non 10 Largest) – Hazardous Duty: 45 % of deaths are assumed to be service related Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 90% of rates; females set forward 1 year.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 1 year; 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90; females set forward 3 years.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years; unisex using 100% male.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)**

# Actuarial Assumptions – Public Safety Employees with Hazardous Duty Benefits (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period of July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2016. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study are as follows:

# Largest 10 – Hazardous Duty:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020 |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered rates at older ages   |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience                               |
| Disability Rates  | Increased rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 60% to 70%  |

# All Others (Non 10 Largest) – Hazardous Duty:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                           |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Increased age 50 rates, and lowered rates at older ages   |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service |
| Disability Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience   |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Decreased rate from 60% to 45%  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 7–Pension Plan: (Continued)**

# Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension System investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension System investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class (Strategy) | Target<br>Allocation | Arithmetic<br>Long-term<br>Expected<br>Rate of Return | Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return |
|------------------------|----------------------|---|--|
| Public Equity          | 40.00%               | 4.54%   | 1.82%  |
| Fixed Income           | 15.00%               | 0.69%   | 0.10%  |
| Credit Strategies      | 15.00%               | 3.96%   | 0.59%  |
| Real Assets            | 15.00%               | 5.76%   | 0.86%  |
| Private Equity         | 15.00%               | 9.53%   | 1.43%  |
| Total                  | 100.00%              |   | 4.80%  |
|                        |                      | Inflation   | 2.50%  |
| *                      | Expected arithme     | etic nominal return                                   | 7.30%  |

<sup>\*</sup> The above allocation provides a one-year return of 7.30%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the system, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. The results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 6.83%, including expected inflation of 52.5%.

#### Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that System member contributions will be made per the VRS Statutes and the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. Through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019, the rate contributed by the employer for the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority Retirement Plan will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly. From July 1, 2019 on, participating employers are assumed to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 7-Pension Plan: (Continued)**

# Changes in Net Pension Liability

|                                     | Increase (Decrease)                  |    |  |    |  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----|--|----|--|
|                                     | Total<br>Pension<br>Liability<br>(a) |    | Plan<br>Fiduciary<br>Net Position<br>(b) | _  | Net<br>Pension<br>Liability (Asset)<br>(a) - (b) |
| Balances at June 30, 2016           | \$<br>37,877,575                     | \$ | 33,442,527                               | \$ | 4,435,048  |
| Changes for the year:               |                                      |    |  |    |  |
| Service cost                        | \$<br>1,915,562                      | \$ | -  | \$ | 1,915,562  |
| Interest                            | 2,600,374                            |    | -  |    | 2,600,374  |
| Differences between expected        |                                      |    |  |    |  |
| and actual experience               | (253,160)                            |    | -  |    | (253,160)  |
| Assumption changes                  | (793,296)                            |    | -  |    | (793,296)  |
| Contributions - employer            | -                                    |    | 1,456,290                                |    | (1,456,290)                                      |
| Contributions - employee            | -                                    |    | 604,885                                  |    | (604,885)  |
| Net investment income               | -                                    |    | 4,132,170                                |    | (4,132,170)                                      |
| Benefit payments, including refunds |                                      |    |  |    |  |
| of employee contributions           | (1,458,745)                          |    | (1,458,745)                              |    | -  |
| Administrative expenses             | -                                    |    | (22,802)                                 |    | 22,802   |
| Other changes                       | <br>-                                |    | (3,728)                                  | _  | 3,728  |
| Net changes                         | \$<br>2,010,735                      | \$ | 4,708,070                                | \$ | (2,697,335)                                      |
| Balances at June 30, 2017           | \$<br>39,888,310                     | \$ | 38,150,597                               | \$ | 1,737,713  |

### Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

|                                      |    | Rate                                |    |              |             |
|--------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------|----|--------------|-------------|
|                                      |    | 1% Decrease Current Discount 1% Inc |    |              | 1% Increase |
|                                      | _  | (6.00%)                             |    | (7.00%)      | (8.00%)     |
| Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authorit | y  |                                     |    |              |             |
| Net Pension Liability (Asset)        | \$ | 7,557,521                           | \$ | 1,737,713 \$ | (3,093,813) |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

### **Note 7-Pension Plan: (Concluded)**

# Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority recognized pension expense of \$789,990. At June 30, 2018, the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

|  | Deferred Outflows of Resources | <br>Deferred Inflows of Resources |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Differences between expected and actual experience                               | \$<br>-                        | \$<br>459,255                     |
| Change in assumptions  | -                              | 591,952                           |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments | -                              | 568,523                           |
| Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date                        | 1,456,158                      | <br>                              |
| Total  | \$<br>1,456,158                | \$<br>1,619,730                   |

\$1,456,158 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net Pension Liability in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense in future reporting periods as follows:

| Year Ended June 30 | ı  |           |
|--------------------|----|-----------|
| 2019               | \$ | (786,459) |
| 2020               |    | (203,437) |
| 2021               |    | (275,626) |
| 2022               |    | (354,208) |
| 2023               |    | -         |
| Thereafter         |    | _         |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 8-Other Post-employment Benefits (OPEB):**

#### **Plan Description**

The Authority provides post-retirement health care benefits as a single employer administered through The Local Choice, an agent multi-employer health plan. The Authority Board is responsible for establishing and amending plan benefits and the funding policy. The retiree pays all costs of health insurance benefits. Once the retiree reaches age 65, they are eligible for the Local Choice Medicare supplemental insurance. The retiree is responsible for all costs associated with the Medicare supplemental insurance.

### **Eligibility**

Participants in the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority must meet the eligibility requirements based on service earned with the Authority to be eligible to receive benefits upon retirement. Participants who do not retire directly from active service are eligible for the health benefits through COBRA only. Participants must meet one of the following requirements to be eligible for health benefits:

- Attained the age of 55 with 5 years of service.
- Attained the age of 50 with 10 years of service.

In addition, employees must meet one of the following requirements to be eligible for retirement through Virginia Retirement System.

# General Employees Prior Plan - All Plan 1 Members vested as of January 1, 2013:

- Attain age 50 with at least 10 years of service with VRS for a reduced pension benefit, or
- Attain age 55 with at least 5 years of service with VRS for a reduced pension benefit, or
- Attain age 65 with at least 5 years of service with VRS for an unreduced pension benefit, or
- Attain age 50 with at least 30 years of service with VRS for an unreduced pension benefit.

# General Employees Current Plan – All Plan 1 Members not vested as of January 1, 2013 and Members hired on or after July 1, 2010 (Plan 2):

- Attain age 60 with at least 5 years of service with VRS for a reduced pension benefit, or
- Attain 90 points (age plus service) with VRS for an unreduced pension benefit, or
- Attain Social Security Normal Retirement Age with at least 5 years of service with VRS for an unreduced pension benefit.

#### Public Safety Employees:

- Attain age 50 with at least 5 years of service with VRS for a reduced pension benefit, or
- Attain age 60 with at least 5 years of service with VRS for an unreduced pension benefit, or
- Attain age 50 with at least 25 years of service with VRS for an unreduced pension benefit.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

#### **Note 8-Other Post-employment Benefits (OPEB): (Continued)**

#### **Health Plan Benefits**

Coverage is for the retiree and eligible spouses/dependents. The monthly premiums below are for the year beginning July 1, 2018. Dental and vision are included with both the Key Advantage Expanded (PPO) and the Key Advantage 500 (PPO) medical option premiums. Benefits end at the later of the retiree's or spouse's death. Neither dental nor vision is offered to retirees who are 65 or older.

|                              | Retiree and |                         |               |  |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|
| Plan                         | Retiree     | <b>Dependent/Spouse</b> | <b>Family</b> |  |
|                              |             |                         |               |  |
| Key Advantage Expanded (PPO) | \$872       | \$1,613                 | \$2,354       |  |
| Key Advantage 500 (PPO)      | \$724       | \$1,339                 | \$1,955       |  |
| High Deductible              | \$576       | \$1,066                 | \$1,555       |  |
| Advantage 65 (PPO)           | \$201       | \$402                   | N/A           |  |

#### **Retiree and Employer Contributions**

- Non-Medicare Eligible retirees and spouses (Under Age 65) Retirees contribute 100% of the premium cost for retiree and spouse/dependent coverage.
- Medicare Eligible retirees and spouses (Age 65+) Retirees contribute 100% of the premium cost for retiree and spouse/dependent coverage.

The Authority offers health and dental coverage to eligible employees and their eligible health plan benefits spouses/dependents. Retirees under the age of 65 are eligible to choose health care coverage using the same health care plans and premium structures available to active employees. Currently a retiree may choose one of the following medical options:

- Key Advantage Expanded (PPO)
- Key Advantage 500 (PPO)
- High Deductible Health Plan

Retirees age 65 and older may only choose the Advantage 65 (PPO). Medicare supplemental benefits end at the later of the retiree's or spouse's death. Neither dental nor vision is offered to retirees who are 65 or older. Benefits are currently managed on a pay-as-you-go basis rather than through the use of an irrevocable trust and a separate report of the OPEB Plan is not issued.

There are no age or service requirements for disabled members. Disabled members must apply for retirement while still employed, or within 90 days after termination. Disabled members are eligible for the same benefit as other retirees and pay the full premium. If an employee dies prior to retirement and was eligible for retiree medical benefits, the employee's spouse may continue medical coverage through COBRA only.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 8-Other Post-employment Benefits (OPEB): (Continued)**

# Plan Membership

At June 30, 2018 (measurement date), the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

| Total Active employees with coverage | 225 |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Total retirees with coverage         | 2   |
| Total retirees without coverage      | 21  |
| Total                                | 248 |

# **Funding Policy:**

The Authority does not pre-fund OPEB. Instead, it pays benefits directly from general assets on a pay-as-you-go basis.

#### **Total OPEB liability**

The Authority's Total OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2018. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2016, using updated actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2018.

|  | _  | June 30, 2017 | <b>June 30, 2018</b> |
|--|----|---------------|----------------------|
|  |    |               | _                    |
| Total OPEB Liability                           | \$ | 3,177,074     | \$<br>3,483,019      |
| Covered Payroll                                |    | -             | 10,611,500           |
| Total OPEB Liability as a % of Covered Payroll |    | -             | 32.82%               |

#### **Actuarial Assumptions**

The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the Authority's June 30, 2016 OPEB valuation.

| Inflation                               | 2.5%       | 2.5%       |
|---|------------|------------|
| Salary Increases, Including Inflation   |            |            |
| Non-Law Officers                        | 3.5%-5.35% | 3.5%-5.35% |
| Law Officers                            | 3.5%-4.75% | 3.5%-4.75% |
|   |            |            |
| Discount Rate                           | 3.50%      | 3.87%      |
| 20 Year Tax-Exempt Municipal Bond Yield | 3.50%      | 3.87%      |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 8-Other Post-employment Benefits (OPEB): (Continued)**

# **Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)**

The discount rates are based on the Bond Buyer 20-year Bond GO Index as of their respective measurement dates.

|                                       | June 30, 2017                               | June 30, 2018                                     |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Valuation Timing                      | June 30, 2016                               | June 30, 2016                                     |
| Measurement Date                      | June 30, 2017                               | June 30, 2018                                     |
| Inflation                             | 2.5%  | 2.5%  |
| Salary Increases, Including Inflation |   |   |
| Non-Law Officers                      | 3.5% - 5.35%                                | 3.5% - 5.35%                                      |
| Law Officers                          | 3.5% - 4.75%                                | 3.5% - 4.75%                                      |
| Discount Rate                         | 3.50%                                       | 3.87%   |
| 20 Year Tax-Exempt Municipal          |   |   |
| Bond Yield                            | 3.50%                                       | 3.87%   |
| Age-Related Claims Cost               | Blended premium rate for active             | Blended premium rate for active                   |
|                                       | employees and retirees under age 65         | employees and retirees under age 65               |
| Healthcare Trend Rates                | Medical trend rates consistent with         | Medical trend rates consistent with               |
|                                       | information from the Getzen Trend Model.    | information from the Getzen Trend Model.          |
|                                       | 7.10% in 2017, grading to an ultimate rate  | 7.10% in 2017, grading to an ultimate rate        |
|                                       | of 4.10% in 2012.                           | of 4.10% in 2012.                                 |
| Retirement                            | Eligible retirees contribute 100% of the    | Eligible retirees contribute 100% of the          |
|                                       | premium cost for retirees and               | premium cost for retirees and                     |
|                                       | spouses/dependent coverage                  | spouses/dependent coverage                        |
| Disability                            | There are no age or service requirements    | There are no age or service requirements          |
|                                       | for disabled members. Disabled members      | for disabled members. Disabled members            |
|                                       | must apply for retirement while still       | must apply for retirement while still             |
|                                       | employed, or within 90 days after           | employed, or within 90 days after                 |
|                                       | termination. Disabled members are           | termination. Disabled members are                 |
|                                       | eligible for the same benefit as other      | eligible for the same benefit as other            |
|                                       | retirees and pay the full premium.          | retirees and pay the full premium.                |
| Montality Datas                       | rethees and pay the run premium.            | retirees and pay the run premium.                 |
| Mortality Rates:                      | PP 2000 F 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | DD 2000 F 1 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1 |
| Pre-Retirement                        | RP-2000 Employee Mortality projected to     | RP-2000 Employee Mortality projected to           |
|                                       | 2020: Males set forward 2 yrs (5 Yrs for    | 2020: Males set forward 2 yrs (5 Yrs for          |
|                                       | Public Safety Employees), Females set       | Public Safety Employees), Females set             |
|                                       | back 3 years                                | back 3 years                                      |
| Post-Retirement                       | RP-2000 Combined Healthy Mortality          | RP-2000 Combined Healthy Mortality                |
|                                       | projected to 2020, Females set back 1 year  | projected to 2020, Females set back 1 year        |
| Post-Disablement                      | RP-2000 Disabled Life mortality - Males     | RP-2000 Disabled Life mortality - Males           |
|                                       | set back 3 years and no provision for       | set back 3 years and no provision for             |
|                                       | future mortality improvement                | future mortality improvement                      |
| Actuarial Cost Method                 | Entry Age Normal, Level Percentage of       | Entry Age Normal, Level Percentage of             |
|                                       | Pay   | Pay   |
|                                       | 1 wj  | ± "J  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 8-Other Post-employment Benefits (OPEB): (Continued)**

# **Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)**

The demographic assumptions used in the calculations are predominantly consistent with those used in the June 30, 2015 valuation of the Virginia Retirement System General Employees Prior Plan (Plan 1), Appendix A; General Employees Current Plan (Plan 2) and Hybrid Plan, Appendix B; Public Safety Employees, Appendix C).

# **Changes in Total OPEB Liability**

|  | _  | Increase or (Decrease) |
|--|----|------------------------|
| Balances at June 30, 2017                      | \$ | 3,177,074              |
| Changes for the year:                          |    |                        |
| Service cost                                   | \$ | 352,597                |
| Interest on Total OPEB Liability               |    | 122,542                |
| Effect of Plan Changes                         |    | -                      |
| Effect of Economic/Demographic Gains or Losses |    | -                      |
| Effect of Assumptions Changes or Inputs        |    | (111,785)              |
| Benefit payments                               | _  | (57,409)               |
| Balance at June 30, 2017                       | \$ | 3,483,019              |

# Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Authority's Total OPEB Liability, calculated using the discount rate of 3.87%. It also presents what the Authority's Total OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate one percentage point lower (2.87%) and one percentage point higher than (4.87%) the current rate.

|                                | _       | Rate        |    |                  |             |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------------|----|------------------|-------------|
|                                | _       | 1% Decrease | C  | Current Discount | 1% Increase |
|                                | _       | 2.87%       |    | 3.87%            | 4.87%       |
|                                |         |             | -  | <u>.</u>         |             |
| Hampton Roads Regional Jail Au | thority |             |    |                  |             |
| Total OPEB Liability           | \$      | 3,798,134   | \$ | 3,483,019 \$     | 3,197,705   |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**Note 8-Other Post-employment Benefits (OPEB): (Continued)** 

# Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the HealthCare Cost Trend Rate.

The following presents the Authority's Total OPEB Liability, calculated using the current healthcare trend rates. It also presents what the Authority's Total OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rates.

|                                       | Rate                    |    |                   |    |                         |  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------------|--|
|                                       | 1% Decrease             | Cu | Current           |    | 1% Increase             |  |
|                                       | 6.1% decreasing to 3.1% |    | ecreasing<br>4.1% | _  | 8.1% decreasing to 5.1% |  |
| Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority |                         |    |                   |    |                         |  |
| Total OPEB Liability \$               | 3,049,599               | \$ | 3,483,019         | \$ | 3,992,735               |  |

## **OPEB Expense**

|   | ly 1, 2017 to<br>me 30, 2018 |
|---|------------------------------|
| Service Cost Interest on Total OPEB Liability Recognition of Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources | \$<br>352,597<br>122,542     |
| Recognition of Assumption Changes or Inputs   | (24,841)                     |
| OPEB Expense  | \$<br>450,298                |

# **Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources**

At June 30, 2018, the Authority reported deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to OPEB as follows:

|                        | <b>Deferred Outflows</b> | Deferred Inflows |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
|                        | of Resouces              | <br>of Resources |
| Changes of Assumptions | \$<br>_                  | \$<br>86,944     |
| Total                  | \$<br>-                  | \$<br>86,944     |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 8-Other Post-employment Benefits (OPEB): (Concluded)**

# **Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources (Continued)**

Amounts currently reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows.

| Year Ended June 30 |                |
|--------------------|----------------|
| 2019               | \$<br>(24,841) |
| 2020               | (24,841)       |
| 2021               | (24,841)       |
| 2022               | (12,421)       |
| 2023               | -              |
| Thereafter         | _              |

Additional disclosures on changes in total OPEB liability and related rations can be found in the required supplementary information following the notes to the financial statements.

## **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB:**

#### Plan Description

All full-time, salaried permanent employees of the state agencies, teachers, and employees of participating political subdivisions are automatically covered by the VRS Group Life Insurance Program upon employment. This is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pensions and other OPEB plans, for public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia.

In addition to the Basic Group Life Insurance benefit, members are also eligible to elect additional coverage for themselves as well as a spouse or dependent children through the Optional Group Life Insurance Program. For members who elect the optional group life insurance coverage, the insurer bills employers directly for the premiums. Employers deduct these premiums from members' paychecks and pay the premiums to the insurer. Since this is a separate and fully insured program, it is not included as part of the Group Life Insurance Program OPEB.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB:**

# Plan Description

The specific information for Group Life Insurance Program OPEB, including eligibility, coverage and benefits is set out in the table below:

#### GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PROGRAM PLAN PROVISIONS

# **Eligible Employees**

The Group Life Insurance Program was established July 1, 1960, for state employees, teachers and employees of political subdivisions that elect the program, including the following employers that do not participate in VRS for retirement:

- City of Richmond
- City of Portsmouth
- City of Roanoke
- City of Norfolk
- Roanoke City School Board

Basic group life insurance coverage is automatic upon employment. Coverage ends for employees who leave their position before retirement eligibility or who take a refund of their member contributions and accrued interest.

#### **Benefit Amounts**

The benefits payable under the Group Life Insurance Program have several components.

- <u>Natural Death Benefit</u> The natural death benefit is equal to the employee's covered compensation rounded to the next highest thousand and then doubled.
- Accidental Death Benefit The accidental death benefit is double the natural death benefit.
- Other Benefit Provisions In addition to the basic natural and accidental death benefits, the program provides additional benefits provided under specific circumstances. These include:
  - o Accidental dismemberment benefit
  - o Safety belt benefit
  - o Repatriation benefit
  - o Felonious assault benefit
  - o Accelerated death benefit option

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

Plan Description (Continued)

### GROUP LIFE INSURANCE PROGRAM PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)

#### **Reduction in Benefit Amounts**

The benefit amounts provided to members covered under the Group Life Insurance Program are subject to a reduction factor. The benefit amount reduces by 25% on January 1 following one calendar year of separation. The benefit amount reduces by an additional 25% on each subsequent January 1 until it reaches 25% of its original value.

# Minimum Benefit Amount and Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA)

For covered members with at least 30 years of creditable service, there is a minimum benefit payable under the Group Life Insurance Program. The minimum benefit was set at \$8,000 by statute. The amount is increased annually based on the VRS Plan 2 cost-of-living adjustment and is currently \$8,111.

#### **Contributions**

The contribution requirements for the Group Life Insurance Program are governed by §51.1-506 and §51.1-508 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding provided to state agencies and school divisions by the Virginia General Assembly. The total rate for the Group Life Insurance Program was 1.31% of covered employee compensation. This was allocated into an employee and an employer component using a 60/40 split. The employee component was 0.79% (1.31% x 60%) and the employer component was 0.52% (1.31% x 40%). Employers may elect to pay all or part of the employee contribution; however, the employer must pay all of the employer contribution. Each employer's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2018 was 0.52% of covered employee compensation. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015. The actuarially determined rate, when combined with employee contributions, was expected to finance the costs of benefits payable during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the Group Life Insurance Program from the entity we \$61,987 and \$61,506 for the years ended June 30, 2018 and June 30, 2017, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

## **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

# GLI OPEB Liabilities, GLI OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Group Life Insurance Program OPEB

At June 30, 2018, the entity reported a liability of \$965,000 for its proportionate share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability. The Net GLI OPEB Liability was measured as of June 30, 2017 and the total GLI OPEB liability used to calculate the Net GLI OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The covered employer's proportion of the Net GLI OPEB Liability was based on the covered employer's actuarially determined employer contributions to the Group Life Insurance Program for the year ended June 30, 2017 relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. At June 30, 2017, the participating employer's proportion was .06412% as compared to .06603% at June 30, 2016.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the participating employer recognized GLI OPEB expense of \$6,000. Since there was a change in proportionate share between measurement dates, a portion of the GLI OPEB expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportion.

At June 30, 2018, the employer reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB from the following sources:

|  | <br>erred Outflows<br>f Resources | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Differences between expected and actual experience                                   | \$<br>- \$                        | 21,000                        |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on GLI OPEB program investments | -                                 | 36,000                        |
| Change in assumptions  | -                                 | 50,000                        |
| Changes in proportion  | -                                 | 28,000                        |
| Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date                            | <br>61,987                        |                               |
| Total  | \$<br>61,987_\$                   | 135,000                       |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

## **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

GLI OPEB Liabilities, GLI OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to the Group Life Insurance Program OPEB (Continued)

\$61,987 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB resulting from the employer's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net GLI OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the GLI OPEB will be recognized in the GLI OPEB expense in future reporting periods as follows:

| Year Ended June 30 |                |
|--------------------|----------------|
| 2019               | \$<br>(27,000) |
| 2020               | (27,000)       |
| 2021               | (27,000)       |
| 2022               | (27,000)       |
| 2023               | (18,000)       |
| Thereafter         | (9.000)        |

# **Actuarial Assumptions**

The total GLI OPEB liability was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2017.

| Inflation                              | 2.5%   |
|--|--|
| Salary increases, including inflation: |  |
| General state employees                | 3.5%-5.35%   |
| Teachers                               | 3.5%-5.95%   |
| SPORS employees                        | 3.5%-4.75%   |
| VaLORS employees                       | 3.5%-4.75%   |
| JRS employees                          | 4.5%   |
| Locality - General employees           | 3.5%-5.35%   |
| Locality - Hazardous Duty employees    | 3.5%-4.75%   |
| Investment rate of return              | 7.0%, net of investment expenses, including inflation* |

<sup>\*</sup>Administrative expenses as a percent of the market value of assets for the last experience study were found to be approximately 0.06% of the market assets for all of the VRS plans. This would provide an assumed investment return rate for GASB purposes of slightly more than the assumed 7.0%. However, since the difference was minimal, and a more conservative 7.0% investment return assumption provided a projected plan net position that exceeded the projected benefit payments, the long-term expected rate of return on investments was assumed to be 7.0% to simplify preparation of OPEB liabilities.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

# **Mortality Rates – General State Employees**

#### Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set back 1 year, 85% of rates; females set back 1 year.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 1 year; females set back 1 year with 1.5% increase compounded from ages 70 to 85.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males 115% of rates; females 130% of rates.

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                           |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered rates at older ages and changed final retirement from 70 to 75                          |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service |
| Disability Rates  | Adjusted rates to better match experience   |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 25%  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

# **Mortality Rates – Teachers**

#### Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 White Collar Employee Rates to age 80, White Collar Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 White Collar Employee Rates to age 49, White Collar Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 1% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90; females set back 3 years with 1.5% increase compounded from ages 65 to 70 and 2.0% increase compounded from ages 75 to 90.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; 115% of rates for males and females.

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                           |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered rates at older ages and changed final retirement from 70 to 75                          |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service |
| Disability Rates  | Adjusted rates to better match experience   |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

# **Mortality Rates – SPORS Employees**

#### Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 90% of rates; females set forward 1 year.

## Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 1 year with 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90; females set forward 3 years.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years; unisex using 100% male.

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post- | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014    |
|--|--|
| retirement healthy, and disabled)      | projected to 2020 and reduced margin for future        |
|  | improvement in accordance with experience              |
| Retirement Rates                       | Increased age 50 rates and lowered rates at older ages |
| Withdrawal Rates                       | Adjusted rates to better fit experience                |
| Disability Rates                       | Adjusted rates to better match experience              |
| Salary Scale                           | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability                | Increased rate from 60% to 85%                         |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

# **Mortality Rates – VaLORS Employees**

#### Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 90% of rates; females set forward 1 year.

## Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 1 year with 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90; females set forward 3 years.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years; unisex using 100% male.

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020 and reduced margin for future improvement in accordance with experience |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Increased age 50 rates and lowered rates at older ages  |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service   |
| Disability Rates  | Adjusted rates to better match experience   |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Decreased rate from 50% to 35%  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

# **Mortality Rates – JRS Employees**

#### Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set back 1 year, 85% of rates; females set back 1 year.

## Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 1 year; females set back 1 year with 1.5% compounding increase from ages 70 to 85.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males 115% of rates; females 130% of rates.

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020 |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Decreased rates at first retirement eligibility                       |
| Withdrawal Rates  | No change   |
| Disability Rates  | Removed disability rates  |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

# **Mortality Rates – Largest Ten Locality Employers – General Employees**

#### Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 95% of rates; females 105% of rates.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 3 years; females 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90.

### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years, 110% of rates; females 125% of rates.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2016. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study are as follows:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                  |
|---|--|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered retirement rates at older ages and extended final retirement age from 70 to 75 |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each age and service year       |
| Disability Rates  | Lowered disability rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 20%   |

## Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

## **Pre-Retirement:**

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 95% of rates; females 105% of rates.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 3 years; females 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

## Mortality Rates – Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers – General Employees (Continued)

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years, 110% of rates; females 125% of rates.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2016. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study are as follows:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                  |
|---|--|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered retirement rates at older ages and extended final retirement age from 70 to 75 |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each age and service year       |
| Disability Rates  | Lowered disability rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 15%   |

# Mortality Rates - Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

### Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 90% of rates; females set forward 1 year.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 1 year with 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90; females set forward 3 years.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years; unisex using 100% male.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

# **Mortality Rates – Largest Ten Locality Employers – Hazardous Duty Employees: (Continued)**

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2016. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study are as follows:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020            |
|---|--|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered retirement rates at older ages   |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each age and service year |
| Disability Rates  | Increased disability rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 60% to 70%   |

# Mortality Rates - Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

## Pre-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 90% of rates; females set forward 1 year.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 1 year with 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90; females set forward 3 years.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Mortality Rates projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years; unisex using 100% male.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

## Mortality Rates – Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers – Hazardous Duty Employees: (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2016. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study are as follows:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020            |
|---|--|
| Retirement Rates  | Increased age 50 rates and lowered rates at older ages                           |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each age and service year |
| Disability Rates  | Adjusted rates to better match experience  |
| Salary Scale  | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Decreased rate from 60% to 45%   |

## **NET GLI OPEB Liability**

The net OPEB liability (NOL) for the Group Life Insurance Program represents the program's total OPEB liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, less the associated fiduciary net position. As of June 30, 2017, NOL amounts for the Group Life Insurance Program is as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

|   | _    | Group Life<br>Insurance OPEB<br>Program |
|---|------|---|
| Total GLI OPEB Liability  | \$   | 2,942,426                               |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position   | _    | 1,437,586                               |
| Employers' Net GLI OPEB Liability (Asset)                                   | \$ _ | 1,504,840                               |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total GLI OPEB Liability |      | 48.86%                                  |

The total GLI OPEB liability is calculated by the System's actuary, and each plan's fiduciary net position is reported in the System's financial statements. The net GLI OPEB liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74 in the System's notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

# Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the System's investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of System's investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class (Strategy) | Target<br>Allocation | Arithmetic<br>Long-term<br>Expected<br>Rate of Return | Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return |
|------------------------|----------------------|---|--|
| Public Equity          | 40.00%               | 4.54%   | 1.82%  |
| Fixed Income           | 15.00%               | 0.69%   | 0.10%  |
| Credit Strategies      | 15.00%               | 3.96%   | 0.59%  |
| Real Assets            | 15.00%               | 5.76%   | 0.86%  |
| Private Equity         | 15.00%               | 9.53%   | 1.43%  |
| Total                  | 100.00%              |   | 4.80%  |
|                        |                      | Inflation   | 2.50%  |
| *                      | Expected arithme     | etic nominal return                                   | 7.30%  |

<sup>\*</sup>The above allocation provides a one-year return of 7.30%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the system, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. The results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 6.83%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

#### Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total GLI OPEB liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that member contributions will be made per the VRS guidance and the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees and the member rate. Through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019, the rate contributed by the entity for the GLI OPEB will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly. From July 1, 2019 on, employers are assumed to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the GLI OPEB's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of eligible employees. Therefore the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total GLI OPEB liability.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 9-Group Life Insurance Program OPEB: (Continued)**

# Sensitivity of the Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net GLI OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the employer's proportionate share of the net GLI OPEB liability using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the employer's proportionate share of the net GLI OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

|                           |    | Rate        |    |                |             |
|---------------------------|----|-------------|----|----------------|-------------|
|                           |    | 1% Decrease | Cu | rrent Discount | 1% Increase |
|                           | ·  | (6.00%)     |    | (7.00%)        | (8.00%)     |
| Authority's proportionate |    |             |    | _              |             |
| share of the Group Life   |    |             |    |                |             |
| Insurance Program         |    |             |    |                |             |
| Net OPEB Liability        | \$ | 1,248,000   | \$ | 965,000 \$     | 735,000     |

# Group Life Insurance Program Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the Group Life Insurance Program's Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2017 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR). A copy of the 2017 VRS CAFR may be downloaded from the VRS website at <a href="http://www.varetire.org/Pdf/Publications/2017-annual-report.pdf">http://www.varetire.org/Pdf/Publications/2017-annual-report.pdf</a>, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

# Note 10-Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP):

#### Plan Description

All full-time, salaried general employees; including local law enforcement officers, firefighters, or emergency medical technicians of political subdivisions who do not provide enhanced hazardous duty benefits; who are in the VRS Hybrid Retirement Plan benefit structure and whose employer has not elected to opt out of the VRS-sponsored program are automatically covered by the VRS Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program. This is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing plan administered by the Virginia Retirement System (the System), along with pension and other OPEB plans, for eligible public employer groups in the Commonwealth of Virginia. Political subdivisions are required by Title 51.1 of the Code of Virginia, as amended, to provide short-term and long-term disability benefits for their Hybrid employees either through a local plan or through the Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP).

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# Note 10-Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP): (Continued)

## Plan Description (Continued)

The specific information for each plan and the eligibility for covered groups within each plan are set out in the table below:

# POLITICAL SUBDIVISION EMPLOYEE VIRGINIA LOCAL DISABILITY PROGRAM PLAN PROVISIONS

## **Eligible Employees**

The Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program was implemented January 1, 2014 to provide short-term and long-term disability benefits for non-work-related and work-related disabilities for employees with Hybrid retirement benefits.

Eligible employees are enrolled automatically upon employment, unless their employer has elected to provide comparable coverage. They include:

• Full-time general employees; including local law enforcement officers, firefighters, or emergency medical technicians who do not have enhanced hazardous duty benefits; of public political subdivisions covered under VRS.

#### **Benefit Amounts**

The Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP) provides the following benefits for eligible employees:

## **Short-Term Disability** -

- The program provides a short-term disability benefit beginning after a seven-calendar-day waiting period from the first day of disability. Employees become eligible for non-work-related short-term disability coverage after one year of continuous participation in VLDP with their current employer.
- During the first five years of continuous participation in VLDP with their current employer, employees are eligible for 60% of their pre-disability income if they go out on non-work-related or work-related disability.
- Once the eligibility period is satisfied, employees are eligible for higher income replacement levels.

#### **Long-Term Disability** –

- The VLDP program provides a long-term disability benefit beginning after 125 workdays of short-term disability. Members are eligible if they are unable to work at all or are working fewer than 20 hours per week.
- Members approved for long-term disability will receive 60% of their pre-disability income. If approved for work-related long-term disability, the VLDP benefit will be offset by the workers' compensation benefit. Members will not receive a VLDP benefit if their workers' compensation benefit is greater than the VLDP benefit.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# Note 10-Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP): (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

# POLITICAL SUBDIVISION EMPLOYEE VIRGINIA LOCAL DISABILITY PROGRAM PLAN PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)

# Virginia Local Disability Program Notes:

- Members approved for short-term or long-term disability at age 60 or older will be eligible for a benefit, provided they remain medically eligible.
- VLDP Long-Term Care Plan is a self-funded program that assists with the cost of covered long-term care services.

#### **Contributions**

The contribution requirements for active Hybrid employees is governed by §51.1-1178(C) of the <u>Code of Virginia</u>, as amended, but may be impacted as a result of funding provided to political subdivisions by the Virginia General Assembly. Each political subdivision's contractually required employer contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2018 was 0.60% of covered employee compensation for employees in the VRS Political Subdivision Employee VDLP. This rate was based on an actuarially determined rate from an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2015. The actuarially determined rate was expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions from the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority to the VRS Political Subdivision Employee VDLP were \$2,005 and \$707 for the years ended June 30, 2018 and June 30, 2017, respectively.

# VLDP OPEB Liabilities, VLDP OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to VLDP OPEB

At June 30, 2018, the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority reported a liability of \$1,000 for its proportionate share of the VLDP Net OPEB Liability. The Net VLDP OPEB Liability was measured as of June 30, 2017 and the total VLDP OPEB liability used to calculate the Net VLDP OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Authority's proportion of the Net VLDP OPEB Liability was based on the Authority's actuarially determined employer contributions to the VLDP OPEB plan for the year ended June 30, 2017 relative to the total of the actuarially determined employer contributions for all participating employers. At June 30, 2017, the Authority's proportion of the VLDP was .06415% as compared to .01429%.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Authority recognized VLDP OPEB expense of \$1,000. Since there was a change in proportionate share between June 30, 2016 and June 30, 2017 a portion of the VLDP Net OPEB expense was related to deferred amounts from changes in proportion.

**Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)** 

# Note 10-Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP): (Continued)

VLDP OPEB Liabilities, VLDP OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to VLDP OPEB (Continued)

At June 30, 2018, the Authority reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the VLDP OPEB from the following sources:

|   | Deferred Outflows of Resources |       | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
|---|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date | \$                             | 2,005 | \$                            |
| Total   | \$                             | 2,005 | \$                            |

\$2,005 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to the VLDP OPEB resulting from the Authority's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the Net VLDP OPEB Liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019.

### **Actuarial Assumptions**

The total VLDP OPEB liability for the VLDP was based on an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, using the Entry Age Normal actuarial cost method and the following assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2017.

| Inflation   | 2.5%  |
|---|---|
| Salary increases, including inflation:<br>Political Subdivision Employees | 3.5%-5.35%  |
| Investment rate of return   | 7.0%, net of plan investment expenses, including inflation* |

<sup>\*</sup>Administrative expenses as a percent of the market value of assets for the last experience study were found to be approximately 0.06% of the market assets for all of the VRS plans. This would provide an assumed investment return rate for GASB purposes of slightly more than the assumed 7.0%. However, since the difference was minimal, and a more conservative 7.0% investment return assumption provided a projected plan net position that exceeded the projected benefit payments, the long-term expected rate of return on investments was assumed to be 7.0% to simplify preparation of OPEB liabilities.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

## Note 10-Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

# Mortality Rates – Largest Ten Locality Employers – General and Non-Hazardous Duty Employees

#### **Pre-Retirement:**

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 95% of rates; females 105% of rates.

#### Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 3 years; females 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90.

#### Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Life Mortality Table projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years, 110% of rates; females 125% of rates.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2016. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study are as follows:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                  |
|---|--|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered retirement rates at older ages and extended final retirement age from 70 to 75 |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each year age and service year  |
| Disability Rates  | Lowered disability rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 20%   |

# Mortality Rates – Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers – General and Non-Hazardous Duty Employees

#### **Pre-Retirement:**

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 80, Healthy Annuitant Rates to 81 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males 90% of rates; females set forward 1 year.

# Post-Retirement:

RP-2014 Employee Rates to age 49, Healthy Annuitant Rates at ages 50 and older projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 1 year with 1.0% increase compounded from ages 70 to 90; females set forward 3 years.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# Note 10-Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP): (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions: (Continued)

# Mortality Rates – Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers – General and Non-Hazardous Duty Employees (Continued)

## Post-Disablement:

RP-2014 Disability Life Mortality Table projected with scale BB to 2020; males set forward 2 years; unisex using 100% male.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from July 1, 2012 through June 30, 2016. Changes to the actuarial assumptions as a result of the experience study are as follows:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                  |
|---|--|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered retirement rates at older ages and extended final retirement age from 70 to 75 |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each year age and service year  |
| Disability Rates  | Lowered disability rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 15%   |

## Net VLDP OPEB Liability

The net OPEB liability (NOL) for the Political Subdivision Employee VLDP represents the program's total OPEB liability determined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, less the associated fiduciary net position. As of June 30, 2017, NOL amounts for the VRS Political Subdivision Employee VLDP is as follows (amounts expressed in thousands):

|  | _   | Political Subdivision<br>Employee VLDP<br>OPEB Plan |
|--|-----|---|
| Total Political Subdivision VLDP OPEB Liability<br>Plan Fiduciary Net Position                     | \$  | 914<br>351  |
| Political Subdivision net VLDP OPEB Liability (Asset)  | \$= | 563   |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Political Subdivision VLDP OPEB Liability |     | 38.40%  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

## Note 10-Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP): (Continued)

# Net VLDP OPEB Liability (Continued)

The total Political Subdivision Employee VLDP OPEB liability is calculated by the System's actuary, and the plan's fiduciary net position is reported in the System's financial statements. The net Political Subdivision Employee VLDP OPEB liability is disclosed in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 74 in the System's notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information.

# Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on VRS System investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of VRS System investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimate of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class (Strategy) | Target<br>Allocation | Arithmetic<br>Long-term<br>Expected<br>Rate of Return | Weighted Average Long-term Expected Rate of Return |
|------------------------|----------------------|---|--|
| Public Equity          | 40.00%               | 4.54%   | 1.82%  |
| Fixed Income           | 15.00%               | 0.69%   | 0.10%  |
| Credit Strategies      | 15.00%               | 3.96%   | 0.59%  |
| Real Assets            | 15.00%               | 5.76%   | 0.86%  |
| Private Equity         | 15.00%               | 9.53%   | 1.43%  |
| Total                  | 100.00%              |   | 4.80%  |
|                        |                      | Inflation   | 2.50%  |
| *                      | Expected arithme     | etic nominal return                                   | 7.30%  |

<sup>\*</sup>The above allocation provides a one-year return of 7.30%. However, one-year returns do not take into account the volatility present in each of the asset classes. In setting the long-term expected return for the system, stochastic projections are employed to model future returns under various economic conditions. The results provide a range of returns over various time periods that ultimately provide a median return of 6.83%, including expected inflation of 2.50%.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# Note 10-Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP): (Continued)

#### Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total VLDP OPEB was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made in accordance with the VRS funding policy at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates adopted by the VRS Board of Trustees. Through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019, the rate contributed by the Authority for the VLDP will be subject to the portion of the VRS Board-certified rates that are funded by the Virginia General Assembly. From July 1, 2019 on, all agencies are assumed to contribute 100% of the actuarially determined contribution rates. Based on those assumptions, the VLDP OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore the long-term expected rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total VLDP OPEB liability.

# Sensitivity of the Authority's Proportionate Share of the VLDP Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Authority's proportionate share of the net VLDP OPEB liability using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the Authority's proportionate share of the net VLDP OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

|  |    |             |    | Rate                    |    |             |
|--|----|-------------|----|-------------------------|----|-------------|
|  | _  | 1% Decrease |    | <b>Current Discount</b> | ;  | 1% Increase |
|  |    | (6.00%)     |    | (7.00%)                 |    | (8.00%)     |
|  |    |             | _  |                         |    |             |
| Authority's proportionate share of the |    |             |    |                         |    |             |
| Net VLDP OPEB Liability                | \$ | 1,000       | \$ | 1,000                   | \$ | 1,000       |

### Political Subdivision Employee VLDP OPEB Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the VRS Political Subdivision Employee Virginia Local Disability Program's Fiduciary Net Position is available in the separately issued VRS 2017 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR). A copy of the 2017 VRS CAFR may be downloaded from the VRS website at <a href="http://www.varetire.org/Pdf/Publications/2017-annual-report.pdf">http://www.varetire.org/Pdf/Publications/2017-annual-report.pdf</a>, or by writing to the System's Chief Financial Officer at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, VA, 23218-2500.

# Payables to the VLDP OPEB Plan

The Authority had no payables as of June 30, 2018.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# Note 11-Line of Duty Act (LODA) (OPEB Benefits):

The Line of Duty Act (LODA) provides death and healthcare benefits to certain law enforcement and rescue personnel, and their beneficiaries, who were disabled or killed in the line of duty. Benefit provisions and eligibility requirements are established by title 9.1 Chapter 4 of the <u>Code of Virginia</u>. Funding of LODA benefits is provided by employers in one of two ways: (a) participation in the Line of Duty and Health Benefits Trust Fund (LODA Fund), administered by the Virginia Retirement System (VRS) or (b) self-funding by the employer or through an insurance company.

The Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority has elected to provide LODA benefits through an insurance company. The obligation for the payment of benefits has been effectively transferred from the Authority to VML Insurance Programs. VML assumes all liability for the Authority's LODA claims that are approved by VRS. The pool purchases reinsurance to protect the pool from extreme claims costs.

The current-year OPEB expense/expenditure for the insured benefits is defined as the amount of premiums or other payments required for the insured benefits for the reporting period in accordance with the agreement with the insurance company for LODA and a change in liability to the insurer equal to the difference between amounts recognized as OPEB expense and amounts paid by the employer to the insurer. The Authority's LODA coverage is fully covered or "insured" through VML Insurance Program. This is built into the LODA coverage cost presented in the annual renewals. The Authority's LODA premium for the year ended June 30, 2018 was \$77,167.

#### **Note 12–Due From (To) Other Governments:**

Amounts due from (to) other governments at June 30, 2018 are as follows:

| From (to) the Commonwealth of Virginia: |     |           |  |  |  |  |
|---|-----|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| Per diem                                | \$  | 884,104   |  |  |  |  |
| Reimbursements                          |     | 875,997   |  |  |  |  |
| Out of Compliance Medical               |     | 89,636    |  |  |  |  |
| From member cities:                     |     |           |  |  |  |  |
| City of Chesapeake                      |     | 487,500   |  |  |  |  |
| City of Hampton                         |     | 393,910   |  |  |  |  |
| City of Newport News                    |     | 390,000   |  |  |  |  |
| City of Norfolk                         |     | 487,500   |  |  |  |  |
| City of Portsmouth                      | _   | 453,375   |  |  |  |  |
| Total                                   | \$_ | 4,062,014 |  |  |  |  |

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 13-Litigation:**

The Authority has answered four wrongful death complaints. The litigation is ongoing. The Virginia Risk Management (VARISK) program has the authority to, and is, representing the Authority in these lawsuits, in which they plan to mount a vigorous defense. The outcome is unknown as of December 12, 2018.

# **Note 14-Adoption of Accounting Principles:**

The GASB has issued Statements No. 74 "Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans" and No. 75 "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pensions." This primarily relates to Employer and Employee contributions and the earnings on those contributions are irrevocable and free from employer creditors. The Authority does not contribute to employee OPEB benefits and reports an imputed and unfunded liability of \$4,449,019. Statement No. 74, improves the usefulness of information about postemployment benefits other than pensions (other postemployment benefits or OPEB) included in the general purpose external financial reports of state and local governmental OPEB plans for making decisions and assessing accountability. This Statement replaces Statements No. 43, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans, as amended, and No. 57, OPEB Measurements by Agent Employers and Agent Multiple Employer Plans. It also includes requirements for defined contribution OPEB plans that replace the requirements for those OPEB plans in Statement No. 25, Financial Reporting for Defined Benefit Pension Plans and Note Disclosures for Defined Contribution Plans, as amended, Statement 43, and Statement No. 50, Pension Disclosures. The Authority implemented the provisions for GASB 75 in FY 2018. The Authority had a restatement to the FY 2017 Net Position of \$2,401,838. All required disclosures are located in Note 8, 9, 10 & 11.

The GASB has issued Statement No. 83, Certain Asset Retirement Obligations. This Statement addresses accounting and financial reporting for certain asset retirement obligations (ARO's). It establishes criteria for determining the timing and pattern of recognition of the liability, the measurement of an ARO based on the best estimate of the current value and requires the current value to be adjusted for the effects of general inflation or deflation. The Authority did not have any ARO's that meet the requirement for FY 2018.

The GASB has issued Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities. This Statement is to enhance the consistency and comparability of fiduciary activity reporting and to improve the usefulness of fiduciary activity information for assessing the accountability of governments in their fiduciary role. This Statement takes effect after December 15, 2018 and the Authority will begin implementation in FY 2019.

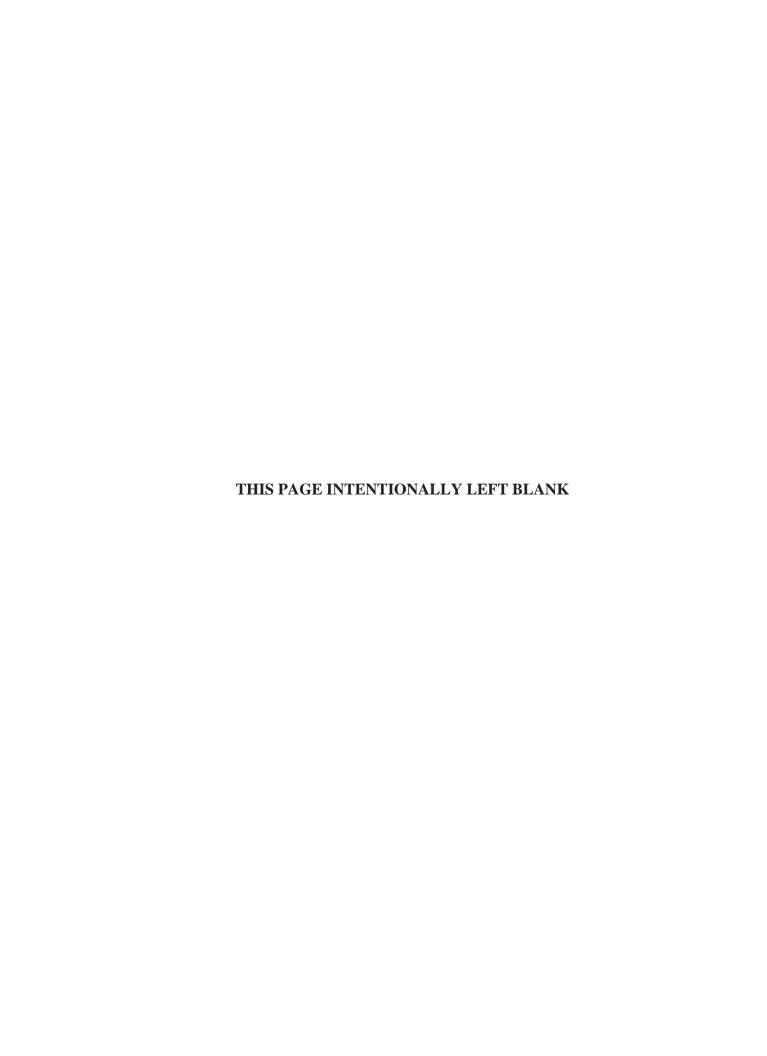
The GASB has issued Statement No. 87, Leases. This statement addresses the requirement for recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that were previously classified as operating leases. This statement requires the recognition of the lease as inflows of resources or outflows of resources, based on the payment provisions of the contract. This statement becomes effective December 15, 2019. At this time, the Authority does not have any leases.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2018 (Continued)

# **Note 14–Adoption of Accounting Principles: (Concluded)**

The GASB has issued Statement No. 88, Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements. This Statement improves the information that is disclosed in notes on government financial statements as it relates to debt, defines debt for the purposes of disclosure and requires that additional essential information related to debt is disclosed in notes to financial statements. The Authority currently has no line of credit debt nor any assets pledged as collateral for debt. All other notes related to debt can be found in Note 5 – Bond Payable.

The GASB has issued Statement No. 89, Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period. This statement establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. The effective reporting date begins after December 15, 2019. At this time, the Authority does not have any construction projects in progress.



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability (Asset) and Related Ratios For the Years Ended June  $30,\,2015$  through June  $30,\,2018$ 

|   |                | 2017                           |           | 2016                            |                | 2015                              |    | 2014                              |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|
| Total pension liability   |                |                                |           |                                 | _              |                                   | _  |                                   |
| Service cost  | \$             | 1,915,562                      | \$        | 1,915,605                       | \$             | 1,883,005                         | \$ | 1,810,330                         |
| Interest  |                | 2,600,374                      |           | 2,381,256                       |                | 2,204,830                         |    | 1,978,110                         |
| Changes of benefit terms  |                | -                              |           | -                               |                | -                                 |    | -                                 |
| Differences between expected and actual experience  |                | (253,160)                      |           | (22,431)                        |                | (893,974)                         |    | -                                 |
| Changes in assumptions  |                | (793,296)                      |           | -                               |                | -                                 |    | -                                 |
| Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions                                       | _              | (1,458,745)                    |           | (829,583)                       |                | (517,420)                         | _  | (581,740)                         |
| Net change in total pension liability   | \$             | 2,010,735                      | \$        | 3,444,847                       | \$             | 2,676,441                         | \$ | 3,206,700                         |
| Total pension liability - beginning   | _              | 37,877,575                     |           | 34,432,728                      |                | 31,756,287                        | _  | 28,549,587                        |
| Total pension liability - ending (a)  | \$             | 39,888,310                     | \$        | 37,877,575                      | \$             | 34,432,728                        | \$ | 31,756,287                        |
| Plan fiduciary net position Contributions - employer Contributions - employee Net investment income | \$             | 1,456,290 \$ 604,855 4,132,170 | \$        | 1,657,364<br>594,812<br>601,656 | \$             | 1,631,376<br>612,289<br>1,352,935 | \$ | 1,805,628<br>567,988<br>3,750,530 |
| Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions                                       |                | (1,458,745)                    |           | (829,583)                       |                | (517,420)                         |    | (581,740)                         |
| Administrative expense  |                | (22,802)                       |           | (18,497)                        |                | (16,509)                          |    | (18,507)                          |
| Other   |                | (3,728)                        |           | (244)                           |                | (293)                             |    | 197                               |
| Net change in plan fiduciary net position   | s <sup>-</sup> | 4,708,040                      | <u> </u>  | 2,005,508                       | s –            | 3,062,378                         | \$ | 5,524,096                         |
| Plan fiduciary net position - beginning   | Ψ              | 33,442,527                     | *         | 31,437,019                      | Ψ              | 28,374,641                        | Ψ  | 22,850,545                        |
| Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)  | s <sup></sup>  | 38,150,567                     | s —       | 33,442,527                      | s <del>-</del> | 31,437,019                        | \$ | 28,374,641                        |
| Authority's Net pension liability (asset) - ending (a) - (b)  | · =            | 1,737,743                      | · —<br>\$ | 4,435,048                       | \$             | 2,995,709                         | \$ | 3,381,646                         |
|   |                |                                | _         |                                 | _              |                                   | _  |                                   |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability                          |                | 95.64%                         |           | 88.29%                          |                | 91.30%                            |    | 89.35%                            |
| Covered payroll   | \$             | 11,742,609                     | \$        | 11,798,819                      | \$             | 11,602,945                        | \$ | 11,308,103                        |
| Authority's net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll                        |                | 14.80%                         |           | 37.59%                          |                | 25.82%                            |    | 29.90%                            |

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2014 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Employer Contributions Pension Plan

For the Years Ended June 30, 2013 through June 30, 2018

| Date | <br>Contractually<br>Required<br>Contribution<br>(1) | _  | Contributions in<br>Relation to<br>Contractually<br>Required<br>Contribution<br>(2) | <br>Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3) | <br>Employer's<br>Covered<br>Payroll<br>(4) | Contributions<br>as a % of<br>Covered<br>Payroll<br>(5) |
|------|--|----|---|--|---|---|
| 2018 | \$<br>1,456,158                                      | \$ | 1,456,158   | \$<br>-                                  | \$<br>11,763,030                            | 12%   |
| 2017 | 1,455,626  |    | 1,455,626   | -  | 11,742,609                                  | 12%   |
| 2016 | 1,658,914  |    | 1,658,914   | -  | 11,798,819                                  | 14%   |
| 2015 | 1,631,374  |    | 1,631,374   | -  | 11,602,945                                  | 14%   |
| 2014 | 1,794,596  |    | 1,794,596   | -  | 11,308,103                                  | 16%   |
| 2013 | 1,751,479  |    | 1,751,479   | -  | 11,036,413                                  | 16%   |
| 2012 | 1,334,028  |    | 1,334,028   | -  | 10,381,539                                  | 13%   |
| 2011 | 1,346,313  |    | 1,346,313   | -  | 10,447,148                                  | 13%   |
| 2010 | 1,375,464  |    | 1,375,464   | -  | 10,847,512                                  | 13%   |
| 2009 | 1,402,924  |    | 1,402,924   | -  | 11,064,073                                  | 13%   |

Notes to Required Supplementary Information Pension Plan For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Changes of benefit terms – There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation. The 2014 valuation includes Hybrid Retirement Plan members for the first time. The hybrid plan applies to most new employees hired on or after January 1, 2014 and not covered by enhanced hazardous duty benefits. Because this is a fairly new benefit and the number of participants was relatively small, the impact on the liabilities as of the measurement date of June 30, 2017 are not material.

Changes of assumptions – The following changes in actuarial assumptions were made effective June 30, 2016 based on the most recent experience study of the System for the four-year period ending June 30, 2016:

### Largest 10 – Non-Hazardous Duty:

| Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to     |
|--|
| 2020   |
| Lowered rates at older ages and changed final retirement from 70 to  |
| 75   |
| Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service |
| through 9 years of service   |
| Lowered rates  |
| No change  |
| Increased rate from 14% to 20%                                       |
|  |

#### Largest 10 – Hazardous Duty:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to |
|---|--|
| and disabled)   | 2020   |
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered rates at older ages                                      |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience                          |
| Disability Rates  | Increased rates  |
| Salary Scale  | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability                                   | Increased rate from 60% to 70%                                   |

#### All Others (Non 10 Largest) - Non-Hazardous Duty:

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                           |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered rates at older ages and changed final retirement from 70 to 75                          |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service |
| Disability Rates  | Lowered rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 15%  |

#### All Others (Non 10 Largest) - Hazardous Duty:

|                         | y, Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to  |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| and disabled)           | 2020   |  |
| Retirement Rates        | Increased age 50 rates, and lowered rates at older ages              |  |
| Withdrawal Rates        | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service |  |
|                         | through 9 years of service   |  |
| Disability Rates        | Adjusted rates to better fit experience                              |  |
| Salary Scale            | No change  |  |
| Line of Duty Disability | Decreased rate from 60% to 45%                                       |  |

Schedule of Changes in total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios For the Year Ending June 30, 2018

| Total OPEB Liability                             |                  |
|--|------------------|
| Service Cost                                     | \$<br>352,597    |
| Interest on Total OPEB Liability                 | 122,542          |
| Changes of Benefit Terms                         | -                |
| Effect of Economic/Demographic Gains or (Losses) | -                |
| Effect of Assumption Changes or Inputs           | (111,785)        |
| Benefit Payments                                 | (57,409)         |
| Net Change in total OPEB Liability               | \$<br>305,945    |
| Total OPEB Liability, Beginning of Year          | 3,177,074        |
| Total OPEB Liability, End of Year                | \$<br>3,483,019  |
| Covered Payroll                                  | \$<br>10,611,500 |
| Total OPEB Liability as of % of covered Payroll  | 32.82%           |

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2016 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information Retiree Health Plan For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Valuation Date: 6/30/2016 Measurement Date: 6/30/18

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in Gasb 75 to pay related benefits.

Methods and assumptions used to determine OPEB liability:

|                                 | June 30, 2017                                 | June 30, 2018                                 |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Actuarial Cost Method           |   |   |
| 7 Cedariai Cost Mediod          | Entry Age Normal, Level Percentage of Pay     | Entry Age Normal, Level Percentage of Pay     |
| Discount Rate                   | 3.50%   | 3.87%   |
| Inflation                       | 2.5%  | 2.5%  |
| milation                        | 2.5 //  | 2.5 /0  |
| Healthcare Trend Rates          | Medical trend rates consistent with           | Medical trend rates consistent with           |
|                                 | information from the Getzen Trend Model.      | information from the Getzen Trend Model.      |
|                                 | 7.10% in 2017 grading to an ultimate rate of  | 7.10% in 2017 grading to an ultimate rate of  |
|                                 | 4.10% in 2012                                 | 4.10% in 2012                                 |
| Salary Increases, Including Inf | lation  |   |
| Non-Law Officers                | 3.5% - 5.35%                                  | 3.5% - 5.35%                                  |
| Law Officers                    | 3.5% - 4.75%                                  | 3.5% - 4.75%                                  |
|                                 |   |   |
| Retirement                      | Eligible retirees contribute 100% of the      | Eligible retirees contribute 100% of the      |
|                                 | premium cost for retirees and                 | premium cost for retirees and                 |
|                                 | spouses/dependent coverage                    | spouses/dependent coverage                    |
|                                 |   |   |
| Disability                      | There are no age or service requirements for  | There are no age or service requirements for  |
|                                 | disabled members. Disabled members must       | disabled members. Disabled members must       |
|                                 | apply for retirement while still employed, or | apply for retirement while still employed, or |
|                                 | within 90 days after termination. Disabled    | within 90 days after termination. Disabled    |
|                                 | members are eligible for the same benefit as  | members are eligible for the same benefit as  |
|                                 | other retirees and pay the full premium.      | other retirees and pay the full premium.      |
| Mortality Rates                 | 1 7   | 1 7   |
| Pre-Retirement                  | RP-2000 Employee Mortality projected to       | RP-2000 Employee Mortality projected to       |
|                                 | 2020: Males set forward 2 yrs (5 Yrs for      | 2020: Males set forward 2 yrs (5 Yrs for      |
|                                 | Public Safety Employees), Females set back 3  | Public Safety Employees), Females set back 3  |
|                                 | years   | years   |
|                                 |   |   |
| Post-Retirement                 | RP-2000 Combined Healthy Mortality            | RP-2000 Combined Healthy Mortality            |
|                                 | projected to 2020, Females set back 1 year    | projected to 2020, Females set back 1 year    |
| Post-Disablement                | RP-2000 Disabled Life mortality - Males set   | RP-2000 Disabled Life mortality - Males set   |
|                                 | back 3 years and no provision for future      | back 3 years and no provision for future      |
|                                 | mortality improvement                         | mortality improvement                         |
|                                 | V F   | V F   |

Schedule of Authority's Share of Net OPEB Liability Group Life Insurance Program For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

|          |  |   |      |                     | Employer's<br>Proportionate Share                              |  |
|----------|--|---|------|---------------------|--|--|
|          | Employer's<br>Proportion of the          | Employer's<br>Proportionate<br>Share of the |      | Employer's          | of the Net GLI OPEB<br>Liability (Asset)<br>as a Percentage of | Plan Fiduciary<br>Net Position as a              |
| Date (1) | Net GLI OPEB<br>Liability (Asset)<br>(2) | Net GLI OPEB<br>Liability (Asset)<br>(3)    |      | Covered Payroll (4) | Covered Payroll (3)/(4) (5)                                    | Percentage of Total<br>GLI OPEB Liability<br>(6) |
| 2017     | 0.06412%                                 | \$ 965,000                                  | ) \$ | 11,828,134          | 8.16%  | 48.86%   |

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Employer Contributions Group Life Insurance Program For the Years Ended June 30, 2009 through June 30, 2018

| Date    | Contractually Required Contribution (1) | Contributions in<br>Relation to<br>Contractually<br>Required<br>Contribution<br>(2) | Contribution Deficiency (Excess) (3) | Employer's<br>Covered<br>Payroll<br>(4) | Contributions<br>as a % of<br>Covered<br>Payroll<br>(5) |
|---------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| 2018 \$ | 61,987                                  | \$ 61,987   | \$ -                                 | \$ 11,829,454                           | 0.52%   |
| 2017    | 61,506                                  | 61,506  | -                                    | 11,828,134                              | 0.52%   |
| 2016    | 56,952                                  | 56,952  | -                                    | 11,865,030                              | 0.48%   |
| 2015    | 56,103                                  | 56,103  | -                                    | 11,688,187                              | 0.48%   |
| 2014    | 54,383                                  | 54,383  | -                                    | 11,329,728                              | 0.48%   |
| 2013    | 53,015                                  | 53,015  | -                                    | 11,044,883                              | 0.48%   |
| 2012    | 29,178                                  | 29,178  | -                                    | 10,420,582                              | 0.28%   |
| 2011    | 29,772                                  | 29,772  | -                                    | 10,632,994                              | 0.28%   |
| 2010    | 22,422                                  | 22,422  | -                                    | 10,991,589                              | 0.20%   |
| 2009    | 30,208                                  | 30,208  | -                                    | 11,188,075                              | 0.27%   |

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Notes to Required Supplementary Information Group Life Insurance Program For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Changes of benefit terms – There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

Changes of assumptions – The following changes in actuarial assumptions were made effective June 30, 2016 based on the most recent experience study of the System for the four-year period ending June 30, 2016:

### **General State Employees**

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                           |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered rates at older ages and changed final retirement from 70 to 75                          |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service |
| Disability Rates  | Adjusted rates to better match experience   |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 25%  |

### **Teachers**

| reactions  |   |
|--|---|
| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                           |
| healthy, and disabled)                           |   |
| Retirement Rates                                 | Lowered rates at older ages and changed final retirement from 70 to 75                          |
| Withdrawal Rates                                 | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service |
| Disability Rates                                 | Adjusted rates to better match experience   |
| Salary Scale                                     | No change   |

### **SPORS Employees**

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020 |
|--|---|
| healthy, and disabled)                           | and reduced margin for future improvement in accordance with          |
|  | experience  |
| Retirement Rates                                 | Increased age 50 rates and lowered rates at older ages                |
| Withdrawal Rates                                 | Adjusted rates to better fit experience                               |
| Disability Rates                                 | Adjusted rates to better match experience                             |
| Salary Scale                                     | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability                          | Increased rate from 60% to 85%  |

### VaLORS Employees

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020 and reduced margin for future improvement in accordance with experience |
|---|---|
| Retirement Rates  | Increased age 50 rates and lowered rates at older ages  |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience at each year age and service through 9 years of service   |
| Disability Rates  | Adjusted rates to better fit experience   |
| Salary Scale  | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Decreased rate from 50% to 35%  |

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Notes to Required Supplementary Information Group Life Insurance Program For the Year Ended June 30, 2018 (Continued)

**JRS Employees** 

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020 |
|--|---|
| healthy, and disabled)                           |   |
| Retirement Rates                                 | Decreased rates at first retirement eligibility                       |
| Withdrawal Rates                                 | No change   |
| Disability Rates                                 | Removed disability rates  |
| Salary Scale                                     | No change   |

**Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees** 

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020 |
|--|---|
| healthy, and disabled)                           |   |
| Retirement Rates                                 | Lowered retirement rates at older ages and extended final retirement  |
|  | age from 70 to 75   |
| Withdrawal Rates                                 | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each age and   |
|  | service year  |
| Disability Rates                                 | Lowered disability rates  |
| Salary Scale                                     | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability                          | Increased rate from 14% to 20%  |

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General Employees

| ···   |  |
|---|--|
| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                  |
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered retirement rates at older ages and extended final retirement age from 70 to 75 |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each age and service year       |
| Disability Rates  | Lowered disability rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 15%   |
|   |  |

**Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees** 

| Eargest Ten Edeanty Employers Trazardous Dut     | y Emproyees  |
|--|--|
| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020            |
| healthy, and disabled)                           |  |
| Retirement Rates                                 | Lowered retirement rates at older ages   |
| Withdrawal Rates                                 | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each age and service year |
| Disability Rates                                 | Increased disability rates   |
| Salary Scale                                     | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability                          | Increased rate from 60% to 70%   |
|  |  |

Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - Hazardous Duty Employees

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020 |
|--|---|
| healthy, and disabled)                           |   |
| Retirement Rates                                 | Increased age 50 rates and lowered rates at older ages                |
| Withdrawal Rates                                 | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each age and   |
|  | service year  |
| Disability Rates                                 | Adjusted rates to better match experience                             |
| Salary Scale                                     | No change   |
| Line of Duty Disability                          | Decreased rate from 60% to 45%  |

Schedule of Authority's Share of Net OPEB Liability Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP) For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

|                 |                                    |                               |                       | Employer's<br>Proportionate Share         |  |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|
|                 | Employer's                         | Employer's<br>Proportionate   |                       | of the Net VLDP OPEB<br>Liability (Asset) | Plan Fiduciary                           |
|                 | Proportion of the<br>Net VLDP OPEB | Share of the<br>Net VLDP OPEB | Employer's<br>Covered | as a Percentage of<br>Covered Payroll     | Net Position as a<br>Percentage of Total |
| <b>Date</b> (1) | Liability (Asset) (2)              | Liability (Asset) (3)         | <br>Payroll (4)       | (3)/(4) (5)                               | VLDP OPEB Liability (6)                  |
| 2017            | 0.06415% \$                        | 1,000                         | \$<br>334,092         | 0.30%                                     | 38.40%                                   |

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Information prior to the 2017 valuation is not available. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Schedule of Employer Contributions Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP) For the Years Ended June 30, 2009 through June 30, 2018

|      | Contractually<br>Required<br>Contribution |    | Contributions in<br>Relation to<br>Contractually<br>Required<br>Contribution |    | Contribution Deficiency (Excess) | Employer's<br>Covered<br>Payroll | Contributions<br>as a % of<br>Covered<br>Payroll |
|------|---|----|--|----|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Date | <br>(1)                                   | _  | (2)  | -  | (3)                              | <br>(4)                          | (5)  |
| 2018 | \$<br>2,005                               | \$ | 2,005  | \$ | -                                | \$<br>334,092                    | 1%   |
| 2017 | 707                                       |    | 707  |    | -                                | 117,789                          | 1%   |
| 2016 | 106                                       |    | 106  |    | -                                | 17,646                           | 1%   |

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. There were no Hybrid VRS employees prior to FY 2016. However, additional years will be included as they become available.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information Virginia Local Disability Program (VLDP) For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Changes of benefit terms – There have been no actuarially material changes to the System benefit provisions since the prior actuarial valuation.

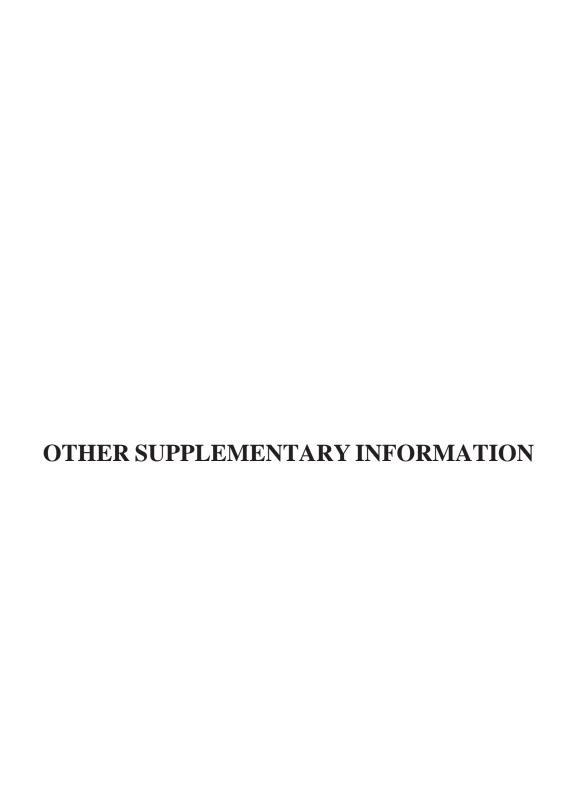
Changes of assumptions – The following changes in actuarial assumptions were made effective June 30, 2016 based on the most recent experience study of the System for the four-year period ending June 30, 2016:

### Largest Ten Locality Employers - General and Non-Hazardous Duty Employees

| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                  |
|---|--|
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered retirement rates at older ages and extended final retirement age from 70 to 75 |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each year age and service year  |
| Disability Rates  | Lowered disability rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 20%   |

### Non-Largest Ten Locality Employers - General and Non-Hazardous Duty Employees

| ton-Largest 1ch Locality Employers - General and                        | 11011-11azardous Duty Employees  |
|---|--|
| Mortality Rates (pre-retirement, post-retirement healthy, and disabled) | Updated to a more current mortality table - RP-2014 projected to 2020                  |
| Retirement Rates  | Lowered retirement rates at older ages and extended final retirement age from 70 to 75 |
| Withdrawal Rates  | Adjusted termination rates to better fit experience at each year age and service year  |
| Disability Rates  | Lowered disability rates   |
| Salary Scale  | No change  |
| Line of Duty Disability   | Increased rate from 14% to 15%   |



### Notes to Reconciliation of Budgetary Expenditures to Operating Expenses June 30, 2018

### **Budgetary Highlights**

The Authority adopts an annual budget which is based on the estimated operating and capital expenditures for a fiscal year period. The total budget adopted for FY-18 was \$40,597,238 and contained all day to day operating expenses including personal services, employee benefits, purchased services, other charges, materials and supplies, and capital repairs and equipment. The budget was modified during the year due the award of a Behavioral Health Grant, resulting in a net budget increase of \$824,559 and a final budget of \$41,421,797.

Actual operating revenues were greater than estimated revenues by \$582,337. This revenue increase was primarily due to an increase in Compensation Board reimbursements, Investment revenue and Member per diems. Operating expenditures including debt service were \$1,516,185 less than budgeted.

### **Budgetary Accounting and Control**

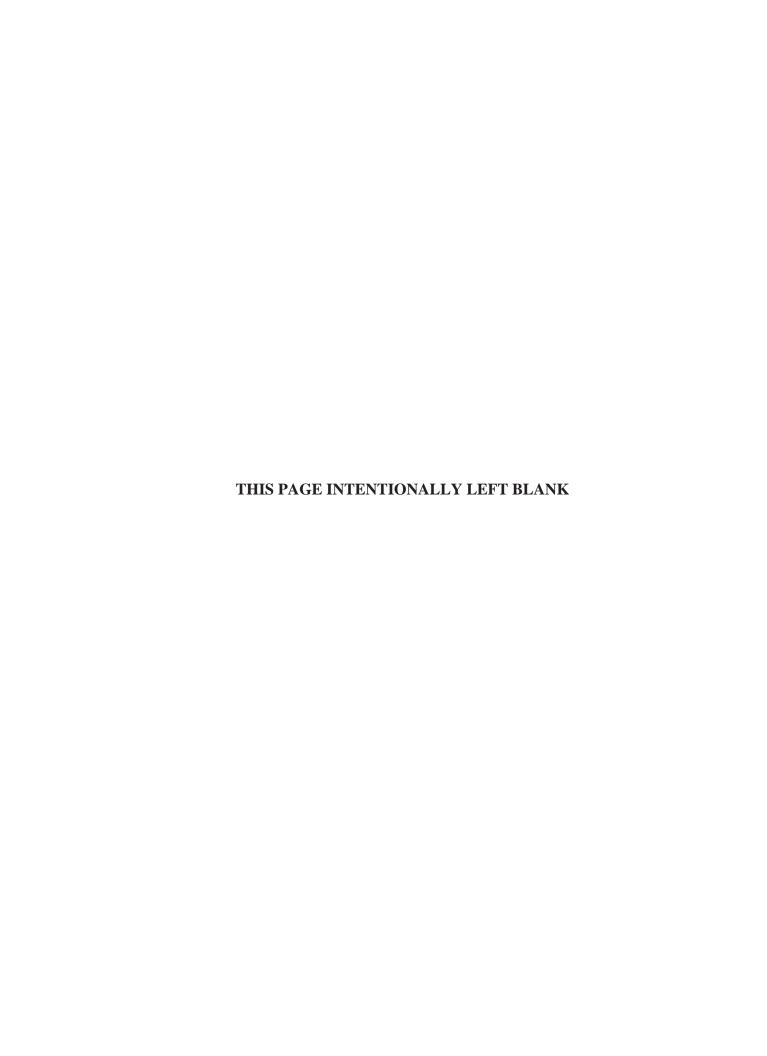
### **Budget Preparation**

The Authority prepares its annual budget in accordance with Section 3.8 of the Service Agreement approved by the member cities on December 1, 1995. A preliminary budget is approved by the Authority's Board and provided to the member cities by January 1 of each year and a final budget is approved by the Authority's Board and provided to the member cities by March 1 of each year. The budget is prepared by Authority staff and reviewed by the Finance Committee, consisting of four members of the Authority's Board prior to submission to the Authority's full board for approval. Per Diem rates for the member cities are adopted as part of the annual budget. Five year projections for both revenues and expenses are also part of the annual budget submission as well as the five year schedule capital investment projections.

The Authority's Board approves any budget amendments and any transfers between object classes (i.e. categories) during the ensuing year. The Superintendent may transfer amounts within object classes. While the formal level of budgetary control rests at the object class level, management control is exercised at the sub-object level.

### **Budgetary Accounting**

The annual budget is prepared on a basis of accounting consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. No provision is provided for non-cash items such as depreciation and compensated absences. Capital additions and inventory purchases are budgeted as expenditures. All unobligated appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year.



### Reconciliation of Budgetary Expenditures to Operating Expenses Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

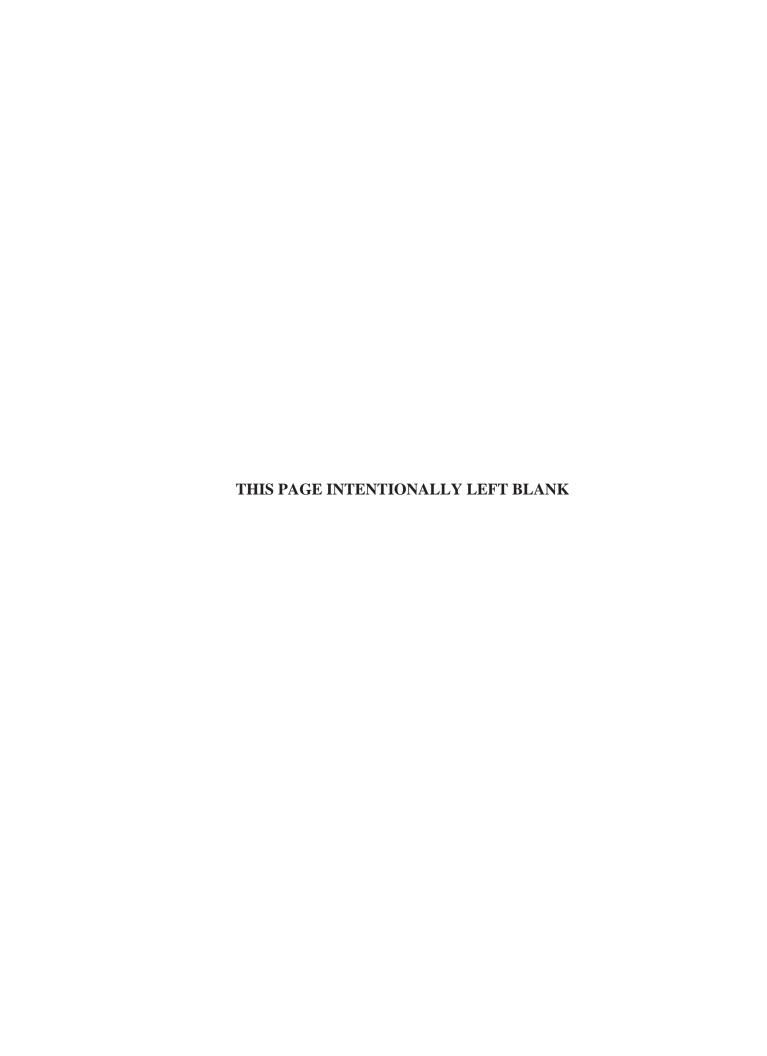
|   | _     | Original<br>Budget | Final<br>Budget | _   | Actual        | Variance With Final Budget (over) under |
|---|-------|--------------------|-----------------|-----|---------------|---|
| Operating Expenditures                        |       |                    |                 |     |               |   |
| Personal services                             | \$    | 13,954,292 \$      | 13,821,380      | \$  | 13,787,268 \$ | 34,112                                  |
| Employee benefits                             |       | 5,873,508          | 5,189,199       |     | 4,748,370     | 440,829                                 |
| Medical services                              |       | 9,600,000          | 10,911,077      |     | 10,676,511    | 234,566                                 |
| Other purchased services                      |       | 2,652,200          | 2,430,347       |     | 2,322,422     | 107,925                                 |
| Other charges                                 |       | 2,745,000          | 2,471,572       |     | 2,658,233     | (186,661)                               |
| Materials and supplies                        |       | 684,500            | 732,732         |     | 747,073       | (14,341)                                |
| Capital outlay                                |       | 350,500            | 833,580         |     | 221,480       | 612,100                                 |
| Inmates commissary                            |       | 325,000            | 325,000         |     | 374,606       | (49,606)                                |
| Employees canteen                             |       | 3,000              | 3,000           |     | 2,948         | 52                                      |
| Grant   |       | -                  | 824,559         |     | 487,352       | 337,207                                 |
| Debt service                                  | _     | 3,877,099          | 3,877,099       |     | 3,984,662     | (107,563)                               |
| Total operating expenditures and debt service | \$_   | 40,065,098 \$      | 41,419,545      | \$_ | 40,010,924 \$ | 1,408,621                               |
| Add:  |       |                    |                 |     |               |   |
| Prior year budget expenditures carried over   | er to | current year       |                 | \$  | 246,401       |   |
| Unbudgeted depreciation                       |       | •                  |                 |     | 3,191,086     |   |
| Increase in unbudgeted OPEB liabilities       |       |                    |                 |     | 335,897       |   |
| Amortization of deferred amount on refun      | ding  | g bonds            |                 |     | 111,840       |   |
| Less:   |       |                    |                 |     |               |   |
| Decrease in VRS Pension expense               |       |                    |                 |     | (666,832)     |   |
| Capitalized items                             |       |                    |                 |     | (667,427)     |   |
| •   | ior t | o subsequent veer  |                 |     |               |   |
| Current year budget obligations carried or    |       | •                  |                 |     | (1,789,839)   |   |
| Decrease in unbudgeted compensated abs        | ence  | es                 |                 | _   | (168,199)     |   |
| Total operating expenses including deb        | ot se | rvice              |                 | \$_ | 40,603,851    |   |

### Schedules of Revenues and Expenditures - Budget to Actual Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

| Budget Budget Actual (over)  | unuci   |
|--|---------|
| Operating Revenues   |         |
|  | 66,348) |
|  | 76,025  |
| Member per diems 26,684,238 26,684,238 26,797,829 (1                     | 13,591) |
|  | 29,083) |
|  | 55,730) |
| Inmates keep fees 125,000 125,000 127,934                                | (2,934) |
| Commonwealth Grant Funds - 824,559 514,935 3                             | 09,624  |
| Employees canteen 3,000 3,000 2,895                                      | 105     |
| Miscellaneous revenues         35,000         35,000         35,406      | (406)   |
| Total operating revenues \$ 40,597,238 \$ 41,421,797 \$ 42,004,134 \$ (5 | 82,337) |
| Operating Expenditures   |         |
| Personal services \$ 13,954,292 \$ 13,821,380 \$ 13,787,268 \$           | 34,112  |
| Employee benefits \$ 5,873,508 \$ 5,189,199 \$ 4,748,370 \$ 4            | 40,829  |
| Medical services \$ 9,600,000 \$ 10,911,077 \$ 10,676,511 \$ 2           | 34,566  |
| Other purchased services   |         |
| Legal services \$ 50,000 \$ 9,326 \$ 11,584 \$                           | (2,258) |
| Cert. Public Accountants 30,000 31,000 31,000                            | -       |
| Training Academy 70,000 70,206 70,206                                    | -       |
| <u>.</u>   | 29,631  |
| Inmate Beneficial Services 35,000 - (47,850)                             | 47,850  |
| Staff Screening and Testing         40,000         55,000         57,413 | (2,413) |
| Financial Advisory Services 15,000 15,000 13,950                         | 1,050   |
|  | 11,264) |
| Radio Maintenance 16,000 8,000 9,875                                     | (1,875) |
| Public advertising 1,200 3,700 1,702                                     | 1,998   |
| Food services 1,440,000 1,209,856 1,216,487                              | (6,631) |
|  | 29,963) |
|  | 18,198) |
| Total purchased services \$ 2,652,200 \$ 2,430,347 \$ 2,322,422 \$ 1     | 07,925  |
| Other charges  |         |
| Telecommunications \$ 80,000 \$ 18,811 \$ 50,511 \$                      | 31,700) |
| Utilities 1,832,000 1,621,897 1,771,833 (1                               | 49,936) |
| Payment in lieu of taxes 515,000 503,494 503,494                         | -       |
| Insurance 245,000 247,706 247,706  | -       |
| Postage 6,000 7,500 6,905  | 595     |
| Equipment rental and maintenance 33,000 33,000 33,692                    | (692)   |
| Car allowance/mileage 5,000  | -       |
| Miscellaneous 6,000 4,500 4,529  | (29)    |
| Training and travel 20,000 29,664 35,268                                 | (5,604) |
| Dues/memberships 3,000 5,000 4,295                                       | 705     |
| Total other charges \$ 2,745,000 \$ 2,471,572 \$ 2,658,233 \$ (1)        | 86,661) |

Schedules of Revenues and Expenditures - Budget to Actual Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018 (Continued)

|  | _             | Original<br>Budget |      | Final<br>Budget | _   | Actual        | Variance<br>With Final<br>Budget<br>(over) under |
|--|---------------|--------------------|------|-----------------|-----|---------------|--|
| Materials and supplies                         |               |                    |      |                 |     |               |  |
| Office and miscellaneous supplies              | \$            | 40,000             | \$   | 36,796          | \$  | 40,494 \$     | (3,698)  |
| Security supplies                              | ·             | 10,000             |      | 2,830           |     | 2,941         | (111)  |
| Maintenance parts and supplies                 |               | 150,000            |      | 184,904         |     | 190,762       | (5,858)  |
| Uniforms                                       |               | 75,000             |      | 127,001         |     | 105,106       | 21,895   |
| Inmate bedding and clothing                    |               | 200,000            |      | 162,000         |     | 166,937       | (4,937)  |
| Laundry and janitorial supplies                |               | 160,000            |      | 152,101         |     | 167,640       | (15,539)   |
| Other jail materials and supplies              |               | 49,500             |      | 67,100          |     | 73,192        | (6,092)  |
| Total materials and supplies                   | \$            | 684,500            | \$   | 732,732         | \$  | 747,073 \$    | (14,341)   |
| Capital outlay                                 | \$            | 350,500            | \$   | 833,580         | \$  | 221,480 \$    | 612,100  |
| Grant Expenses                                 | \$            | -                  | \$   | 824,559         | \$  | 487,352 \$    | 337,207  |
| Inmates commissary                             | \$            | 325,000            | \$   | 325,000         | \$  | 374,606 \$    | (49,606)   |
| Employees canteen                              | \$            | 3,000              | \$   | 3,000           | \$  | 2,948 \$      | 52   |
| Total operating expenditures                   | \$            | 36,188,000         | \$   | 37,542,446      | \$_ | 36,026,263 \$ | 1,516,184  |
| Excess (deficit) of operating revenues         |               |                    |      |                 |     |               |  |
| (over) under operating expenditures            | \$            | 4,409,238          | \$_  | 3,879,351       | \$_ | 5,977,872 \$  | (933,847)  |
| Nonoperating revenues                          |               |                    |      |                 |     |               |  |
| Gain (loss) on disposal of property            | \$            | _                  | \$   | -               | \$  | (195,510) \$  | 195,510  |
| Investment income                              |               | 50,000             | _    | 50,000          | _   | 143,201       | (93,201)   |
| Total nonoperating revenues                    | \$            | 50,000             | \$   | 50,000          | \$  | (52,309) \$   | 102,309  |
| Nonoperating expenses                          |               |                    |      |                 |     |               |  |
| Debt service                                   |               |                    |      |                 |     |               |  |
| Principal                                      | \$            | 2,710,000          | \$   | 2,710,000       | \$  | 2,710,000 \$  | =  |
| Interest and fiscal charges                    | . <del></del> | 1,167,099          |      | 1,167,099       | _   | 1,274,662     | (107,563)  |
| Total debt service                             | \$            | 3,877,099          | .\$_ | 3,877,099       | \$_ | 3,984,662 \$  | (107,563)  |
| Excess (deficit) of revenues (over) under      |               |                    |      |                 |     |               |  |
| expenditures                                   | \$            | 582,139            | \$_  | 52,252          | \$_ | 1,940,901 \$  | (1,888,650)                                      |
| Net position - July 1, 2017, as adjusted       |               |                    |      |                 | \$  | 13,406,997    |  |
| Prior year budget expenditures carried over to | o curren      | t year             |      |                 |     | (246,401)     |  |
| Depreciation                                   |               |                    |      |                 |     | (3,191,086)   |  |
| Increase in OPEB expenses                      |               |                    |      |                 |     | (335,897)     |  |
| Decrease in compensated absences               |               |                    |      |                 |     | 168,199       |  |
| Decrease in VRS Pension                        |               |                    |      |                 |     | 666,832       |  |
| Capital additions                              |               |                    |      |                 |     | 667,427       |  |
| Current year budget obligations carried over   | to subse      | equent year        |      |                 |     | 1,789,839     |  |
| Net position - June 30, 2018                   |               |                    |      |                 | \$_ | 14,866,811    |  |



### STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED)

This section of the Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the Authority's overall financial health.

| Financial Trends  |              |
|---|--------------|
| These tables contain trend information to help the reader understand        |              |
| how the Authority's financial performance and well-being have changed       |              |
| over time   | Tables 1-2   |
| Revenue Capacity  |              |
| These tables contain information to help the reader assess the factors      |              |
| affecting the Authority's ability to generate its revenues                  | Tables 3-4   |
| Debt Capacity   |              |
| This table presents information to help the reader assess the affordability |              |
| of the Authority' current level of outstanding debt and the Authority's     |              |
| ability to issue additional debt in the future.                             | Table 5-6    |
| Demographic and Economic Information  |              |
| These tables offer demographic and economic indicators to help the          |              |
| reader understand the environment within which the Authority's              |              |
| financial activities take place and to help make comparisons over time      |              |
| and with other governments  | Tables 7-13  |
| Operating Information   |              |
| These tables contain information about the Authority's operations and       |              |
| resources to help the reader understand how the Authority's financial       |              |
| information relates to the services the Authority provides and activities   |              |
| it performs   | Tables 14-18 |
| ±   |              |

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these tables is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY

Net Position - By Component Last Ten Years

|  |               |                       |               |              |               | Fiscal Year  |   |                       |               |            |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--|---|-----------------------|---------------|------------|
|  | 2018          | 2017                  | 2016          | 2015         | 2014          | 2013   | 2012  | 2011                  | 2010          | 2009       |
| Net investment in capital assets                             | \$ 489,069 \$ | \$ 617,069 \$         | 230,685 \$    | (29,743) \$  | 309,452 \$    | \$ 580,776   | 977,085 \$ 1,573,904 \$ 2,394,176 \$ 3,420,254 \$ 4,379,116 | 2,394,176 \$          | 3,420,254 \$  | 4,379,116  |
| Restricted   | 3,892,925     | 3,856,686             | 3,955,339     | 4,680,621    | 4,567,622     | 4,450,615  | 4,414,775   | 4,370,997             | 4,388,904     | 4,218,228  |
| Unrestricted   | 10,484,81     | 10,484,817 11,335,080 | 9,016,943     | 4,013,176    | 7,426,300     | 12,856,739   | 14,108,478  | 14,108,478 14,491,877 | 15,841,794    | 18,204,977 |
| Total net position \$ 14,866,811 \$ 15,808,835 \$ 13,202,967 | ; 14,866,81   | 1 \$ 15,808,835 \$ =  | 13,202,967 \$ | 8,664,054 \$ | 12,303,374 \$ | \$ 8,664,054 \$ 12,303,374 \$ 18,284,439 \$ 20,097,157 \$ 21,257,050 \$ 23,650,952 \$ 26,802,321 | 20,097,157 \$   | 21,257,050 \$         | 23,650,952 \$ | 26,802,321 |

Note: Funds identified by the Authority's Board for Capital Repair and Replacement and the Operating Reserve are considered unrestricted.

Changes in Net Position Last Ten Years

|   |               | 2018                             | 2017                              | 2016                           | 2015                              | 2014                        | 2013                              | 2012                           | 2011                               | 2010                            | 2009                                |
|---|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Operating revenues:   | l             |                                  |                                   |                                |                                   |                             |                                   |                                |                                    |                                 |                                     |
| Reimbursements  | ↔             | 10,637,496 \$                    | 10,254,359 \$                     | 10,122,896 \$                  | 9,720,524 \$                      | 10,043,289 \$               | 9,304,484 \$                      | 9,187,838 \$                   | 9,199,839 \$                       | 8,516,533 \$                    | 7,485,000                           |
| Federal passed through grants   |               | 2,023,970                        | 2,072,390                         | 2,020,000                      | -,3/1,432                         | 2,430,120                   |                                   | (20,041)                       | (660,100)                          | 562,300                         | 2,547,946                           |
| Out of Compliance Medical   |               | 503,852                          | 1,236,421                         | 299,358                        | •                                 | ı                           | •                                 | ı                              | •                                  | ı                               | ı                                   |
| Commonwealth Grant Funds  |               | 514,935                          | 132,136                           | - 447 006                      | 21 024 385                        | - 16 751 048                | - 15 171 383                      | - 14 230 706                   | - 12 003 464                       | 12 355 010                      | - 11 01/1 500                       |
| ICE per diems   |               |                                  |                                   |                                |                                   | 42,008                      | 6,410,640                         | 8,797,146                      | 9,602,260                          | 8,534,729                       | 9,018,009                           |
| New Member Buy In   |               | - 020                            | 1,000,000                         | 1,000,000                      | 1,000,000                         | - 260 400                   | - 1000                            |                                | - 000                              |                                 | - 200                               |
| I elephone revenue<br>Inmates commissary sales commissions  |               | 380,730                          | 382,707                           | 349.107                        | 258,860                           | 220,883                     | 272.843                           | 302,905                        | 318,741                            | 333,162                         | 304.700                             |
| Inmates keep fees   |               | 127,934                          | 128,277                           | 130,886                        | 106,881                           | 97,379                      | 95,219                            | 94,028                         | 111,805                            | 1                               | 175,943                             |
| Employees canteen sales commissions   |               | 2,895                            | 3,903                             | 6,336                          | 5,295                             | 5,402                       | 5,726                             | 6,792                          | 4,504                              | 2,784                           | 3,875                               |
| Miscellaneous revenues<br>Total revenues  | <del>\$</del> | 42,004,132 \$                    | 42,507,566 \$                     | 39,553,069 \$                  | 18,234<br>35,962,215 \$           | 30,212,054 \$               | 32,894,192 \$                     | 33,240,988 \$                  | 32,201,176 \$                      | 31,174,671 \$                   | 84,053<br>32,467,093                |
| Operating expenses:<br>Jail onerations  | 1             |                                  |                                   |                                |                                   |                             |                                   |                                |                                    |                                 |                                     |
| Personal services   | <del>\$</del> | 13,787,268 \$                    | 12,886,666 \$                     | 12,455,103 \$                  | 12,223,582 \$                     | 11,723,937 \$               | 11,721,476 \$                     | 10,895,338 \$                  | 11,190,400 \$                      | 11,363,677 \$                   | 11,606,272                          |
| Employee benefits   |               | 4,748,370                        | 5,277,147                         | 4,757,741                      | 4,756,240                         | 5,118,128                   | 4,946,227                         | 4,675,228                      | 4,542,426                          | 4,643,629                       | 4,599,441                           |
| Medical services Other mirchaed carriose  |               | 10,6/6,511                       | 7 503 411                         | 9,549,716                      | 9,186,936                         | 8,855,8/8                   | 8,412,865                         | 8,944,932                      | 8,697,343                          | 8,525,644                       | 7 152 000                           |
| Other charges   |               | 2,522,422                        | 2,503,411                         | 2,324,103                      | 2,340,737                         | 2.207.920                   | 2.164.575                         | 2,100,610                      | 2,325,370                          | 2,346,458                       | 2,482,459                           |
| Materials and supplies  |               | 747,073                          | 562,587                           | 743,079                        | 579,516                           | 589,227                     | 599,338                           | 608,233                        | 639,571                            | 597,351                         | 601,035                             |
| Noncapital equipment  |               | 221,480                          | 219,757                           | 156,636                        | 102,596                           | 102,425                     | 106,697                           | 60,705                         | 65,534                             | 29,580                          | 188,751                             |
| Inmates commissary<br>Employees canteen   |               | 3/4,606<br>2.948                 | 5,000                             | 257,781                        | 258,860                           | 7.420                       | 297,485<br>9,581                  | 543,815                        | 321,4443<br>4 648                  | 295,162                         | 3,379                               |
| Behavioral Health Gran  |               | 487,352                          | 113,867                           | 1                              |                                   | 1                           |                                   | 1                              |                                    | ·<br>•                          |                                     |
| Capital Outlay  |               | ı                                | 219,757                           | ı                              | ı                                 | ı                           | 1                                 | ı                              | 1                                  | ı                               | ı                                   |
| Depreciation  |               | 3,191,086                        | 2,883,812                         | 2,570,467                      | 2,554,786                         | 2,556,165                   | 2,583,573                         | 2,570,262                      | 2,638,247                          | 2,671,359                       | 2,635,038                           |
| Total operating expenses  | <del>\$</del> | 39,217,348 \$                    | 38,596,496 \$                     | 35,355,276 \$                  | 34,218,922 \$                     | 33,515,758 \$               | 33,129,752 \$                     | 32,590,227 \$                  | 32,611,360 \$                      | 32,680,819 \$                   | 32,504,102                          |
| Operating income (loss)   | <del>∞</del>  | 2,786,784 \$                     | 3,911,070 \$                      | 4,197,793 \$                   | 1,743,293 \$                      | (3,303,704) \$              | (235,560) \$                      | 650,761 \$                     | (410,184) \$                       | (1,506,148)\$                   | (37,009)                            |
| Nonoperating revenues (expenses)<br>Investment income<br>Gain (loss) on disposal of capital assets<br>Interest and fiscal charges | <del>∨</del>  | 143,201 \$ (195,510) (1,274,662) | 22,992 \$<br>4,005<br>(1,332,199) | 13,284 \$ (11,745) (1,420,199) | 20,859 \$<br>2,780<br>(1,512,838) | 47,100 \$ (274) (1,542,514) | 34,272 \$<br>(357)<br>(1,611,073) | 240,356 \$ (1,329) (2,049,681) | 182,595 \$<br>1,668<br>(2,167,981) | 348,959 \$ (41,785) (1,952,395) | 543,760<br>(133,141)<br>(2,248,110) |
| Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)  | ↔             | (1,326,971) \$                   | (1,305,202) \$                    | (1,418,660) \$                 | (1,489,199) \$                    | (1,495,688) \$              | (1,577,158) \$                    | (1,810,654) \$                 | (1,983,718) \$                     | (1,645,221)\$                   | (1,837,491)                         |
| Change in net position  | ↔             | 1,459,814 \$                     | 2,605,868 \$                      | 2,779,133 \$                   | 254,094 \$                        | (4,799,392) \$              | (1,812,718) \$                    | (1,159,893) \$                 | (2,393,902) \$                     | (3,151,369) \$                  | (1,874,500)                         |
| Capital contributions<br>State Grant for Capital Improvements   | ↔             |                                  | <del>\$</del>                     | 1,759,780 \$                   |                                   | · ·                         |                                   | <del>50</del>                  | · ·                                | <del>50</del>                   | 1                                   |
| Change in net position  | <del>∽</del>  | 1,459,814 \$                     | 2,605,868 \$                      | 4,538,913 \$                   | 254,094 \$                        | (4,799,392) \$              | (1,812,718)                       | (1,159,893)\$                  | (2,393,902) \$                     | (3,151,369) \$                  | (1,874,500)                         |

Per Diem Revenues Last Ten Years

| ICE                      | 1            | ı          | 1          | 1          | 42,008     | 6,410,640  | 8,797,146  | 9,602,260  | 8,534,729  | 9,018,009  |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | <b>↔</b>     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Member Per<br>Diem Total | 26,797,828   | 26,245,733 | 24,447,555 | 21,924,385 | 16,751,048 | 15,474,383 | 14,230,706 | 12,903,464 | 12,355,010 | 11,914,590 |
| '                        | <del>∨</del> |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| City of<br>Portsmouth    | 5,516,063    | 5,424,773  | 5,315,520  | 5,155,625  | 4,279,023  | 3,915,724  | 3,553,860  | 3,167,103  | 2,909,625  | 2,820,487  |
| '                        | <b>↔</b>     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| City of<br>Norfolk       | 5,935,370    | 5,844,960  | 5,764,860  | 5,756,590  | 4,843,330  | 4,471,250  | 4,118,332  | 3,747,858  | 3,467,500  | 3,376,250  |
| I                        | <b>↔</b>     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| City of<br>Newport News  | 4,749,800    | 4,692,080  | 4,701,000  | 4,621,000  | 3,870,840  | 3,579,628  | 3,328,016  | 3,214,004  | 3,363,679  | 2,936,776  |
| žl                       | <b>∽</b>     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| City of<br>Hampton       | 4,664,305    | 4,443,560  | 4,345,830  | 4,382,085  | 3,757,855  | 3,507,781  | 3,230,498  | 2,774,499  | 2,614,206  | 2,781,077  |
|                          | S            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| City of<br>Chesapeake    | 5,932,290    | 5,840,360  | 4,320,345  | 2,009,085  | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          | ı          |
| 1                        | ↔            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fiscal<br>Year           | 2018         | 2017       | 2016       | 2015       | 2014       | 2013       | 2012       | 2011       | 2010       | 2009       |

HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY

Per Diem Rates Last Ten Years

| Reduced Rate | Maximum | 20% (2)        | 40.00        | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 36.00 | 32.00 | 28.00 | 25.00 | 24.00 |
|--------------|---------|----------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | ICE            | <del>⊗</del> | 1     | 1     | 75.69 | 75.69 | 75.69 | 75.69 | 75.69 | 75.69 | 75.69 |
|              | City of | Portsmouth (1) | 60.45 \$     | 59.45 | 58.08 | 56.50 | 46.85 | 42.80 | 38.84 | 34.70 | 31.74 | 30.85 |
|              | City of | Norfolk        | 65.00 \$     | 64.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 53.00 | 49.00 | 45.00 | 41.00 | 38.00 | 37.00 |
|              | City of | Newport News   | 65.00 \$     | 64.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 53.00 | 49.00 | 45.00 | 41.00 | 38.00 | 37.00 |
|              | City of | Hampton        | 65.00 \$     | 64.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 53.00 | 49.00 | 45.00 | 41.00 | 38.00 | 37.00 |
|              | City of | Chesapeake     | 65.00 \$     | 64.00 | 63.00 | ı     | ı     | ı     | ı     | ı     | 1     | 1     |
|              |         | Fiscal Year    | 2018 \$      | 2017  | 2016  | 2015  | 2014  | 2013  | 2012  | 2011  | 2010  | 2009  |

(1) Portsmouth is the host city for the Authority and its per diem rate is less than that of the other four cities.

<sup>(2)</sup> Per diem rate for cities that exceed their contractual bed amount.

Revenue Bond Coverage Compliance with Indenture Revenue Covenant Last Ten Years

| Revenue<br>Covenant<br>Ratio (4)                            | 2.62             | 2.75       | 2.97       | 2.54       | 0.87       | 1.65       | 1.85       | 1.57       | 1.39       | 1.72       |
|---|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Annual<br>Revenue Bond<br>Debt Service                      | 3,868,673        | 3,864,268  | 3,777,024  | 3,030,799  | 3,133,313  | 3,554,705  | 3,649,681  | 3,707,981  | 3,442,395  | 3,693,110  |
| Net Revenue<br>and Credits<br>Available for<br>Debt Service | 10,120,347 \$    | 10,610,139 | 11,206,423 | 7,705,750  | 2,717,433  | 5,856,368  | 6,752,482  | 5,808,711  | 4,770,448  | 6,336,200  |
| Credits Allowed by Revenue Covenant (3)                     | 3,999,275 \$     | 3,792,263  | 3,789,080  | 3,386,812  | 3,418,145  | 3,474,083  | 3,291,103  | 3,398,053  | 3,256,278  | 3,327,552  |
| Income<br>Available<br>for Debt<br>Service                  | 6,121,072 \$     | 6,817,876  | 7,417,343  | 4,318,938  | (700,712)  | 2,382,285  | 3,461,379  | 2,410,658  | 1,514,170  | 3,008,648  |
| Operating Expenses Less Depreciation (2)                    | 36,026,262 \$    | 35,712,683 | 32,172,866 | 31,664,136 | 30,959,593 | 30,546,179 | 30,019,965 | 29,973,113 | 30,009,460 | 29,869,064 |
| Revenue<br>Available for<br>Debt Service (1)                | \$ 42,147,334 \$ | 42,530,559 | 39,590,209 | 35,983,074 | 30,258,881 | 32,928,464 | 33,481,344 | 32,383,771 | 31,523,630 | 32,877,712 |
| Fiscal<br>Year  | 2018             | 2017       | 2016       | 2015       | 2014       | 2013       | 2012       | 2011       | 2010       | 2009       |

(1) Includes operating revenue plus investment income.

(2) The indenture does not permit depreciation to be included in the operating expense.

(3) The Indenture permits credits toward the revenue covenant for, among other items, unencumbered amounts in the General Reserve Fund and amounts in Capital Repair and Replacement Reserve Fund in excess of the Replacement Reserve Requirement of \$100,000. The allowable credit is limited to 10% in the aggregate of the total of operating expenses plus the debt service requirement contained in the annual budget for the fiscal year.

year or (b) 1 times the funding requirements for all funds established under the Master Indenture. The ratio shown is coverage for Senior Debt Service (4) The ratio required by the Revenue Covenant is the greater of (a) 1.10 times Senior Debt Service plus 1.0 times Subordinate Debt Service for the fiscal in clause (a) which is greater than the amount required in clause (b). The Authority has no subordinate debt. (5) Section 9.6 or the Master Indenture of Trust requires, "... if as of the end of any fiscal year, the Authority is not in compliance with the Revenue Covenant, .... The Authority will immediately request the Consultant to submit a written report and recommendations with respect to increases in the Authority's rates, fees, and charges .... necessary to bring the Authority into compliance with the Revenue Covenant." Mr. Kevin Rotty, Managing Director of the Public Financial Management Group (PFM) has been hired to provide this written report and recommendations. The authority has ample cash reserves to meet the debt service requirements and has made all required debt service payments timely.

HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY

Outstanding Debt by Type and Ratios to Personal Income and Population

Last Ten Years

| Debt Per<br>Capita                | 1 1                           | 43.36      | 62.59      | 63.39      | 66.14      | 60.84      | 60.55      | 64.78      |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Population (1)                    | Unavailable \$<br>Unavailable | 896,862    | 896,862    | 662,466    | 660,203    | 659,729    | 656,124    | 656,493    |
| Ratio of Debt to Personal Income  | Unavailable<br>Unavailable    | 67.51%     | 63.31%     | 60.15%     | 56.07%     | 61.28%     | 60.01%     | 54.05%     |
| Annual<br>Personnel<br>Income (1) | Unavailable \$<br>Unavailable | 26,252,853 | 26,250,146 | 25,172,391 | 24,465,352 | 24,461,409 | 23,853,126 | 22,986,571 |
| Total                             | 33,148,523 \$<br>36,038.706   | 38,884,505 | 41,463,245 | 41,849,390 | 43,636,911 | 39,919,746 | 39,749,189 | 42,530,000 |
|                                   | <del>\$</del>                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Revenue<br>Bonds                  | 33,148,523<br>36.038.706      | 38,884,505 | 41,463,245 | 41,849,390 | 43,636,911 | 39,919,746 | 39,749,189 | 42,530,000 |
| 1                                 | <del>\$</del>                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Fiscal<br>Year                    | 2018                          | 2016       | 2015       | 2014       | 2013       | 2012       | 2011       | 2010       |

Note: Personal Income, Population and Unemployment statistics were not required in the financial report prior to FY2010. 2016 personal income, population and per capita income is the most recent data available

(1) Total for Members from Table 7

HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY

Demographic Statistics for Member Jurisdictions

Last Ten Years

|             |                    | Total A         | Total Annual Personal Income In Thousands (1) | housands (1)    |                    |            |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------|--------------------|------------|
| Fiscal Year | City of Chesapeake | City of Hampton | City of Newport News                          | City of Norfolk | City of Portsmouth | Totals     |
| 2016        | \$ 11,254,969 \$   | 5,603,945       | \$ 7,448,898 \$                               | 9,433,045       | \$ 3,766,965 \$    | 37,507,822 |
| 2015        | 11,010,828         | 5,561,735       | 7,377,992                                     | 9,529,615       | 3,780,804          | 37,260,974 |
| 2014        | 1                  | 5,373,822       | 7,088,395                                     | 9,122,284       | 3,587,890          | 25,172,391 |
| 2013        |                    | 5,207,725       | 6,906,721                                     | 8,842,338       | 3,508,568          | 24,465,352 |
| 2012        | •                  | 5,173,458       | 6,874,615                                     | 8,928,833       | 3,484,503          | 24,461,409 |
| 2011        | •                  | 5,084,002       | 6,695,621                                     | 8,608,415       | 3,465,088          | 23,853,126 |
| 2010        | 1                  | 4,933,249       | 6,359,848                                     | 8,380,127       | 3,313,347          | 22,986,571 |
|             |                    |                 | Per Capita Personal Income (1)                | e (1)           |                    |            |
| Fiscal Year | City of Chesapeake | City of Hampton | City of Newport News                          | City of Norfolk | City of Portsmouth | Totals     |
| 2016        | \$ 47,302 \$       | 41,385          | \$ 40,967                                     | 35,940          | \$ 38,484 \$       | 204,078    |
| 2015        | 46,769             | 40,759          | 40,453  | 38,676          | 39,301             | 205,958    |
| 2014        | 1                  | 38,994          | 38,841  | 37,052          | 37,391             | 152,278    |
| 2013        |                    | 37,909          | 38,054  | 36,066          | 36,486             | 148,515    |
| 2012        | •                  | 37,718          | 38,172  | 36,308          | 36,091             | 148,289    |
| 2011        |                    | 37,218          | 37,170  | 35,342          | 36,167             | 145.897    |
| 2010        | •                  | 35,892          | 35,158  | 34,501          | 34,701             | 140,252    |
|             |                    |                 | Population (1)                                |                 |                    |            |
| Fiscal Year | City of Chesapeake | City of Hampton | City of Newport News                          | City of Norfolk | City of Portsmouth | Totals     |
| 2016        | 237,621            | 135,332         | 181,825                                       | 247,087         | 94,997             | 896,862    |
| 2015        | 235,429            | 136,454         | 182,385                                       | 246,393         | 96,201             | 896,862    |
| 2014        |                    | 137,813         | 182,499                                       | 246,199         | 95,955             | 662,466    |
| 2013        | 1                  | 137,376         | 181,496                                       | 245,169         | 96,162             | 660,203    |
| 2012        | 1                  | 137,163         | 180,098                                       | 245,920         | 96,548             | 659,729    |
| 2011        | ı                  | 136,601         | 180,136                                       | 243,578         | 95,809             | 656,124    |
| 2010        | •                  | 137,448         | 180,891                                       | 242,893         | 95,484             | 656,716    |
|             |                    |                 | Unemployment Rate (2)                         |                 |                    |            |
| Fiscal Year | City of Chesapeake | City of Hampton | City of Newport News                          | City of Norfolk | City of Portsmouth |            |
| 2018        | 4.6%               | 3.8%            | 4.2%  | 3.4%            | 3.9%               |            |
| 2017        | 4.2%               | 5.3%            | 4.8%  | 4.9%            | 2.6%               |            |
| 2016        | 4.3%               | 2.6%            | 5.1%  | 5.3%            | 9.0%               |            |
| 2015        | 4.3%               | 6.3%            | 5.7%  | 2.6%            | 6.5%               |            |
| 2014        |                    | 6.4%            | 6.3%  | %9.9            | 6.8%               |            |
| 2013        | ı                  | 7.0%            | %9'9  | 7.0%            | 7.5%               |            |
| 2012        | ı                  | 7.7%            | 7.2%  | 7.7%            | 8.2%               |            |
| 2011        | 1 1                | 8.6%            | 8.0%  | 8:3%            | 8.9%               |            |
| 0101        |                    |                 |   |                 |                    |            |

Note: Personal Income, Population and Unemployment statistics were not required in the financial report prior to FY2010

2016 personal income, population and per capita income is the most recent data available Sources: (1) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis Sources: (2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Full-time Equivalent Employees - By Function Last Ten Years

| 277     22     299       262     10     272       264     14     278       265     15     277       266     15     281       254     14     268       261     17     278       263     18     276       278     18     281       278     18     281 | As of<br>June 30 | Jail Operations Sworn | tions<br>Civilian | Total (1) |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| 10<br>14<br>15<br>15<br>17<br>17<br>18  |                  | 277                   | 22                | 299       |
| 14<br>15<br>15<br>17<br>17<br>18  |                  | 262                   | 10                | 272       |
| 15<br>15<br>14<br>17<br>15<br>18  |                  | 264                   | 14                | 278       |
| 15<br>14<br>17<br>15<br>18<br>18  |                  | 262                   | 15                | 277       |
| 14<br>17<br>15<br>18<br>18  |                  | 266                   | 15                | 281       |
| 17<br>15<br>18<br>18  |                  | 254                   | 14                | 268       |
| 15<br>18<br>18  |                  | 261                   | 17                | 278       |
| 18  |                  | 261                   | 15                | 276       |
| 18  |                  | 263                   | 18                | 281       |
|   |                  | 278                   | 18                | 296       |

(1) Full-time equivalent employees equal positions filled at June 30.

HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY

Inmate Population Statistics Last Ten Years

|  | Total<br>Number of<br>Inmate Days | 399,675 | 406,583 | 399,078 | 349,007 | 326,114 | 409,206 | 435,078 | 448,009 | 458,301 | 460,814 |                      |                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                    |              |               |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Total                             | 1,095   | 1,114   | 1,089   | 957     | 894     | 1,121   | 1,189   | 1,227   | 1,255   | 1,263   |                      | Total                        | 2,562 | 2,826 | 3,050 | 2,254 | 2,042 | 2,937 | 4,227 | 4,475 | 4,068 | 5,398 |                    |              | Total         | 2,574 | 2,854 | 2,958 | 2,121 | 1,946 | 3,332 | 4,178 | 4,435 | 4,169 | 2,267 |
|  | From<br>Other                     | 2       | 2       | 4       | 9       | 9       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | ı       |                      | Other                        | 78    | 77    | 38    | 15    | 123   | 32    | 20    | 28    | ı     | •     |                    | ,            | Other         | 77    | 80    | 39    | 12    | 11    | 30    | 20    | 29    | ı     | ı     |
|  | From<br>ICE                       | ı       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 2       | 232     | 318     | 348     | 309     | 326     |                      | From<br>ICE                  | 1     | 1     | ı     | 1     | 161   | 1,165 | 2,385 | 2,334 | 1,894 | 3,055 |                    | !            | ICE           | ı     | ı     | ı     | ı     | 161   | 1,546 | 2,352 | 2,303 | 1,970 | 2,845 |
| P) at HRRJ                             | Total from<br>Member Cities       | 1,093   | 1,112   | 1,085   | 951     | 988     | 688     | 871     | 879     | 946     | 93./    | Su                   | Total from<br>Member Cities  | 2,484 | 2,749 | 3,012 | 2,239 | 1,758 | 1,740 | 1,822 | 2,113 | 2,174 | 2,343 |                    | Total        | Member Cities | 2,497 | 2,774 | 2,919 | 2,109 | 1,774 | 1,756 | 1,806 | 2,103 | 2,199 | 2,422 |
| Average Daily Population (ADP) at HRRJ | From City of<br>Portsmouth        | 184     | 212     | 247     | 212     | 236     | 236     | 215     | 220     | 250     | 250     | Number of Admissions | From City of<br>Portsmouth   | 544   | 507   | 648   | 578   | 512   | 525   | 593   | 603   | 712   | 752   | Number of Releases | From City of | Portsmouth    | 542   | 999   | 637   | 536   | 542   | 523   | 292   | 647   | 400   | 758   |
| Average Daily                          | From City of<br>Norfolk           | 250     | 250     | 249     | 250     | 250     | 249     | 250     | 249     | 247     | 245     | Num                  | From City of<br>Norfolk      | 576   | 899   | 806   | 603   | 463   | 449   | 458   | 533   | 593   | 580   | Nu                 | From City of | Norfolk       | 586   | 0.29  | 206   | 609   | 454   | 450   | 455   | 533   | 589   | 584   |
|  | From City of<br>Newport News      | 200     | 201     | 206     | 201     | 200     | 200     | 203     | 222     | 254     | 7.7.7   |                      | From City of<br>Newport News | 510   | 613   | 623   | 402   | 390   | 404   | 406   | 520   | 492   | 552   |                    | From City of | Newport News  | 510   | 604   | 636   | 396   | 391   | 401   | 432   | 503   | 494   | 2/5   |
|  | From City of<br>Hampton           | 209     | 199     | 196     | 200     | 200     | 204     | 203     | 188     | 195     | 215     |                      | From City of<br>Hampton      | 360   | 434   | 349   | 384   | 393   | 362   | 365   | 457   | 377   | 459   |                    | From City of | Hampton       | 365   | 414   | 358   | 381   | 387   | 382   | 354   | 420   | 407   | 208   |
|  | From City of<br>Chesapeake        | 250     | 250     | 187     | 88      | ı       | ı       | ı       | ı       | 1       | •       |                      | From City of<br>Chesapeake   | 494   | 527   | 484   | 272   | ı     | ı     | ı     | ı     | ı     | 1     |                    | From City of | Chesapeake    | 494   | 520   | 381   | 187   | ı     | ı     | ı     | 1     | ı     | 1     |
|  | Fiscal<br>Year                    | 2018    | 2017    | 2016    | 2015    | 2014    | 2013    | 2012    | 2011    | 2010    | 5005    |                      | Fiscal<br>Year               | 2018  | 2017  | 2016  | 2015  | 2014  | 2013  | 2012  | 2011  | 2010  | 2009  |                    | Fiscal       | Year          | 2018  | 2017  | 2016  | 2015  | 2014  | 2013  | 2012  | 2011  | 2010  | 5009  |

HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY

Average Daily Inmate Population of Member City Jails

Last Ten Years (1)

|                      | Total      | 3,062 | 2,825 | 3,061 | 3,629 | 3,447 | 2,860 | 2,855 | 2,794 | 2,920 | 3,191 |
|----------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| City of              | Portsmouth | 204   | 220   | 233   | 400   | 269   | 412   | 409   | 416   | 459   | 498   |
| City of              | Norfolk    | 1,079 | 1,114 | 1,103 | 1,274 | 1,646 | 1,429 | 1,381 | 1,337 | 1,438 | 1,629 |
|                      | Total      | 442   | 480   | 480   | 611   | 823   | 614   | 629   | 699   | 959   | 869   |
| City of Newport News | Farm       | ı     |       |       | 129   | 163   | 138   | 158   | 155   | 115   | 136   |
| City o               | Jail       | 442   | 480   | 480   | 482   | 099   | 476   | 501   | 514   | 541   | 562   |
| City of              | Hampton    | 305   | 468   | 357   | 368   | 409   | 405   | 406   | 372   | 367   | 366   |
| City of              | Chesapeake | 1,032 | 543   | 888   | 926   | 1     |       | 1     |       |       | ı     |
| Fiscal               | Year       | 2018  | 2017  | 2016  | 2015  | 2014  | 2013  | 2012  | 2011  | 2010  | 2009  |

(1) Each of the Authority's five Member Cities operate their own City jails, and send selected inmates to Hampton Roads Regional Jail.

Source: ADP was supplied by the State Compensation Board

HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY

Average Daily Inmate Population - Hampton Roads Regional Jail and Member City Jails - Combined Last Ten Years

| % Increase/ (Decrease) without ICE | 5.5   | (5.0) | (9.6) | 5.7   | 15.7  | 9.0   | 1.4   | (5.0) | (6.3) | (6.1) |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total<br>without<br>ICE            | 4,155 | 3,939 | 4,147 | 4,585 | 4,339 | 3,749 | 3,726 | 3,673 | 3,866 | 4,128 |
| Less:<br>ICE                       | ı     | ı     | ı     | ı     | 2.00  | 232   | 318   | 348   | 309   | 326   |
| % Increase/ (Decrease) with ICE    | 5.5   | (5.0) | (9.6) | 5.6   | 0.6   | (1.6) | 9.0   | (3.7) | (6.3) | (3.6) |
| Total<br>with ICE                  | 4,155 | 3,939 | 4,147 | 4,585 | 4,341 | 3,981 | 4,044 | 4,021 | 4,175 | 4,454 |
| Member<br>City Jails (1)           | 3,062 | 2,825 | 3,061 | 3,629 | 3,447 | 2,860 | 2,855 | 2,794 | 2,920 | 3,191 |
| Hampton Roads<br>Regional Jail     | 1,093 | 1,114 | 1,086 | 926   | 894   | 1,121 | 1,189 | 1,227 | 1,255 | 1,263 |
| Fiscal<br>Year                     | 2018  | 2017  | 2016  | 2015  | 2014  | 2013  | 2012  | 2011  | 2010  | 2009  |

(1) Each of the Authority's four Member Cities operate their own City jails, and send selected inmates to Hampton Roads Regional Jail.

HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY

Inmate Days and Per Diems Billed - By Jurisdiction Fiscal Year 2018

| Member<br>City | Pe            | Per Diem<br>Rate | # Beds<br>Guaranteed | Inmate Days<br>Guaranteed (1) | Inmate Days<br>Billed (2) | Per Diems<br>Billed |
|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Chesapeake     | ↔             | 65.00            | 250                  | 91,250 \$                     | 91,278 \$                 | 5,932,290           |
| Hampton        | <del>\$</del> | 65.00            | 175                  | 63,875                        | 72,764                    | 4,664,305           |
| Newport News   | <del>\$</del> | 65.00            | 200                  | 73,000                        | 73,462                    | 4,749,800           |
| Norfolk        | <del>\$</del> | 65.00            | 250                  | 91,250                        | 91,374                    | 5,935,370           |
| Portsmouth     | ↔             | 60.45            | 250                  | 91,250                        | 91,500                    | 5,516,063           |
| Totals         |               |                  | 1,125                | 410,625                       | 420,378 \$                | 26,797,828          |

<sup>(1)</sup> Inmate days guaranteed are equal to 365 times the number of beds guaranteed.
(2) Inmate days billed are calculated and billed monthly as the greater of actual inmate days or guaranteed inmate days.

Principal Employers Member Jurisdictions 2017 and Nine Years Ago

|  | Cit            | City of Portsmouth, VA | uth, VA                                  |                |          |
|--|----------------|------------------------|--|----------------|----------|
| 2017(1)                                  |                |                        | 2008                                     |                |          |
| Employer                                 | # of Employees | Rank                   | Employer                                 | # of Employees | Rank     |
| Norfolk Naval Shipyard                   | 10,000-15,000  | 1                      | Norfolk Naval Shipyard                   | 5,000-10,000   | 1        |
| Naval Medical Center, Portsmouth         | 5,000-10,000   | 2                      | Naval Medical Center, Portsmouth         | 5,000-10,000   | 2        |
| City of Portsmouth                       | 5,000-10,000   | $\varepsilon$          | City of Portsmouth                       | 1,000-5,000    | æ        |
| U.S. Coast Guard Command, Portsmouth     | 1,000-5,000    | 4                      | Portsmouth Public Schools                | 1,000-5,000    | 4        |
| Portsmouth Public Schools                | 1,000-5,000    | S                      | Bon Secours maryview medical Center      | 1,000-5,000    | S        |
| Bon Secours maryview medical Center      | 1,000-5,000    | 9                      | U.S. Coast Guard Command, Portsmouth     | 1,000-5,000    | 9        |
| Earl Industries                          | 500-999        | 7                      | Alternative Behavior Services (FHC)      | 500-999        | 7        |
| Tidewater Community College              | 200-999        | 8                      | Earl Industries                          | 500-999        | ∞        |
| Smithfield of Virginia                   | 250-500        | 6                      | Smithfield of Virginia                   | 500-999        | 6        |
| Walmart Supercenter                      | 250-500        | 10                     | Walmart Supercenter                      | 250-500        | 10       |
|  | Cit            | City of Chesapeake, VA | ake, VA                                  |                |          |
| 2017(1)                                  |                |                        | 2008                                     |                |          |
| Employer                                 | # of Employees | Rank                   | Employer                                 | # of Employees | Rank     |
| City of Chesapeake Public Schools        | 5,000-10,000   | 1                      | City of Chesapeake Public Schools        | 5,000-10,000   | 1        |
| City of Chesapeake                       | 1,000-5,000    | 2                      | City of Chesapeake                       | 1,000-5,000    | 2        |
| Chesapeake Regional Medical Center       | 1,000-5,000    | $\epsilon$             | Chesapeake Regional Medical Center       |                | 3        |
| Cox Communications                       | 1,000-5,000    | 4                      | QVC Chesapeake Inc                       |                | 4        |
| Sentara Health                           | 1,000-5,000    | S                      | HSBC-Household International             |                | S        |
| Capital One                              | 1,000-5,000    | 9                      | LTD Management Co LLC Marketing          |                | 9        |
| Dollar Tree Stores                       | 200-999        | 7                      | LTD Management Co LLC                    |                | 7        |
| QVC Chesapeake Inc                       | 200-999        | ∞                      | EDS                                      |                | 8        |
| Canon Informatin Technology Service, Inc | 500-999        | 6                      | Cox Communications                       |                | 6        |
| Xerox (Formerly Hewlett-Packard)         | 200-999        | 10                     | Reliance Staffing Services               |                | 10       |
| City of Hampton, VA                      |                |                        |  |                |          |
| 2017(1)                                  |                |                        | 2008                                     |                |          |
| Employer                                 | # of Employees | Rank                   | Employer                                 | # of Employees | Rank     |
| City of Hampton                          | Over 600       | 1                      | Air Force Command & Control Intelligence | Over 500       | 1        |
| Commonwealth of Virginia                 | Over 600       | 2                      | Aloca Howmet                             | Over 500       | 2        |
| Hampton City School Board                | Over 600       | m                      | City of Hampton                          | Over 500       | $\omega$ |
| Hampton Newport News CSB                 | Over 600       | 4                      | Fort Monroe                              | Over 500       | 4        |
| Hampton University                       | Over 600       | 5                      | Hampton City School Board                | Over 500       | 5        |
| Howmet Castings & Service, Inc           | Over 600       | 9                      | Hampton University                       | Over 500       | 9        |
| Langley Air Force Base                   | Over 600       | 7                      | Hampton VA-Veterans Hospital             | Over 500       | 7        |
| National Aeronautics/Space Admin         | Over 600       | ∞                      | Langley Air Force Base                   | Over 500       | ∞        |
| Riverside Regional Medical Center        | Over 600       | 6                      | NASA Langley Research Center             | Over 500       | 6        |
| Sentara Health Systems                   | Over 600       | 10                     | Sentara Health Systems                   | Over 500       | 10       |
|  |                |                        |  |                |          |

Principal Employers Member Jurisdictions 2017 and Nine Years Ago (Continued)

| City of Newport News, VA           |                     |      |                                       |                     |      |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------|
| 2017(1)                            |                     |      | 2008                                  |                     |      |
| Employer                           | # of Employees Rank | Rank | Employer                              | # of Employees Rank | Rank |
| Huntington Ingalls Industries, Inc | 10,000-25,000       | 1    | Huntington Ingalls Industries, Inc    | 10,000-25,000       |      |
| U.S. Department of Defense         | 5,000-10,000        | 2    | U.S. Department of Defense            | 5,000-10,000        | 7    |
| Riverside Regional Medical Center  | 1,000-5,000         | 8    | Riverside Regional Medical Center     | 1,000-5,000         | 3    |
| Newport News Public Schools        | 1,000-5,000         | 4    | Newport News Public Schools           | 1,000-5,000         | 4    |
| City of Newport News               | 1,000-5,000         | S    | City of Newport News                  | 1,000-5,000         | S    |
| Ferguson Enterprises, Inc.         | 1,000-5,000         | 9    | Ferguson Enterprises, Inc.            | 1,000-5,000         | 9    |
| Christopher Newport University     | 1,000-5,000         | 7    | Christopher Newport University        | 1,000-5,000         | 7    |
| Canon                              | 1,000-5,000         | ∞    | APAC Customer Services                | 1,000-5,000         | ∞    |
| RMH Teleservices, Inc              | 1,000-5,000         | 6    | U.S. Department of Army and Air Force | 500-999             | 6    |
| Walmart                            | 1,000-5,000         | 10   |                                       |                     |      |
|                                    |                     |      |                                       |                     |      |

| City of Norfolk, VA                         |                |      |   |                |      |
|---|----------------|------|---|----------------|------|
| 2017(1)                                     |                |      | 2008  |                |      |
| Employer                                    | # of Employees | Rank | Employer                                    | # of Employees | Rank |
| U.S. Department of Defense                  | 1000+          | 1    | U.S. Department of Defense                  | 1000+          | 1    |
| Sentara Healthcare                          | 1000+          | 2    | Sentara Healthcare                          | 1000+          | 2    |
| Norfolk City Public Schools                 | 1000+          | 8    | Norfolk City Public Schools                 | 1000+          | æ    |
| City of Norfolk                             | 1000+          | 4    | City of Norfolk                             | 1000+          | 4    |
| Old Dominion University                     | 1000+          | 5    | Old Dominion University                     | 1000+          | 5    |
| Children's Hospital of the King's Daughters | 1000+          | 9    | Children's Hospital of the King's Daughters | 1000+          | 9    |
| Medical College of Hampton Roads            | 1000+          | 7    | Norfolk State University                    | 1000+          | 7    |
| The Wellpoint Companies                     | 1000+          | ∞    | U.S. Postal Service                         | 1000+          | 8    |
| Norfolk State University                    | 1000+          | 6    | Medical College of Hampton Roads            | 1000+          | 6    |
| Portfolio Recovery Associates               | 1000+          | 10   | Bank of America                             | 1000+          | 10   |

Source: FY 2017 Comprehensive Annual Financial Reports from each City

The Virginia Employment Commission does not permit specific employee numbers to be publicly reported, therefore only employment ranges are presented above. (1) 2017 and 2008 is the most recent data available.

Total Expenses - By Function Last Ten Years

|         |                       |              |               | Jail Operations | suc          |            |           |           |            |           |              |              |            |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 1       |                       |              |               |                 |              |            |           |           |            |           |              | Debt         |            |
|         |                       |              | Inmate        | Other           |              |            | Materials | Non-      |            |           |              | Interest     |            |
| Fiscal  | Personal              | Employee     | Medical       | Purchased       | Other        |            | and       | capital   | Inmates    | Employees |              | and Fiscal   | Total      |
| Year    | Services              |              | Services      | Services        | Charges      | Grant      | Supplies  | Equipment | Commissary | Canteen   | Depreciation | Charges      | Expenses   |
|         |                       |              |               |                 |              |            |           |           |            |           |              |              |            |
| 2018 \$ | 2018 \$ 13,787,268 \$ | 4,748,370 \$ | 10,676,511 \$ | 2,322,422 \$    | 2,658,233 \$ | 487,352 \$ |           |           | 374,606 \$ | 2,948 \$  | 3,191,086 \$ | 1,274,662 \$ | 40,492,011 |
| 2017    | 12,886,666            | 5,277,147    | 11,382,438    |                 | 2,501,662    | 113,867    | 562,587   |           | 260,149    | 5,000     | 2,883,812    | 1,332,199    | 39,928,695 |
| 2016    | 12,455,103            | 4,757,045    | 8,948,896     |                 | 2,340,931    | ,          | 743,079   |           | 257,781    | 2,713     | 2,570,467    | 1,420,199    | 36,176,959 |
| 2015    | 12,223,582            | 4,756,240    | 9,186,936     | 2,209,057       | 2,340,737    | ,          | 579,516   |           | 258,860    | 6,612     | 2,554,786    | 1,512,838    | 35,731,760 |
| 2014    | 11,723,937            | 5,118,128    | 8,855,878     | 2,136,631       | 2,207,920    | ,          | 589,227   |           | 218,027    | 7,420     | 2,556,165    | 1,542,514    | 35,058,272 |
| 2013    | 11,721,476            | 4,946,227    | 8,412,865     | 2,287,935       | 2,164,575    | ,          | 599,338   |           | 297,485    | 9,581     | 2,583,573    | 1,611,073    | 34,740,825 |
| 2012    | 10,895,338            | 4,675,228    | 8,944,932     | 2,166,816       | 2,318,073    | ,          | 608,233   |           | 343,815    | 6,825     | 2,570,262    | 2,049,681    | 34,639,908 |
| 2011    | 11,190,400            | 4,542,426    | 8,697,543     | 2,186,178       | 2,325,370    | ,          | 639,571   |           | 321,443    | 4,648     | 2,638,247    | 2,167,981    | 34,779,341 |
| 2010    | 11,363,677            | 4,643,629    | 8,525,644     |                 | 2,346,458    | ,          | 597,351   |           | 295,162    | 2,784     | 2,671,359    | 1,952,395    | 34,633,214 |
| 2009    | 11,606,272            | 4,599,441    | 7,935,718     |                 | 2,482,459    | ,          | 601,035   |           | 300,000    | 3,379     | 2,635,038    | 2,248,110    | 34,752,212 |

Total Revenue - By Source Last Ten Years

|        |                  |                         |            |              |               |           |            |            |            | Sales Commissions | nissions  |               |            |
|--------|------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
|        |                  |                         |            |              | Member        | ICE       |            |            | Inmates    |                   |           |               |            |
| Fiscal | Commo            | Commonwealth            | State      | Total from   | Per           |           | Investment | Telephone  | Keep       | Inmates           | Employees | Miscellaneous | Total      |
| Year   | Reimbursemen     | Reimbursement Per Diems | Grants (2) | Commonwealth | Diems         | Diems     | Income     | Revenues   | Fees (1)   | Commissary        | Canteen   | Revenues (3)  | Revenues   |
|        |                  |                         |            |              |               |           |            |            |            |                   |           |               |            |
| 2018   | \$ 11,141,348 \$ |                         | 514,935    | 2            | 26,797,828 \$ | -         | 143,201 \$ | 379,082 \$ | 127,934 \$ | 380,730 \$        | 2,895 \$  | (160,104) \$  |            |
| 2017   | 11,490,780       | 2,672,390               | 132,136    |              | 26,245,733    | 1         | 22,992     | 432,520    | 128,277    | 382,707           | 3,903     | 1,023,124     |            |
| 2016   | 10,122,896       |                         | 1,759,780  | 14,702,742   | 25,447,996    | 1         | 13,284     | 352,686    | 130,886    | 349,107           | 6,336     | 1,311,351     | 42,314,388 |
| 2015   | 9,720,524        |                         | 1          | 12,291,956   | 21,924,385    | ı         | 20,859     | 356,604    | 106,881    | 258,860           | 5,295     | 1,021,014     |            |
| 2014   | 10,043,289       |                         | 1          | 12,501,409   | 16,751,048    | 42,008    | 46,826     | 360,400    | 97,379     | 220,883           | 5,402     | 233,525       |            |
| 2013   | 9,304,484        | 712,519                 |            | 10,017,003   | 15,474,383    | 6,410,640 | 34,272     | 564,000    | 95,219     | 272,843           | 5,726     | 54,378        |            |
| 2012   | 9,187,838        |                         |            | 9,167,197    | 14,230,706    | 8,797,146 | 240,356    | 566,156    | 94,028     | 302,905           | 6,792     | 74,729        |            |
| 2011   | 9,199,839        |                         | 1          | 8,592,200    | 12,903,464    | 9,602,260 | 182,595    | 560,000    | 111,805    | 318,741           | 4,504     | 109,870       |            |
| 2010   | 8,516,533        | 231,583                 | 562,300    | 9,310,416    | 12,355,010    | 8,534,729 | 348,959    | 559,656    | ,          | 333,162           | 2,784     | 37,129        |            |
| 2009   | 7,485,000        | 400,538                 | 2,547,946  | 10,433,484   | 11,914,590    | 9,018,009 | 543,760    | 532,439    | 175,943    | 304,700           | 3,875     | (49,088)      | 32,877,712 |
|        |                  |                         |            |              |               |           |            |            |            |                   |           |               |            |

The Authority began charging one dollar per day for inmate keep on November 1, 2003 in accordance with the Code of Virginia. In accordance with Virginia law, inmates keep fees were returned to the member cities during FY 2010. Beginning in FY 2016 Inmate workers were exempted from Keep fees.  $\exists$ 

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During FY2009 and FY2010, the Authority received American Recovery and Reinvestment Act State Fiscal Stabilization Funds. In FY 2017 and 2018 the Authority received a Behavioral Health Grant. These were passed through the Commonwealth.

Losses on disposal of property are included in miscellaneous revenues. Fiscal year 2015, 2016, 2017 includes Chesapeake's member buy-in of \$1,000,000. 3

# HAMPTON ROADS REGIONAL JAIL AUTHORITY Miscellangous Statistical Data

Miscellaneous Statistical Data June 30, 2018

| Date of creation agreement<br>Date of ground breaking                          |                       |                                      | Q 91                                  | December 14, 1993<br>September 8, 1995 |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Date operations began  |                       |                                      |                                       | March 16, 1998                         |
| Number of employee positions<br>Uniformed (sworn)<br>Non-uniformed (non-sworn) |                       |                                      |                                       | 277<br>22                              |
| Total  |                       |                                      |                                       | 299                                    |
| Number of beds allotted  | Initial<br>Allocation | 20%<br>Additional at<br>Reduced rate | Remaining<br>Additional<br>Allocation | Total<br>Allocation                    |
|  |                       |                                      |                                       |  |
| City of Chesapeake   | 250                   | $\tilde{s}_0$                        | 22                                    | 322                                    |
| City of Hampton  | 175                   | 52                                   |                                       | 204                                    |
| City of Newport News   | 200                   | 33                                   | ı                                     | 233                                    |
| City of Norfolk  | 250                   | 42                                   | ı                                     | 292                                    |
| City of Portsmouth   | 250                   | 42                                   | 1                                     | 292                                    |
| Total  | 1125                  | 196                                  | 22                                    | 1,343                                  |
| State rated capacity<br>General population                                     |                       |                                      |                                       | 522                                    |
| State rated capacity of member City jails<br>City of Chesapeake Jail           |                       |                                      |                                       | 543                                    |
| City of Hampton Jail   |                       |                                      |                                       | 468                                    |
| City of Newport News Jail  |                       |                                      |                                       | 480                                    |
| City of Nortolk Jail<br>City of Portsmouth Jail                                |                       |                                      |                                       | 833                                    |
| Total five member cities   |                       |                                      |                                       | 2,612                                  |
| Vehicle miles driven during the fiscal year                                    |                       |                                      |                                       | 3,142,876                              |

Source: State certified capacity of member City jails was obtained from the Virginia Compensation Board.

\$13,005,000 Refunding Revenue Bonds - Series 2015 \$24,700,000 Refunding Revenue Bonds - Series 2013B \$3,345,000 Refunding Revenue Bonds - Series 2013A Debt Service Schedule Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

| Total by Fiscal Year   |          | 3 864 000   | 3,004,709 |          | 3,867,329 |          |          | 3,862,050 |          |          | 3,861,547 |          |          | 3,863,591 |          |          | 3,858,769 |          |          | 893,266  |           |          | 3,823,078 |           |          | 3,816,766 |           |          | 3,810,928 | 3,523,022 | 39,045,254    |
|------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| Total Debt Service Tot | 303,766  | 298,638     | 3,202,300 | 298,509  | 3,265,183 | 303,509  | 298,381  | 3,260,159 | 303,381  | 298,253  | 3,259,913 | 303,253  | 298,125  | 3,262,213 | 303,125  | 297,997  | 3,257,648 | 302,997  | 297,869  | 292,400  | 3,312,869 | 220,609  | 289,600   | 3,385,609 | 139,506  | 291,650   | 3,434,506 | 96,422   | 280,000   | 3,523,022 | 39,045,254 \$ |
| Interest Tota          | 298,766  | 298,638     | 312,300   | 298,509  | 455,183   | 298,509  | 298,381  | 390,159   | 298,381  | 298,253  | 314,913   | 298,253  | 298,125  | 227,213   | 298,125  | 297,997  | 132,648   | 297,997  | 297,869  | 32,400   | 297,869   | 220,609  | 24,600    | 220,609   | 139,506  | 16,650    | 139,506   | 96,422   | 1         | 88,022    | 7,485,254 \$  |
| Principal              | 5,000    | - 000 057 6 | 2,730,000 | 1        | 2,810,000 | 5,000.00 | 1        | 2,870,000 | 5,000    | 1        | 2,945,000 | 5,000    | 1        | 3,035,000 | 5,000    | 1        | 3,125,000 | 5,000    | 1        | 260,000  | 3,015,000 | 1        | 265,000   | 3,165,000 | 1        | 275,000   | 3,295,000 | ı        | 280,000   | 3,435,000 | 31,560,000 \$ |
| Due Date               | 10/01/18 | 04/01/19    | 10/01/19  | 04/01/20 | 07/01/20  | 10/01/20 | 04/01/21 | 07/01/21  | 10/01/21 | 04/01/22 | 07/01/22  | 10/01/22 | 04/01/23 | 07/01/23  | 10/01/23 | 04/01/24 | 07/01/24  | 10/01/24 | 04/01/25 | 07/01/25 | 10/01/25  | 04/01/26 | 07/01/26  | 10/01/26  | 04/01/27 | 07/01/27  | 10/01/27  | 04/01/28 | 07/01/28  | 10/01/28  | Total \$      |

Schedule of Insurance in Force As of June 30, 2018

(1) Provided by the Commonwealth of Virginia

**COMPLIANCE SECTION** 

### ROBINSON, FARMER, COX ASSOCIATES

A PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements

Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

To the Members of Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority Portsmouth, Virginia

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards, and Commissions*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia, the financial statements of Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 12, 2018.

### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Hampton Roads Regional Jail Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Robinson, Farun, Cox Associates Charlottesville, Virginia December 12, 2018